

G simple present \oplus and \ominus **V** verb phrases: cook dinner, etc. **P** third person -s

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a **3.1** Listen and match the sounds and verb phrases.

- ☐ drink water ☐ like animals ☐ watch TV
☐ play the guitar ☐ speak German

b **p.153 Vocabulary Bank Verb phrases**

c **3.3** Listen. Say the phrases.

1 **TV** (watch TV)

2 GRAMMAR simple present \oplus and \ominus

a Read the article below. Complete the things Chela likes (1–8) with a word or phrase from the list.

coffee fast food freeways multiculturalism
sports the freedom the language the weather

b **3.4** Listen and check.

c Answer the questions with a partner.

- Look at the **highlighted** phrases. How are the verbs different in phrases 7 and 8? Why?
- Find the negative \ominus forms in the article and complete the chart. How are they different? Why?

\oplus	\ominus
I have	
It rains	

d **p.128 Grammar Bank 3A**

WHAT AMERICANS LIKE ABOUT THE US



3 PRONUNCIATION third person -s

Final -s or -es

The pronunciation rules for verbs ending in -s and -es are the same as for plural nouns.

a How do you pronounce these plural nouns?

books keys watches

b **3.6** Listen to the sounds and sentences. Then listen and repeat.

/s/ She speaks Arabic.
He drinks a lot of coffee.
She cooks every day.

/z/ It rains a lot.
He has a cat.
She does yoga.
He goes out on Friday night.

/ɪz/ He watches American shows.
The movie finishes in a minute.
The bookstore closes at ten.

c **3.7** Listen. Change the sentences.

1 **I live in an apartment. She.**

(She lives in an apartment.)

My name's Chela. I'm an engineer. I like...



- multiculturalism. People from all over the world live in the US, and **they live** together happily. Usually.
- _____. English is international. I speak English. **You speak** English. I don't have communication problems.
- _____. I have a large cup of coffee every day. When I'm in a hurry, I go to the drive-thru and buy it from my car.
- _____. I wear what I want. I say what I want. I do what I want.
- _____. I like all kinds of sports, but I really like basketball. My favorite basketball team is the Golden State Warriors. I watch their games on TV.
- _____. We drive a lot! The freeways are very fast and have a lot of car lanes. It's really easy to drive from one place to another.
- _____. I love the fall weather. A good fall day is cool, but not too cold. Sometimes it rains in the fall, but it doesn't rain every day.
- _____. My boyfriend cooks really good hamburgers, and the US is great for fast food!

- d Work in pairs. Tell your partner six true things about you, three ☐ and three ☐. Choose verb phrases from **Vocabulary Bank Verb phrases p.153**.

(I play tennis. I don't wear glasses...

- e Change partners. Tell your new partner the six things about your old partner.

(Eva plays tennis. She doesn't wear glasses...

4 READING

- a Read the article on the right. Write ✓ if the person is positive about the country he or she lives in, ✗ if he or she is negative, and ✓✗ if he or she is positive and negative. Give reasons for your answers.

- b Read the article again. Complete the sentences with a name.

- 1 _____ likes the weather.
- 2 _____ and _____ don't like the weather.
- 3 _____ likes the food.
- 4 _____ doesn't like the food.
- 5 _____ and _____ think the people are friendly.
- 6 _____ thinks the food costs a lot.
- 7 _____ thinks Americans work very hard.

- c Look at two words from the article. Match them to their meanings. What do you think **everywhere** means?

everybody /'evribadi/

everything /'evriθɪŋ/

- 1 all things _____ 2 all people _____

5 SPEAKING

- a Complete the sentences under each heading in your own words. Think about why you like (or don't like) them.

Things I like about my country

My favorite thing about _____ is...

I really love...

I also like...

Things I don't like about my country

One thing that I don't like is...

I also don't like...

- b Compare your sentences with a partner and say why. Do you like the same things?

(My favorite thing about Italy is the food, because I love pasta and real Italian pasta is fantastic.



Useful words: Why? and because

Use **because** to answer the question **Why?**

*I don't like the weather **because** it rains a lot.*

WHAT AMERICANS WHO LIVE ABROAD THINK ABOUT OTHER COUNTRIES



Sarah, 36, is from New York. She lives in the UK. In the US, we work really hard. Sometimes we don't take vacations because we work so hard. British people are different. They only want to finish work and go home.

