

G possessive adjectives, possessive 's V people and family P /ɪ/, /æ/, and /ə/

1 VOCABULARY people and family

- a Look at the photos. Match the words to people 1-4.

☐ a boy ☐ a girl ☐ a man ☐ a woman


- b 4.1 Listen and check.

- c V p.120 Vocabulary Bank People and family

2 PRONUNCIATION /ɪ/, /æ/, and /ə/

- a 4.5 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

	up	husband Sunday son mother brother
	cat	man family bag thanks that
	computer	woman children welcome parent



/ə/ is a very common vowel sound in syllables that aren't stressed, e.g., woman, welcome.

- b 4.6 Listen and repeat. Practice the sentences.

"Is Justin your husband?" "No, he's my brother."

I have a big family. That's my grandfather.

The man and woman over there are my grandparents.

3 GRAMMAR possessive adjectives, possessive 's

- a 4.7 Read and listen to the conversation on p.25.
-
- Do you think Sarah is a) a friend of the family
-
- b) a new babysitter?

- b Look at photo A. Point to the people and say their names.

He's Mark.

- c Read and listen again. Then complete the chart with a highlighted phrase.

I	my husband
you	
he	
she	
it	
we	our children
you (plural)	
they	

- d Read Part B again. Complete the sentences.

1 The name of the restaurant is _____ Café.

2 My _____ phone number is there, too.

- e 4.8 Listen. Do you think Sarah is a good babysitter?

- f G p.98 Grammar Bank 4A

- g Point to people in the classroom. What are their names?

What's his name?

What's her name?

- h Look at photo A on p.25. With a partner, say as much as you can about each person.

His name's Oliver. He's Maria's son / Emma's brother.

A



- Maria Hi, Sarah! Come in.
 Sarah Thanks.
 Maria This is my **husband**, Mark.
 Mark Hello.
 Sarah Hi.
 Maria And these are our **children**.
 Children Hello!
 Sarah What are **their names**?
 Maria **Her name's** Emma, and **his name's** Oliver.
 Emma And this is our cat.
 Sarah Oh, cute! What's **its name**?
 Emma Her name is Princess. She's a girl.
 Sarah Oh, sorry.

B



- Maria The name of the restaurant is Marc's Café. The phone number's on the table over there.
 Sarah Great, thanks.
 Maria And my husband's phone number is there, too.
 Sarah OK. And **your number** is in my phone.
 Maria Now, children. Sarah is **your babysitter**. Be good.
 Children OK, Mom.

4 LISTENING



- a **4.11** Carla is in Mexico with her friend Marina. It's her birthday. Look at her birthday card and listen. Who are the people?

- 1 Paul is Carla's brother.
- 2 Hayley is s
- 3 Shira is s
- 4 Nicole is s
- 5 John is s

- b Listen again. Answer the questions.

- 1 How old are Paul and Nicole?
- 2 Who are Mia and Buddy?

5 SPEAKING & WRITING

- a Work with a partner:

A and B write the names of six people (your family or friends) on a piece of paper.

A give your piece of paper to B. B give your piece of paper to A.

A ask B about his / her people. B ask A about his / her people.

Who's Marco? (He's my sister's husband.

- b **p.86 Writing** A post about a photo
 Write about a photo of your family.

WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 4A

p.131 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

1 A FORM

- a Look at the form. Match each part to a question a-h below.

- a ☐ Are you married?
 b ☐ What's your home phone number?
 c ☐ What's your zip code?
 d ☐ How old are you?
 e ☐ What's your email?
 f ☒ What's your name?
 g ☐ What's your cell phone number?
 h ☐ What's your address?

CREDIT CARD Application form

1 First name

Last name

Title: Mr. ☐ Ms. ☐ Mrs. ☐

2 Age

3 Married ☐ Single ☐
 Divorced / Separated ☐

4 Address

5 Zip code

6 Email

Phone number 7 home

8 cell phone

- b Complete the form for you. Check (✓) your title, too.

