

1 **GRAMMAR** simple present ?

- a Look at the photo of Jess and her husband Carl. What's his job? Find the answer in the interview with Jess.
- b Read the interview. Complete 1–5 with questions from the list.

Do you have time together?  
Does he have free weekends?  
What do you do, Jess?  
What does your husband do?  
Do you work long hours?

- c 3.8 Listen and check.

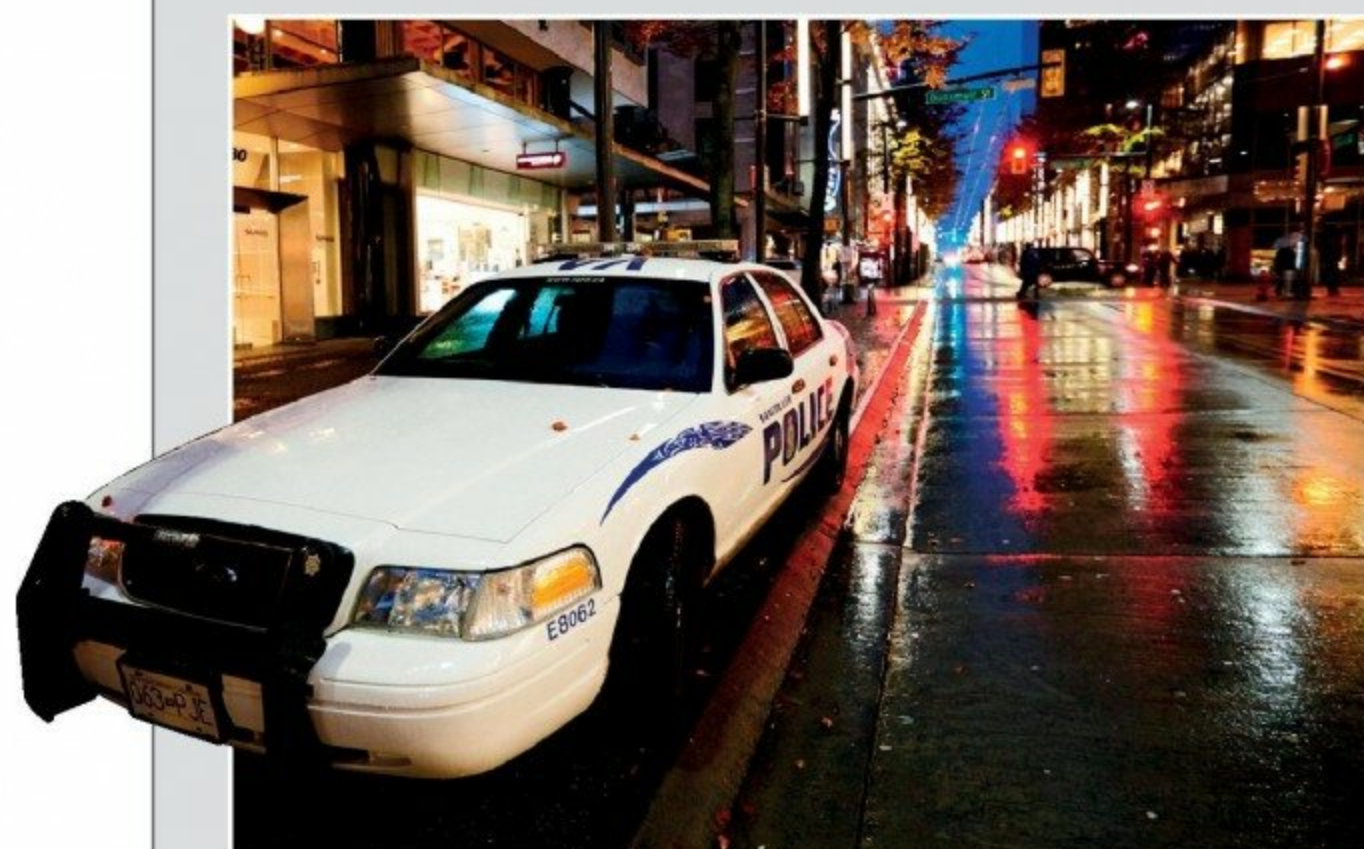
- d Cover the interview and look at the questions in b. How does Jess answer them?
- e Do you work or study at night? What problems do you have?
- f Look at the questions in b again. Which are...?
- 1 about Jess
  - 2 about her husband
  - 3 about Jess and her husband