Amy, 22, is from Tennessee. She lives in Thailand. I really like the weather. It's very hot and it rains a lot from June to October. Also, the people are very friendly. Everybody smiles. I love it!

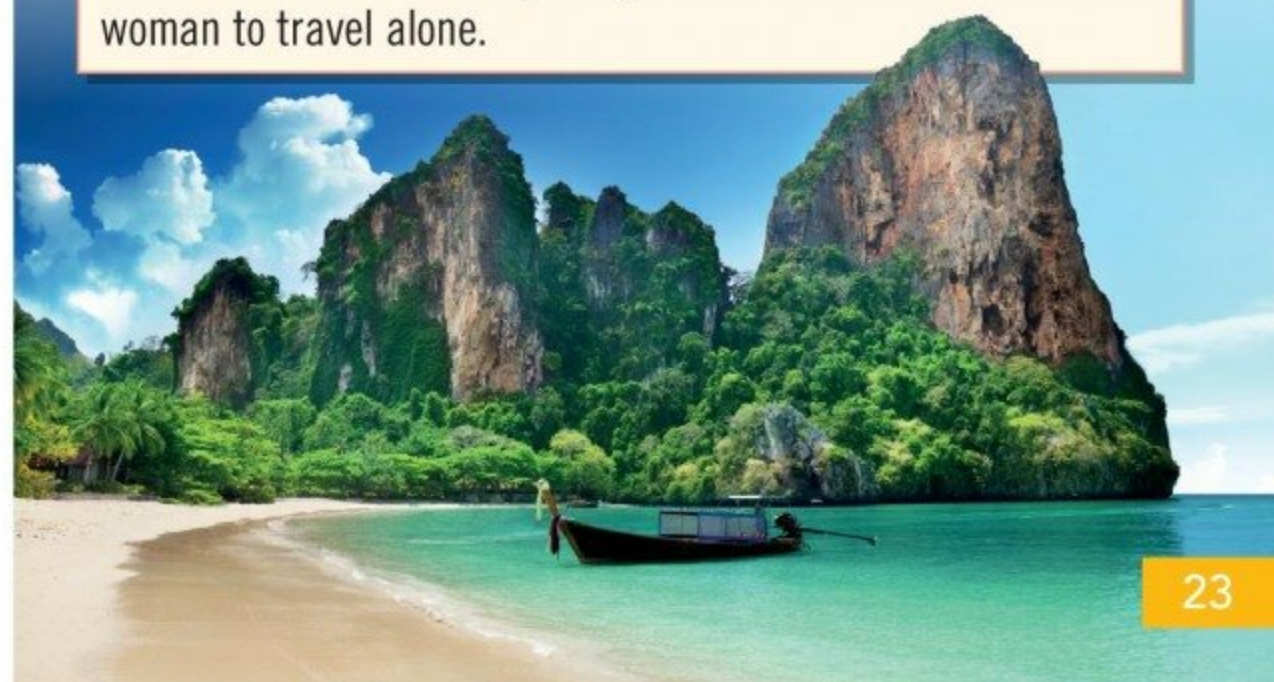
Jayne, 22, is from Connecticut. She lives in Argentina. Argentina is a beautiful country, and the people are very warm and friendly. They like to talk to foreigners and they are interested in other countries. Something I don't like is the weather in winter. Sometimes it's very cold.

Gaby, 30, is from Minnesota. She lives in Mexico. My favorite thing in Mexico is the tacos al pastor. We don't have tacos al pastor in the US. Some people think Mexican food is spicy, but I love it. Everything about Mexico is great except the traffic in Mexico City. It's very slow.



Eric, 28, is from New York. He lives in Iceland. Iceland can be very cold and gray. And it rains a lot! For me, food is a problem. They eat a lot of fish and seafood here, and I don't like fish or seafood.

Christina, 21, is from California. She lives in Morocco. I love Morocco. Why? Because I like the culture, the art, the history. It's a beautiful country, too, especially the Atlas Mountains. The only thing I don't like? It's difficult for a woman to travel alone.



3A simple present ⊕ and ⊖

I **speak** English.
Americans **like** fast food.
My mother **cooks** great food.
I **don't drink** tea.
We **don't live** in a large city.
He **doesn't play** the guitar.

