2A Are you on vacation?

> Are you American?

> No, we aren't. We're from Canada.

1 VOCABULARY nationalities

a Look at the photos and circle the nationality words.

1 Turkish Delight
2 AMERICAN EXPRESS
3 HAPPY CHINESE NEW YEAR
4 TWININGS OF LONDON English Breakfast Tea

b Write the countries for each photo.

1 _Turkey_   2 _____
3 _____ 4 _____

c ⓥ p.117 **Vocabulary Bank** Countries and nationalities Do Part 2.

2 PRONUNCIATION /dʒ/, /tʃ/, and /ʃ/

a ◀))2.2 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

🎷	jazz	Japan Argentina
♟	chess	Chinese Chilean
🚿	shower	Spanish Turkish

🔍 **Sounds**
The letter j = /dʒ/, e.g., **J**apan /dʒəˈpæn/.
The letter g = /dʒ/, e.g., Ar**g**entina /ˌɑːrdʒənˈtiːnə/ or /g/, e.g., **g**o /goʊ/.

b ◀))2.3 Listen and repeat the sentences.
He isn't from Argentina, he's Japanese.
It isn't Chilean. It's Chinese.
She isn't Spanish, she's Turkish.

c ◀))2.4 Listen. Say the nationality.

1)) I'm from China. (He's Chinese.)

2)) I'm from Spain. (She's Spanish.)

3 GRAMMAR verb be (plural): we, you, they

a Read the conversation. Complete it with words from the list.

American are aren't Canadian I'm meet sit Thanks

STREET CAFE

Jessica	Excuse me. Are these seats free?
Max	Yes, they ¹ _are_ . Please ² _____ down.
Jessica	³ _____ . I'm Jessica. Hi.
Jim	And ⁴ _____ Jim.
Max	Are you ⁵ I'm ?
Jessica	No, we ⁶ _____ . We're from the UK.
Max	Oh, OK! We're ⁷ Canadian ⊗ . I'm Max.
Rachel	And I'm Rachel.
Jim	Nice to ⁸ _____ you.

b ◀))2.5 Listen and check. Then complete the chart.

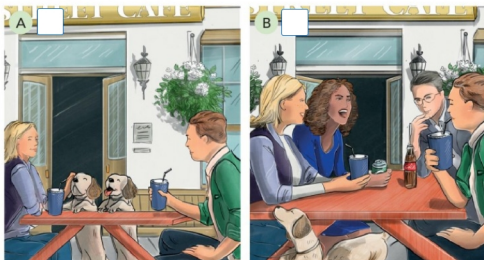| be (plural)	
➕	➖
we are = we _'re_	we are not = we _aren't_
you are = you _____	you are not = you _____
they are = they _____	they are not = they _____

c ⓖ p.94 **Grammar Bank 2A**

d ◀))2.9 Listen. Ask the questions.

1)) You're Chinese. (Are you Chinese?)

2)) We're late. (Are we late?)

4 READING & LISTENING

a 🔊 2.10 Read and listen to the conversation. Then number the pictures 1–5.

Jessica	Where in the US are you from?
Max	We're from here, from Chicago.
Jim	Chicago's a beautiful city!
Rachel	Yes, it is. Are you on vacation?
Jim	No, we aren't. We're here on business. But today's a free day.
Jessica	Yes, we're tourists today! Ooh. What's that?
Jim	Oh… Are they your dogs?
Max	Yes, they are. Sit. Sit!
Jessica	They're very nice. But I'm not very good with dogs.
Jim	Look – a free table. Over there.
Jessica	Nice to meet you. Have a nice day.
Max	Thanks. Nice to meet you, too.
Rachel	Bye. Good dogs, good dogs.

A

B

C

D

E

b Read the conversation again. Write short answers.

1 Are Rachel and Max from Canada?
No,

2 Are Jessica and Jim on business?

3 Is today a free day for Jessica and Jim?

4 Is Jessica good with dogs?

c 🔊 2.11 Listen and complete the phrases.

1 Excuse me. Are these seats _____?
2 Are you on _____?
3 We're here on _____.
4 What's _____?
5 Have a nice _____.
6 Nice to meet you, _____.

d In groups of four, practice the conversations in **3a** and **4a**.

5 SPEAKING

a Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

1

2

3

4

1 Is Shawn Mendes Canadian?
  Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. / I don't know.

2 Are Chow Chow dogs Mexican?

3 Is Samsung Korean?

4 Is Emma Watson American?

b 🄲 **Communication** Is sushi Chinese? **A p.78 B p.82** Ask and answer about different nationalities.

WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 2A

p.131 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

2A verb *be* (plural): *we, you, they*

🔊 **2.6** Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

	Full form	Contraction
be ➕	I am Korean.	I'm Korean.
	You are Brazilian.	You're Brazilian.
	He is Spanish.	He's Spanish.
	She is Turkish.	She's Turkish.
	It is Japanese.	It's Japanese.
	We are American.	**We're American.**
	You are Chilean.	**You're Chilean.**
	They are Peruvian.	**They're Peruvian.**

- *you* = singular and plural

- *they* = men, women, and things

🔊 **2.7** Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

	Full form	Contraction
be ➖	I am not Korean.	I'm not Korean.
	You are not Brazilian.	You aren't Brazilian.
	He is not Spanish.	He isn't Spanish.
	She is not Turkish.	She isn't Turkish.
	It is not Japanese.	It isn't Japanese.
	We are not American.	**We aren't American.**
	You are not Chilean.	**You aren't Chilean.**
	They are not Peruvian.	**They aren't Peruvian.**

🔍 **Negative contractions**
We are not = We aren't **OR** We're not
You are not = You aren't **OR** You're not
They are not = They aren't **OR** They're not

🔊 **2.8** Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

be plural, ❓ and short answers

❓	➕	➖
Am I in room 2?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you Linda?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Is he Brazilian?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she from Peru?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it good?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we late?	**Yes, you are.**	**No, you aren't.**
Are you from the UK?	**Yes, we are.**	**No, we aren't.**
Are they Mexican?	**Yes, they are.**	**No, they aren't.**

🔍 **Word order in questions**
➕ **They're** from Canada.
❓ **Are they** from Canada?

2B *Wh-* and *How* questions with *be*

🔊 **2.18** Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Question word(s)	Verb	Subject	
Who	's	Tom?	He's a friend.
What	's	your email?	johng@gmail.com.
Where	are	you from?	I'm from Toronto, Canada.
When	's	the concert?	It's on Tuesday.
How	are	you?	I'm fine, thanks.
How old	is	she?	She's ten.

🔍 **Word order**
➕ Subject, verb — **They're** American.
❓ Verb, subject — **Are they** American?
❓ Question, verb, subject — **Where are they** from?

Contractions with question words
We can contract *is* after question words.
What's her name? = What is her name?
Where's he from? = Where is he from?
How's Anna? = How is Anna?
How old's Jan? = How old is Jan?
Don't contract *is* in a question when the last word is a pronoun (*he, she, it,* etc.).
How old is she? **NOT** ~~How old's she?~~
Where is he? **NOT** ~~Where's he?~~

2A

a Change the **bold** word(s) to a pronoun: *you, he, she, it, we, they.*

Luisa and **Pedro** are from Lima. _They_'re from Lima.
1 **Diana and I** are in room 4. [_____]'re in room 4.
2 **The Taj Mahal** is in India. [_____]'s in India.
3 Are **Mark and James** in Mexico? Are [_____] in Mexico?
4 Where is **Rosa** from? Where's [_____] from?
5 **Mira and Rita** are Brazilian. [_____]'re Brazilian.
6 **Paul** isn't in the hotel. [_____] isn't in the hotel.
7 **You and Sara** are in class 2. [_____]'re in class 2.
8 **Jim and I** are from the US. [_____]'re from the US.
9 **Honda and Toyota** are Japanese. [_____]'re Japanese.

b Make ⊞ or ⊟ sentences, or ❓. Use *we, you,* or *they.*

Luisa and I / Brazilian ⊞ _We're Brazilian._
You and Henry / teachers ⊟ _You aren't teachers._
/ Liz and Tom / in Egypt ❓ _Are they in Egypt?_
1 Ana and I / Mexican ⊟ [_____]
2 You, Max, and John / in class 4 ⊞ [_____]
3 / Mike and Peter / English ❓ [_____]
4 / Linda and I / in class 4 ❓ [_____]
5 You and Lucy / in class 4 ⊟ [_____]
6 Lucy and I / on vacation ⊞ [_____]

c Complete the conversations. Use contractions where possible.

They _aren't_ French. They _'re_ Spanish, from Madrid.
1 **A** [_____] you from the US?
   B No, we [_____] American. We [_____] English.
2 **A** [_____] they Mexican?
   B Yes, they [_____]. They [_____] from Mexico City.
3 Kareem is from Riyadh. He [_____] from Jeddah.
4 Sorry, you [_____] in room 20. You're in room 22.
5 **A** [_____] your name Maria?
   B No, it [_____] Maria. It [_____] Marta.
6 **A** [_____] we late?
   B Yes, you [_____]. It [_____] 9:30!
7 I [_____] Sara Smith. I'm Sara Simpson.
8 They [_____] from New York. They're from Texas.
9 **A** Where's Laura from?
   B She [_____] from Recife.
   A [_____] Recife in Brazil?
   B Yes, it [_____].