- g p.128 Grammar Bank 3B



**He works  
at night,**

**but she works  
during the day...**



SHOPPING		CARL OVERTIME						
coffee		Tuesday						
milk		Friday						
potatoes		Sunday						
dog food								
cookies!								
FEED DOGS		M	T	W	Th	F	S	S
am		✓	✓	✓	✓			
pm		✓	✓	✓	✓			

1 What do you do, Jess?

I work in an office. I'm an administrator.

2

No, I don't. I work normal hours, from 9:00 to 5:00, Monday to Friday.

3

He's a police officer. He works at night, from 8:00 p.m. to 6:00 in the morning.

4

No, he doesn't. Well, he has two free days, but they're Wednesday and Thursday. He works Saturday and Sunday – they're busy nights for police officers.

5

Not really, except when we're on vacation. I'm in bed when he comes home; he's in bed when I leave home in the morning. We don't eat together. That's awful. Sometimes I don't cook, I just have cookies for dinner.

## Can you think of any good things about your different hours?

Yes, we earn more money because Carl does a lot of overtime.

## Do you have any suggestions for couples like you?

Have a whiteboard in your hall or your kitchen and write down all the housework. Then check off things when you do them. That way, the dogs don't eat twice!



## 2 VOCABULARY jobs

- a Complete the sentences with a job from the list.

actor administrator police officer  
receptionist teacher

- 1 A \_\_\_\_\_ works on the street, or in a police station.
- 2 An \_\_\_\_\_ works in a theater.
- 3 A \_\_\_\_\_ works in a school.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_ works in a hotel.
- 5 An \_\_\_\_\_ works in an office.

b **V p.154 Vocabulary Bank Jobs**

- c What do you do? What do your parents do? Ask three other students in the class.

## 3 PRONUNCIATION /ər/

- a **3.12** Listen to the words and sounds. Then listen and repeat.



bird

nurse thirty her  
work journalist



ur, ir, and er usually = /ər/ when they are stressed.

- b **3.13** Listen to the sentences. Then practice saying them.

Doctors and lawyers **earn** a lot.  
Journalists **work** all over the **world**.  
She's a teacher. Her name's **Ursula**.  
He's a taxi driver. He **works** **thirty** hours a week.  
I'm a waiter in a **burger** restaurant.  
I study **German** at the university.



## 4 LISTENING

- a **3.14** Listen to Part 1 of a game show called *His Job, Her Job*. Three people ask Alex and Sue about their jobs. Underline the questions they ask Alex.
- b Listen again. What are Alex's answers? Write ✓ (yes), ✗ (no), or D (it depends).

Where?	Alex	Sue
/ work outside?		
/ work inside?		
/ <u>work in an office?</u>	✗	
/ work at home?		
When?		
/ work in the evening?		
/ work at night?		
/ work on the weekend?		
How?		
/ work with the public?		
/ work on a team?		
/ work long hours?		
Other		
/ have special qualifications?		
/ get vacation time?		
/ speak foreign languages?		
/ travel?		
/ drive?		
/ make things?		
/ wear a uniform or special clothes?		
/ earn a lot of money?		
/ like your job?		

- c **3.15** Now listen to Part 2 and do the same for Sue.
- d Look at their answers and make sentences about them. What do you think their jobs are?
- ( Alex doesn't work in an office. ( He sometimes works in the evening.
- e **3.16** Listen. What do Alex and Sue do?


## 5 SPEAKING

- a In groups of four, play *His Job, Her Job*. Choose jobs from **Vocabulary Bank Jobs p.154**. Ask questions to guess them.
- ( Do you work at night?
- b Now think of a person you know who has one of the jobs. Is it a man or a woman? Play the game again.

( Does she speak foreign languages?



