

G simple present: *he, she, it* V jobs and places of work P third person -es, sentence rhythm

## 1 VOCABULARY jobs and places of work

a Look at the photos. What are their jobs?



- 1 He's a  driver
- 2 She's a
- 3 He's a

b **V p.124 Vocabulary Bank** Jobs and places of workc Choose a job from **Vocabulary Bank** Jobs and places of work. Ask five other students the questions. Answer their questions.

What do you do? Where do you work?

2 GRAMMAR simple present: *he, she, it*

a Look at the picture. Why are the people together?

b **6.4** Cover the conversation and listen. Mark the sentences **T** (true) or **F** (false).

- 1 Anna is a journalist. ☐
- 2 She works for a magazine. ☐
- 3 Matt is a teacher. ☐
- 4 He teaches English. ☐
- 5 Laura is Matt's daughter. ☐

c Listen again and read the conversation. Check your answers.

d Read the conversation again and complete the chart.

simple present, third person		
I / you	he / she	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I work for a newspaper.	She <input type="text"/>	for a newspaper.
<input type="checkbox"/> I don't wear glasses.	She <input type="text"/>	glasses.
<input type="checkbox"/> What do you do?	What <input type="text"/>	he do?

e **G p.102 Grammar Bank 6A**

- Julia Who's that over there?
- Sarah It's Anna, you know, the intelligent girl.
- Julia She's very different! Her hair's blonde.
- Sarah Yes, and she doesn't wear glasses now.
- Julia What does she do?
- Sarah She's a journalist. She works for a newspaper – *The Times*, I think.
- Julia Is she good?
- Sarah I don't know. I don't read *The Times*.
- Julia And who's that man with gray hair? Is it Matt?
- Sarah Yes!
- Julia What does he do?
- Sarah He's a teacher. He teaches Spanish.
- Julia Where does he work?
- Sarah At our old school!
- Julia No! At our old school?
- Sarah Yes, and he's married to Laura!
- Julia Laura? From our class? Is she here?
- Sarah Yes, she's with Matt.
- Julia Very nice shoes.
- Sarah I know, right? They're amazing!

- Laura Sarah, Julia, hi! Great to see you!
- Julia Hi, Laura. Wow, I love your shoes – they're beautiful...

### 3 PRONUNCIATION third person -es

- a 6.6 Listen and circle the words where final -es = /ɪz/.

does finishes goes likes lives teaches watches writes

- b 6.7 Listen. Change the sentences. Use the third person.

1 I live in New York. He... (He lives in New York.)

### 4 READING

- a In what jobs in your country do people need to speak English?

- b Read the article. Complete 1 and 2 with a job from **Vocabulary Bank Jobs and places of work p.124.**

## Do you speak **English** at work?

### What do these people have in common:

A banker in Mexico City, a taxi driver in Ankara, and a worker in the Hitachi electronics factory in Tokyo? They all speak English at work. Do you speak English at work? Write and tell us.



**Antonio** I work in a restaurant in Lima. I'm a [ ] I speak English at work every day because a lot of tourists come here. I help customers with the menu and I say what the special dishes are. They are very happy because they can talk to me in English. A lot of tourists don't speak Spanish, but they usually speak English.



**Charlotte** I'm a [ ] and I work in an office in Buenos Aires. It's a multinational company. When people from other countries visit the company, I need to welcome them in English. I also need to answer the phone in English. When we have meetings, we all speak in English because it's the language of the company.

- c 6.8 Now read again and listen. Check your answers.

- d Answer the questions with a partner.

- Why does Antonio speak English at work?
- How does he help people?
- Who does Charlotte work for?
- What two things does she do in English?
- Why do they speak English in meetings in her company?



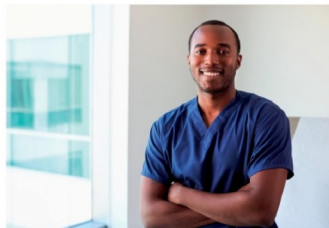
**Why...? Because...**

We use **Why...? / wai/** to ask for a reason, and **Because... / bi'kɔz/** to give a reason.