3.5

- We use the simple present for things that are generally true or are habits.
- Contractions:** *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*
- To make negatives, we use *don't / doesn't + verb (base form).*
He doesn't work. NOT He doesn't works.

spelling rules for *he / she / it*

I work / play / live.
I watch / finish / go / do.
I study.

He works / plays / lives.
She watches / finishes / goes / does.
She studies.

- The spelling rules for the *he / she / it* forms are the same as for regular plurals (see **Grammar Bank 2A** p.126).

Be careful with some *he / she / it* forms

I have he has /hæz/ NOT he-haves
I go he goes /goʊz/
I do he does /dʌz/

3B simple present ?

"Do you live in New York?" "No, we **don't**."
"Does he work at night?" "Yes, he **does**."

3.9

- We use *do* (or *does* with *he, she, it*) + base form to make questions.
- The word order for simple present questions is auxiliary (*do, does*), subject (*I, you, he, she, etc.*), base form (*work, live, etc.*).

do and does

do = /du/, does = /dʌz/

do and does can be:

- the auxiliary verb to make simple present questions.
Do you speak English? Does she live here?
- a normal verb.
I do my homework in the evening.
He does yoga every day.

3C word order in questions

Questions with *be*

Question word / phrase	<i>be</i>	
	Is	she from Peru?
	Are	your friends here?
What	's	your dog's name?
Where	's	your office?
How many students	are	in the class?
How	are	you?
How old	is	she?

3.22

- Remember the word order in questions with *be*. We put *be* before the subject.

Questions with other verbs

Question word / phrase	Auxiliary	Subject	Base form
	Do	you	live near here?
	Does	your mother	know?
What	do	you	do?
Where	does	he	live?
How many children	do	you	have?
What kind of music	does	she	like?
How	do	you	spell your last name?

3.23

- The word order for simple present questions with *do* and *does* is auxiliary, subject, base form, e.g., *Do you live here?* **OR** question word, auxiliary, subject, base form, e.g., *Where do you live?*
- We often use question phrases beginning with *What*, e.g., *What color...?, What time...?, etc.*

3A

a Change the sentences.

My mom drinks tea. I drink tea.

- 1 I go to the movies. She _____.
- 2 We live in a house. He _____.
- 3 She has two children. They _____.
- 4 My dad doesn't like cold weather. I _____.
- 5 The stores close at 9:00. The supermarket _____.
- 6 We don't study French. My sister _____.
- 7 My husband does housework. I _____.
- 8 I want a guitar. My son _____.
- 9 I don't work on Saturdays. My friend _____.
- 10 The show finishes at 5:00. Our classes _____.

b Complete the sentences with a ☐ or a ☐ verb.

eat have listen play read speak
study wear work

☐ They study economics.

- 1 ☐ Pedro _____ in an office.
- 2 ☐ Eva _____ books in English.
- 3 ☐ You _____ Arabic very well.
- 4 ☐ I _____ games on my phone.
- 5 ☐ Paolo _____ glasses.
- 6 ☐ We _____ to music in the car.
- 7 ☐ They _____ fast food.
- 8 ☐ Julia _____ three children.

← p.22

3B

a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

Do you work with a computer?

- 1 _____ you have a dog?
- 2 _____ you speak a foreign language?
- 3 _____ she play the guitar?
- 4 _____ he work or study?
- 5 _____ school children in your country wear uniforms?
- 6 _____ Jamie study Japanese?
- 7 _____ your husband cook?
- 8 _____ it rain a lot in your country?
- 9 _____ the students in this class speak good English?
- 10 _____ Angela like her job?

b Make questions using a pronoun and the bold verb.

A She **works** at night. B Does she work on the weekend?

A I don't **play** the guitar. B Do you play the piano?

- 1 A He **likes** sports. B _____ tennis?
- 2 A She **speaks** foreign languages. B _____ Chinese?
- 3 A I don't **eat** fast food. B _____ sushi?
- 4 A They **cook** Italian food. B _____ lasagna?
- 5 A Ali doesn't **live** in an apartment. B _____ in a house?
- 6 A I **want** a new phone. B _____ an iPhone?
- 7 A My dad **drives** a Ferrari. B _____ fast?
- 8 A Sarah **drinks** a lot of tea. B _____ it with milk?
- 9 A We **have** two children. B _____ boys or girls?
- 10 A I don't **listen** to the radio. B _____ to music on your phone?