### 3A simple present ⊕ and ⊖

I **speak** English.  3.5  
Americans **like** fast food.  
My mother **cooks** great food.  
I **don't drink** tea.  
We **don't live** in a large city.  
He **doesn't play** the guitar.

- We use the simple present for things that are generally true or are habits.
- Contractions:** *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*
- To make negatives, we use *don't / doesn't + verb (base form)*.  
*He doesn't work. NOT He doesn't works.*

#### spelling rules for *he / she / it*

I work / play / live.  
I watch / finish / go / do.  
I study.


He works / plays / lives.  
She watches / finishes / goes / does.  
She studies.

- The spelling rules for the *he / she / it* forms are the same as for regular plurals (see **Grammar Bank 2A** p.126).

#### Be careful with some *he / she / it* forms

*I have he has /hæz/ NOT he have*  
*I go he goes /gouz/*  
*I do he does /dʌz/*

### 3B simple present ?

"Do you live in New York?" "No, we **don't**."  3.9  
"Does he work at night?" "Yes, he **does**."

- We use *do* (or *does* with *he, she, it*) + base form to make questions.
- The word order for simple present questions is auxiliary (*do, does*), subject (*I, you, he, she, etc.*), base form (*work, live, etc.*).

#### *do and does*


*do = /du/, does = /dʌz/*

*do and does can be:*

- the auxiliary verb to make simple present questions.  
*Do you speak English? Does she live here?*
- a normal verb.  
*I do my homework in the evening.*  
*He does yoga every day.*


### 3C word order in questions

#### Questions with *be*

Question word / phrase	<i>be</i>	 3.22
	Is	she from Peru?
	Are	your friends here?
What	's	your dog's name?
Where	's	your office?
How many students	are	in the class?
How	are	you?
How old	is	she?

- Remember the word order in questions with *be*. We put *be* before the subject.

#### Questions with other verbs

Question word / phrase	Auxiliary	Subject	Base form  3.23
	Do	you	live near here?
	Does	your mother	know?
What	do	you	do?
Where	does	he	live?
How many children	do	you	have?
What kind of music	does	she	like?
How	do	you	spell your last name?

- The word order for simple present questions with *do* and *does* is auxiliary, subject, base form, e.g., *Do you live here?* **OR** question word, auxiliary, subject, base form, e.g., *Where do you live?*
- We often use question phrases beginning with *What*, e.g., *What color...?, What time...?, etc.*



### 3A

#### a Change the sentences.

My mom drinks tea. I drink tea.

- 1 I go to the movies. She \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 We live in a house. He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 She has two children. They \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 My dad doesn't like cold weather. I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The stores close at 9:00. The supermarket \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 We don't study French. My sister \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 My husband does housework. I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 I want a guitar. My son \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 I don't work on Saturdays. My friend \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 The show finishes at 5:00. Our classes \_\_\_\_\_.

#### b Complete the sentences with a ☐ or a ☐ verb.

eat have listen play read speak  
study wear work

☐ They study economics.

- 1 ☐ Pedro \_\_\_\_\_ in an office.
- 2 ☐ Eva \_\_\_\_\_ books in English.
- 3 ☐ You \_\_\_\_\_ Arabic very well.
- 4 ☐ I \_\_\_\_\_ games on my phone.
- 5 ☐ Paolo \_\_\_\_\_ glasses.
- 6 ☐ We \_\_\_\_\_ to music in the car.
- 7 ☐ They \_\_\_\_\_ fast food.
- 8 ☐ Julia \_\_\_\_\_ three children.

← p.22

### 3B

#### a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

Do you work with a computer?

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ you have a dog?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you speak a foreign language?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ she play the guitar?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ he work or study?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ school children in your country wear uniforms?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ Jamie study Japanese?
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ your husband cook?
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ it rain a lot in your country?
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ the students in this class speak good English?
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ Angela like her job?

#### b Make questions using a pronoun and the bold verb.

A She **works** at night. B Does she work on the weekend?

A I don't **play** the guitar. B Do you play the piano?