**Why** are the tourists happy? **Because** they can talk to Antonio in English.

### 5 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING sentence rhythm

- a 6.9 Listen to the conversation.



- A What does he do?  
B He's a nurse.  
A Where does he work?  
B He works in a hospital.  
A Does he speak English at work?  
B No, he doesn't.  
A Does he like his job?  
B Yes, he does.

- b 6.10 Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

- c Think of two people you know who have jobs. Ask and answer with a partner.

What / he (she) do?  
Where / he (she) work?  
/ he (she) speak English at work?  
/ he (she) like his (her) job? Why?

*Person number one is my mother.*

*(What does she do?)*

### 6 WRITING

Write paragraphs about the two people in 5c.

My mother is a teacher. She works  
at an elementary school in São Paulo. She  
doesn't speak English at work. She loves  
her job because she likes children!

### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 6A

p.131 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



Go online to review the lesson

## 6A simple present: he, she, it

6.5 Listen and repeat the **examples**. Then read the rules.

+	-	?	+	-
I work.	I don't work.	Do I work?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
You work.	You don't work.	Do you work?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
<b>He works.</b>	<b>He doesn't work.</b>	<b>Does he work?</b>	<b>Yes, he does.</b>	<b>No, he doesn't.</b>
<b>She works.</b>	<b>She doesn't work.</b>	<b>Does she work?</b>	<b>Yes, she does.</b>	<b>No, she doesn't.</b>
<b>It works.</b>	<b>It doesn't work.</b>	<b>Does it work?</b>	<b>Yes, it does.</b>	<b>No, it doesn't.</b>
We work.	We don't work.	Do we work?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
You work.	You don't work.	Do you work?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
They work.	They don't work.	Do they work?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

- Simple present  $\boxed{+}$  he / she / it = verb + s.
- Simple present  $\boxed{-}$  he / she / it = doesn't + verb (doesn't = does not).
- Simple present  $\boxed{?}$  he / she / it = Does + he / she / it + verb. Remember the word order for simple present questions (see 5B p.100).

### Spelling rules 3rd person s

I work in an office. I live in Peru.	He works in an office. He lives in Peru.	+ s
I watch CNN. I finish work at 8:00.	She watches CNN. The movie finishes at 8:00.	+ es (after ch, sh, s, ss, x)
I study history.	He studies history.	consonant + y = y -ies

- Spelling rules for 3rd person s are the same as for plural nouns.

### have, go, do

These verbs are irregular in the he / she / it form of the simple present:

I have he / she / it **has** /hæz/

I do he / she / it **does** /dʌz/

I go he / she / it **goes** /gəʊz/

### $\boxed{?}$ with What and Where

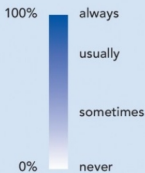
What do you do?

Where does he work?

## 6B adverbs of frequency

6.16 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

I **always** have breakfast.  
They **usually** finish work at 5:00.  
She **sometimes** watches TV in the evening.  
He **never** eats meat.  
Does she **usually** go shopping on Saturday?  
What time do you **usually** get up?



- Be careful with the position of adverbs of frequency:  
I **always** have breakfast. **NOT** Always I have breakfast. I **always** have breakfast.  
Does she **usually** go shopping on Saturday? **NOT** Does usually she go shopping on Saturday?  
Usually does she go shopping on Saturday?
- With never, we use a  $\boxed{+}$  verb: He **never** eats meat. **NOT** He **doesn't** never eat meat.



He never eats meat.