Titles

Mr. = a man, Ms. = a woman,
 Mrs. = a married woman

Capital letters

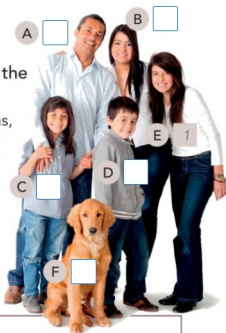
Adam Davis **NOT** adam-davis
 245 Green Street **NOT** 245-green-street
 London **NOT** london
 Miami, Florida **NOT** miami, florida

2 A POST ABOUT A PHOTO

- a Read about Ava and her family. Write the numbers of the people on the photo.

My name is ¹Ava and I'm from Dallas, Texas, in the US. This is a photo of my family. My father's name is ²Ron, and my mother's name is ³Linda. I have a sister, ⁴Ariana, and a brother, ⁵Will. We have a dog. His name is ⁶Rocky. Do you like my photo?

- b Look at the highlighted punctuation in the text and read the information box.



- Punctuation period (.)

My name is Ava and I'm from Dallas.

NOT My name is Ava and I'm from Dallas

comma (,)

I have a sister, Ariana, and a brother, Will.

question mark (?) Do you like my photo?

apostrophe (')

I'm from Dallas. **NOT** Im-from-Dallas-

My father's name... **NOT** My fathers name...

- c Post a photo of your family and write about it. p.25

3 A COMMENT POST

- a Read Marcos's comment. Do you like his breakfast?

LET'S CHAT! TODAY'S QUESTION:

Is breakfast important for you? What do you have? Where do you have it?

Mark, Los Angeles, US 7 mins ago

Breakfast is very important for me! I have fruit, usually an orange **or** an apple.

Then I have milk, cereal, **and** a glass of orange juice.

I usually have breakfast at home, **but** on weekends I have it at a café near my house. I think my breakfast is very healthy.



- b Look at the highlighted words. Complete sentences 1-3 with **and**, **or**, or **but**.

- 1 I eat fish, I don't eat meat.
 2 Do you have tea coffee for breakfast?
 3 I have a brother a sister.

- c Write a comment about your breakfast. What do you have? Is it healthy? Use **and**, **but**, and **or** to connect. p.31

4A possessive adjectives; possessive 's

4.9 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Possessive adjectives

I'm from the US.	My name is Sara.
You're Canadian.	Your name is Kim.
He's from China.	His name is Ming.
She's Japanese.	Her name is Satoko.
It's a Turkish restaurant.	Its name is Kebob Kitchen.
We're from Brazil.	Our names are Selma and Luis.
You're Chilean.	Your names are Matias and Pia.
They're from Mexico.	Their names are Pedro and Maria.

- your names, our books, their coats **NOT** yours names, ours books, theirs coats
- its = for things or animals, e.g.,
Pizzeria Marco is a good restaurant. **Its** phone number is 212-555-3387.
Senegal is in Africa. **Its** flag is red, yellow, and green.
Look at that fish! **Its** eyes are yellow.

It's or its?

It's = it is **It's** a Turkish restaurant.
Its = possessive **Its** name is Kebob Kitchen.

4.10 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Possessive 's

This is Jack's car.
Ella is Ben's wife.
Maria is Carlos's sister.
My sister's name is Molly.
This is my parents' house.

- We use 's after a person to talk about family and things, e.g., Ann's brother, Jim's car.
- We use ' after plural people, e.g., my brothers' room (= two brothers).

's

She's American. Her name's Emma. ('s = is)
Emma is Maria's daughter. ('s = possessive s)



pronunciation of 's

's usually = /s/, e.g., Jack's or /z/, e.g., Maria's.
's after a name that ends in s = /ɪz/, e.g., Carlos's = /ˈkɑrlosɪz/.