- 1 A He **likes** sports. B \_\_\_\_\_ tennis?
- 2 A She **speaks** foreign languages. B \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese?
- 3 A I don't **eat** fast food. B \_\_\_\_\_ sushi?
- 4 A They **cook** Italian food. B \_\_\_\_\_ lasagna?
- 5 A Ali doesn't **live** in an apartment. B \_\_\_\_\_ in a house?
- 6 A I **want** a new phone. B \_\_\_\_\_ an iPhone?
- 7 A My dad **drives** a Ferrari. B \_\_\_\_\_ fast?
- 8 A Sarah **drinks** a lot of tea. B \_\_\_\_\_ it with milk?
- 9 A We **have** two children. B \_\_\_\_\_ boys or girls?
- 10 A I don't **listen** to the radio. B \_\_\_\_\_ to music on your phone?

← p.24

### 3C

#### a Order the words to make questions.

you live where do ?

Where do you live?

- 1 children how many do you have ?
- 2 interesting is job your ?
- 3 color is his what car ?
- 4 brother your where work does ?
- 5 you with work computers do ?
- 6 read of what do kind you magazines ?
- 7 do what does weekend he on the ?
- 8 stressed you your job are in ?
- 9 your where does sister live ?
- 10 do how English you say that in ?

#### b Complete the questions in the conversation.

A Who do you live with?

B I live with my parents.

A <sup>1</sup> What \_\_\_\_\_ your father \_\_\_\_\_?

B He's retired. My mother's a doctor.

A Where <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_?

B In Bristol. She works in a hospital there.

A <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ your mother \_\_\_\_\_ her job?

B Yes, she loves it. She doesn't want to retire!

A <sup>4</sup> What \_\_\_\_\_ your father \_\_\_\_\_ during the day?

B He works in the yard, and he cooks in the evening.

A <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a good cook?

B Yes, fantastic. He makes very good curries.

A <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ he also \_\_\_\_\_ housework?

B Yes, he does. I help, too.

A What <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_?

B I make breakfast and I clean the bathrooms.

← p.27



### a Match the words and photos.

- ☐ an accountant /ə'kaʊntnt/
- ☐ an actor /'æktər/
- ☐ an administrator /əd'mɪnəstreɪtər/
- ☐ 1 an architect /'ɑːktɛkt/
- ☐ a chef /ʃɛf/ (or cook)
- ☐ a cleaner /'kliːnər/
- ☐ a construction worker /kən'strʌkʃn 'wɜːkər/
- ☐ a dentist /'dentɪst/
- ☐ a doctor /'dɒktər/
- ☐ an engineer /'endʒə'nɪr/
- ☐ a factory worker /'fæktəri 'wɜːkər/
- ☐ a flight attendant /'flaɪt ə'tendənt/
- ☐ a guide /gaɪd/
- ☐ a hair stylist /hɛr 'staɪlɪst/
- ☐ a journalist /'dʒɜːnəlɪst/
- ☐ a lawyer /'lɔɪər/
- ☐ a (bank) manager /'mænɪdʒər/
- ☐ a model /'mɒdl/
- ☐ a musician /myu'zɪʃn/
- ☐ a nurse /nɜːs/
- ☐ a pilot /'paɪlət/
- ☐ a police officer /pə'lis 'ɒfɪsər/ (or policeman, policewoman)
- ☐ a receptionist /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/
- ☐ a salesperson /'seɪlzpɜːsn/
- ☐ a soccer player /'sɒkər 'pleɪər/
- ☐ a soldier /'səʊldʒər/
- ☐ a taxi driver /'tæksi 'draɪvər/
- ☐ a teacher /'tiːtʃər/
- ☐ a vet /vɛt/
- ☐ a waiter /'weɪtər/ / a waitress /'weɪtrəs/



#### a / an + jobs

We use a / an + job words.

She's a model. **NOT** She's-model.

### b 3.10 Listen and check.

### c 3.11 Listen and repeat the sentences. What do you do?

**ACTIVATION** Cover the jobs and look at the photos. In pairs, say what the people do.

She's a journalist. (He's an engineer.)

➔ p.25



#### What do you do?

- I'm a musician.  
I'm an engineer.
- I work for an IT company.  
I work in a store.
- I'm a student.  
I'm in college.  
I'm at school.
- I'm unemployed.  
I'm retired.