## a Rewrite the sentences.

- I live in an apartment. She lives in an apartment.
- They read magazines.  
He .
  - I study Chinese.  
My sister .
  - Do you speak English?  
 he .
  - I don't eat fish.  
My brother .
  - Where do you work?  
Where  your wife .
  - You don't speak Arabic.  
Tom .
  - Do you like cats?  
 she .
  - I have two brothers.  
Andrew .
  - What do you eat for lunch?  
What  he .
  - We watch a lot of TV.  
My mother .
  - What do you do?  
What  your son .
  - We don't need a new car.  
Maria .

## b Put the verb in (parentheses) in the correct form.

- They don't live near here. (not live)
- She  to the radio in the car. (listen)
  - My brother  to college in Boston. (go)
  - We  on weekends. (not work)
  - Angela  with her mother? (live)
  - The show  at 9:30. (finish)
  - She usually  fruit for breakfast. (have)
  - We  TV on weekends. (not watch)
  - you  tea or coffee? (want)
  - Where  your children  to school? (go)
  - Linda  meat, fish, or eggs. She's a vegan. (not eat)
  - Tran  his new job? (like)
  - Luisa  brothers or sisters. (not have)

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## a Order the words to complete the sentences.

- drink never coffee I  
I never drink coffee after dinner.
- husband goes my sometimes  
 to the gym.
  - take always I  
 a shower in the morning.
  - usually we have  
 breakfast at home.
  - go I never  
 to bed before 12:00.
  - usually go they do  
 to work by bus?
  - Jan has sometimes  
 a sandwich for lunch.
  - close the does restaurant usually  
 late?
  - goes she never  
 shopping after work.
  - usually I do  
 my homework on the weekend.
  - sometimes make I  
 fish for dinner.

## b Complete the sentences in the simple present.

Use a verb from the list and the adverb in (parentheses).

do drink (x2) eat finish get go  
have (x3) speak watch

He never eats meat for lunch. (never)

- Alex   to bed very late. (sometimes)
- We   housework on weekends. (always)
- Do you   lunch at home on weekends? (usually)
- I   a bath, I   a shower. (never, always)
- My sister   up early. (always)
- I   English at work. (never)
- We   TV after dinner. (sometimes)
- They   coffee in the evening. (never)
- Does your husband   work at 7:30 p.m.? (usually)
- We   tea with milk, but I prefer it with lemon. (sometimes)

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### 1 WHAT DO THEY DO?

a 6.1 Listen and repeat the words.



1 a **teacher** /'ti:tʃə/



2 a **doctor** /'dɒktə/



3 a **nurse** /nɜːs/



4 a **journalist** /'dʒəʒnəlɪst/



5 a **waiter** /'weɪtə/



6 a **salesperson** /'seɪlspɜːns/



7 a **receptionist** /rɪ'seɪpʃənɪst/



8 a **policeman** /pə'lɪsmən/



9 a **factory worker** /'fæktəri 'wɜːkə/



10 a **taxi driver** /'tæksi 'draɪvə/

b Cover the words. Ask and answer in pairs.

What does she do? (She's a teacher.

What does he do? (He's a...

c 6.2 Listen and repeat the sentences.

I work for an American company. /'kʌmpəni/

I'm in college. /'kɒlɪdʒ/

I'm a student. /'stjuːdnt/

I study economics. /ɪkə'nɒmɪks/

I'm at school.

I'm unemployed right now. /ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/

I'm retired. /rɪ'taɪəd/

d What do you do?

I \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 WHERE DO THEY WORK?

a 6.3 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 in a **hospital** /'hɒspɪtl/



2 in a **store** /stɔː/



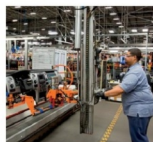
3 in a **restaurant** /'restɹənt/



4 in an **office** /'ɒfɪs/



5 in a **school** /skuːl/



6 in a **factory** /'fæktəri/



7 at home /'həʊm/



8 on the **street** /striːt/

b Cover the phrases. Look at the photos. Say the phrases.

c Ask and answer with a partner.

Where does a doctor work? (In a hospital.

d Where do you work or study?

I \_\_\_\_\_