← p.24

3C

a Order the words to make questions.

you live where do ?

Where do you live?

- 1 children how many do you have ?
- 2 interesting is job your ?
- 3 color is his what car ?
- 4 brother your where work does ?
- 5 you with work computers do ?
- 6 read of what do kind you magazines ?
- 7 do what does weekend he on the ?
- 8 stressed you your job are in ?
- 9 your where does sister live ?
- 10 do how English you say that in ?

b Complete the questions in the conversation.

A Who do you live with?

B I live with my parents.

A ¹ What _____ your father _____?

B He's retired. My mother's a doctor.

A Where ² _____?

B In Bristol. She works in a hospital there.

A ³ _____ your mother _____ her job?

B Yes, she loves it. She doesn't want to retire!

A ⁴ What _____ your father _____ during the day?

B He works in the yard, and he cooks in the evening.

A ⁵ _____ a good cook?

B Yes, fantastic. He makes very good curries.

A ⁶ _____ he also _____ housework?

B Yes, he does. I help, too.

A What ⁷ _____?

B I make breakfast and I clean the bathrooms.

← p.27

Verb phrases

VOCABULARY BANK

a Match the verbs and photos.

- ☐ cook /kʊk/
- ☐ ☐ ☐ do /du/
- ☐ drink /drɪŋk/
- ☐ drive /draɪv/
- ☐ eat /it/
- ☐ go /ɡoʊ/
- ☐ have /hæv/
- ☐ like /laɪk/
- ☐ listen /ˈlɪsn/
- ☐ live /lɪv/
- ☐ need /niːd/
- ☐ ☐ play /pleɪ/
- ☐ read /riːd/
- ☐ say /seɪ/
- ☐ speak /spiːk/
- ☐ study /ˈstʌdi/
- ☐ take /teɪk/
- ☐ 1 want /wʌnt/
- ☐ watch /wɒtʃ/
- ☐ wear /weə/
- ☐ work /wɜːk/

b  3.2 Listen and check.

ACTIVATION Cover the verbs and look at the photos. Test yourself or a partner.

 p.22



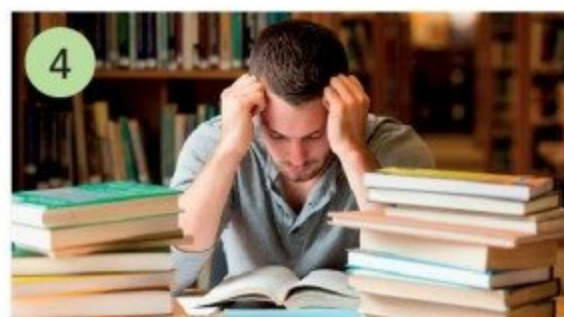
a coffee



in an office



a garden



history



German



in an apartment



a book



animals



to the movies



TV



to music



tennis



an umbrella



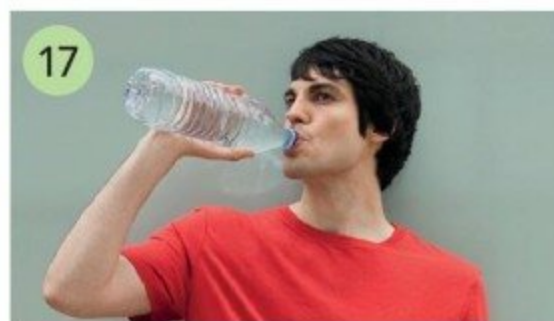
housework



the guitar



sorry



water



vegetables



dinner



yoga



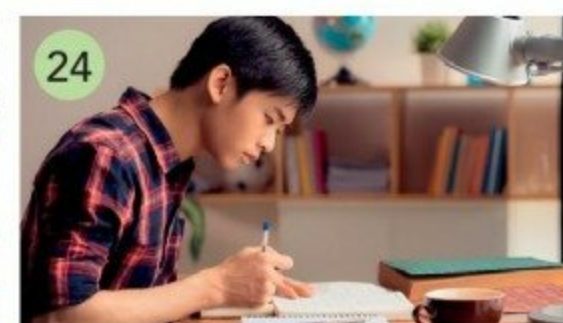
glasses



a new phone



a car



homework