4B adjectives

4.19 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

- 1 An Audi is **expensive**. It's **fast**.
- 2 An Audi is an **expensive** car. It's a **fast** car.
- 3 They're **old** houses. My **glasses** are **new**.
- 4 He's **tall**. She's **tall**, too.

- 1 We use adjectives after the verb *be*, e.g.,
An Audi is **expensive**. **NOT** ~~An Audi expensive~~ is.
- 2 We use adjectives before a noun, e.g.,
It's a **fast** car. **NOT** ~~it's a car fast~~.
- 3 Adjectives are the same for singular and plural:
It's **old** houses. They're **old** houses. **NOT** ~~They're olds houses~~.
- 4 Adjectives are the same for  and .



4A

- a Complete with *my, your (sing.), his, her, its, your (pl.), our, or their*.

I'm American. My name is William.

1 They're from Vietnam. names are Bihn and Vu.

2 A What's name?

B I'm Julia. Nice to meet you.

3 He's Chilean. name is Roberto.

4 It's a good hotel, and restaurant is fantastic.

5 They're Mexican. last name is Romero.

6 I know a very good restaurant in Paris. name is Café des Fleurs.

7 name is Tina. She's Brazilian.

8 Lisa and Amy are American, but husbands are British.

9 A We're Jane and Mark Kelley. We have a reservation.

B You're in room 22. This is key.

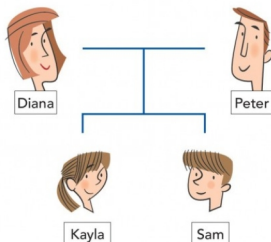
10 Here are coffees. The cappuccino is for you, the latte is for Tom, and the Americano is for me.

11 I'm Azra, and this is husband, Ahmet.

12 A Are those your children?

B No, they aren't. children are over there.

- b Write sentences about Sam's family. Use the names and 's.



Kayla / Sam

- Peter / Kayla
- Diana / Sam
- Kayla / Peter
- Peter / Diana
- Sam / Peter
- Diana / Peter
- Sam / Kayla

Kayla is Sam's sister.

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4B

- a Write sentences with *It's a / an or They're + adjective + noun*.



(great)

It's a great restaurant.



1 (old)



2 (black)



3 (new)



4 (big)



5 (expensive)



6 (good)

- b Order the words to make sentences.

blue is bag my My bag is blue.

- beautiful a day it's
- is husband nice very Amy's
- questions difficult they're very
- phone cheap a is this
- photo it's terrible a
- Natsuko teacher is fantastic a
- very is cat old our
- restaurant this good a very isn't
- long it's a exercise very
- is ugly very dog their
- expensive Japanese movie tickets are very
- very this is small room a

p.27

1 PEOPLE

a 4.2 Listen and repeat the words.



- 1 a boy /bɔɪ/
- 2 a girl /gɜːl/
- 3 a man /mæn/
- 4 a woman /ˈwʊmən/
- 5 children /ˈtʃɪldrən/
- 6 friends /frendz/

b 4.3 Listen and repeat the irregular plurals.

Irregular plurals

Singular	Plural
a child	children
a man	men
a woman	women
a person	people

ACTIVATION Look at the photos in a. Say the words in singular and plural.

(a boy boys

2 FAMILY

4.4 Listen and repeat the words.



- 1 husband /ˈhʌzbənd/
- 2 wife /waɪf/
- 3 mother /ˈmʌðər/
- 4 father /ˈfɑːðər/
- 5 son /sʌn/
- 6 daughter /ˈdɔːtər/
- 7 brother /ˈbrʌðər/
- 8 sister /ˈsɪstər/
- 9 grandmother /ˈgrænmʌðər/
- 10 grandfather /ˈgrænfɑːðər/
- 11 boyfriend /ˈbɔɪfrend/
- 12 girlfriend /ˈgɜːlfrend/

parents

mother + father = parents /ˈperənts/ **NOT** fathers
 grandmother + grandfather =
 grandparents /ˈgrænpərənts/

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the photos.
 Say the family members.