⬅ p.12

2B

a Complete with a question word.

How   How old   What (x2)   When
Where (x2)   Who (x2)

A _How_ are you?
B Fine, thanks. And you?
1 **A** [_____]'s the concert?
   B On Tuesday at 7:30.
   A [_____] is it?
   B Chicago.
2 **A** [_____]'s your name?
   B Jessica.
3 **A** [_____] is she?
   B She's my friend, Julia.
   A [_____]'s she from?
   B Mexico.
4 **A** [_____]'s your email?
   B It's jbl098@yoohoo.com.
5 **A** [_____]'s that?
   B My brother Adrian.
   A [_____] is he?
   B He's 25.

b Order the words to make questions.

are how old you? _How old are you?_
1 she who is? [_____]
2 what number your cell phone is? [_____]
3 is where room 4? [_____]
4 married is Marta? [_____]
5 your English class is when? [_____]
6 your number is phone 555-0362? [_____]
7 is his email what? [_____]
8 Pedro how is old? [_____]

c Write questions to complete the conversation.

A _What's your name_?   **B** Pedro Guzman.
A ¹[_____]?   **B** Monterrey.
A ²[_____] Monterrey?   **B** It's in Mexico.
A ³[_____]?   **B** pguzman@gmail.com.
A Thanks. ⁴[_____]?   **B** 81 8150 9304.
A ⁵[_____]?   **B** I'm 19.

⬅ p.14

Go online to review the grammar for each lesson

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Countries and nationalities

1 COUNTRIES

a 🔊 **1.18** Listen and repeat the countries.

1 Argent**i**na /ɑːdʒən'tiːnə/
2 Br**a**zil /brə'zɪl/
3 C**a**nada /'kænədə/
4 Ch**i**le /'tʃɪli/
5 Ch**i**na /'tʃaɪnə/
6 **E**ngland /'ɪŋɡlənd/
7 Jap**a**n /dʒə'pæn/
8 Kor**e**a /kə'rɪə/
9 M**e**xico /'meksɪkəʊ/
10 Per**u** /pə'ruː/
11 S**au**di Ar**a**bia /'saʊdi ə'reɪbiə/
12 Sp**ai**n /speɪn/
13 T**u**rkey /'tɜːki/
14 the Un**i**ted States (the US) /ðə jʊ'naɪtəd steɪts/
15 Vietn**a**m /viːet'nɑːm/

> 🔍 **CAPITAL letters**
> Brazil **NOT** ~~brazil~~.

b Write your country: _____. Practice saying it.

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the photos.
Say the countries. 🔴 **p.8**

2 NATIONALITIES

a 🔊 **2.1** Listen and repeat the countries and nationalities.

	Country	Nationality
🇦🇷	Argentina	Argentinian /ɑːdʒən'tɪniən/
🇧🇷	Brazil	Brazilian /brə'zɪlyən/
🇨🇦	Canada	Canadian /kə'neɪdiən/
🇨🇱	Chile	Chilean /tʃɪ'leɪən/
🇨🇳	China	Chinese /tʃaɪ'niːz/
🏴	England	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
🇯🇵	Japan	Japanese /dʒæpə'niːz/
🇰🇷	Korea	Korean /kə'rɪən/
🇲🇽	Mexico	Mexican /'meksɪkən/
🇵🇪	Peru	Peruvian /pə'ruviən/
🇸🇦	Saudi Arabia	Saudi /'saʊdi/
🇪🇸	Spain	Spanish /'spænɪʃ/
🇹🇷	Turkey	Turkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/
🇬🇧	the United Kingdom	British /'brɪtɪʃ/
🇺🇸	the United States	American /ə'merɪkən/
🇻🇳	Vietnam	Vietnamese /viətnə'miːz/

> 🔍 **Word stress**
> For most countries, the word stress is the same on the country and the nationality, e.g., _Brazil_, _Brazilian_.
> Sometimes it's different:
> _Canada_ → _Canadian_   _China_ → _Chinese_
> _Japan_ → _Japanese_   _Vietnam_ → _Vietnamese_

b Write your nationality: _____. Practice saying it.

c Read about countries and languages. What's the language in your country?

> 🔍 **Countries and languages**
> The word for a language is sometimes the same as the nationality.
> **England:** nationality _English_, language _English_
> Some are different, e.g.,
> **Canada:** nationality _Canadian_, language _English_
> **Saudi Arabia:** nationality _Saudi_, language _Arabic_

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the flags.
Say the countries and nationalities. 🟢 **p.12**

> 🔵 **Go online** to review the vocabulary for each lesson