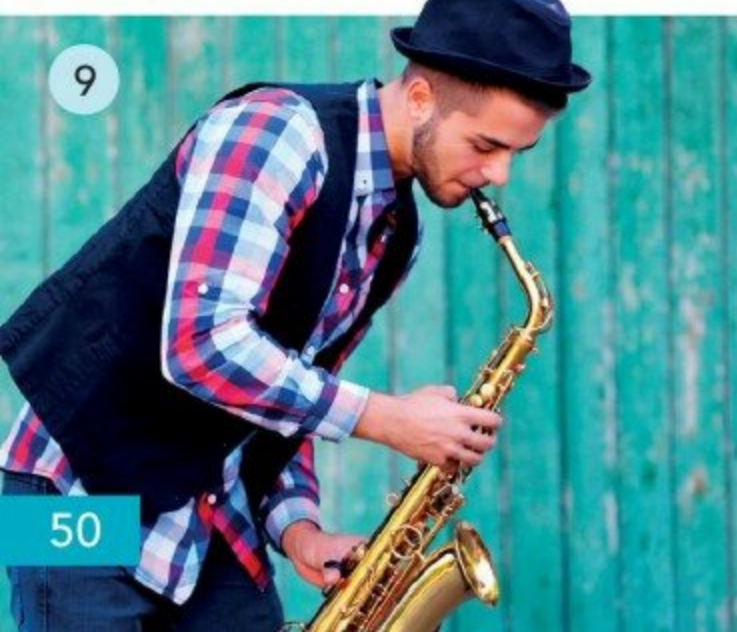
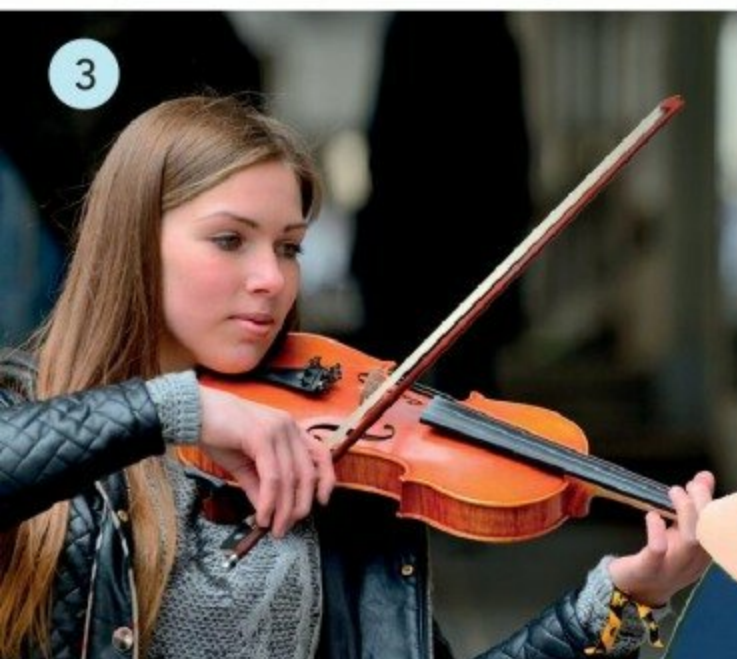


G review: be or do? V music P /y/, giving opinions



1 VOCABULARY music

- a Look at the photos of musical instruments. Write the correct word in the **instruments** column.

accordion bass drums guitar keyboard piano
saxophone trumpet violin

instruments	musicians
1 <i>accordion</i>	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

- b 6.16 Listen and check.
- c 6.17 Listen and complete the **musicians** column.
- d Listen again. Focus on the musicians and underline the stressed syllable. Then compare the two columns. When is the stress different?
- e 6.18 Cover the chart. Listen to the music and say the name of the instrument and the musician.
- f Do you play a musical instrument? How good are you?

2 GRAMMAR review: be or do?

- a Circle the correct words.

- What kind of music are you / do you listen to?
- I'm not / I don't like hip hop.
- She isn't / doesn't listening to you.
- Are you / Do you play in a band?
- Where is / does Adele from?

- b p.134 Grammar Bank 6C

- c 6.21 Listen and make the question.

- She's American. (Is she American?)
- He plays the piano. (Does he play the piano?)

3 SPEAKING

Read the questionnaire and think about your answers. Then interview a partner with the questionnaire. Ask for more information. Do you have similar musical tastes and habits?

MY MUSIC

- What kinds of music do you like?
classical music folk hip hop
jazz pop reggae other
- How often do you...?
go to concerts go dancing
watch music videos online download music
look for song lyrics on the internet
- How do you usually listen to music?
on the radio online on my phone on CDs
- When you're in a car, what do you prefer listening to?
the radio (which station?) my own music nothing
- When do you listen to music?
When I'm exercising.
When I'm traveling on public transportation.
When I'm walking around town.
When I'm working or studying.
When I'm relaxing.
- What kind of music do you like listening to when you are...?
sad happy
- Are you listening to a particular song or piece of music a lot right now?
- Do you sing or play in a group, e.g., a choir or band?
What kind of music do you sing or play?

4 PRONUNCIATION /y/, giving opinions

- a 6.22 Listen to the words and sounds. Then listen and repeat.

	yacht	you yellow young your yoga year
--	-------	------------------------------------

Hidden /y/ sound

Some words with the /u/ sound (spelled with u or ew) also have a /y/ sound before the /u/, e.g., music /'myuzɪk/ **NOT** /'muzɪk/.

- b 6.23 Listen and write five phrases.

- c 6.24 Listen and repeat the opinions. Then practice saying them. Copy the stress and intonation.

I **like** him. He's **great**.

I **really like** her. She's **fantastic**.

I **don't like** them. They're **awful**.

I **don't like** it. It's **terrible**.

- d Write the names of six musicians and bands: three you love and three you hate. Then in pairs, ask your partner *What do you think of...?*

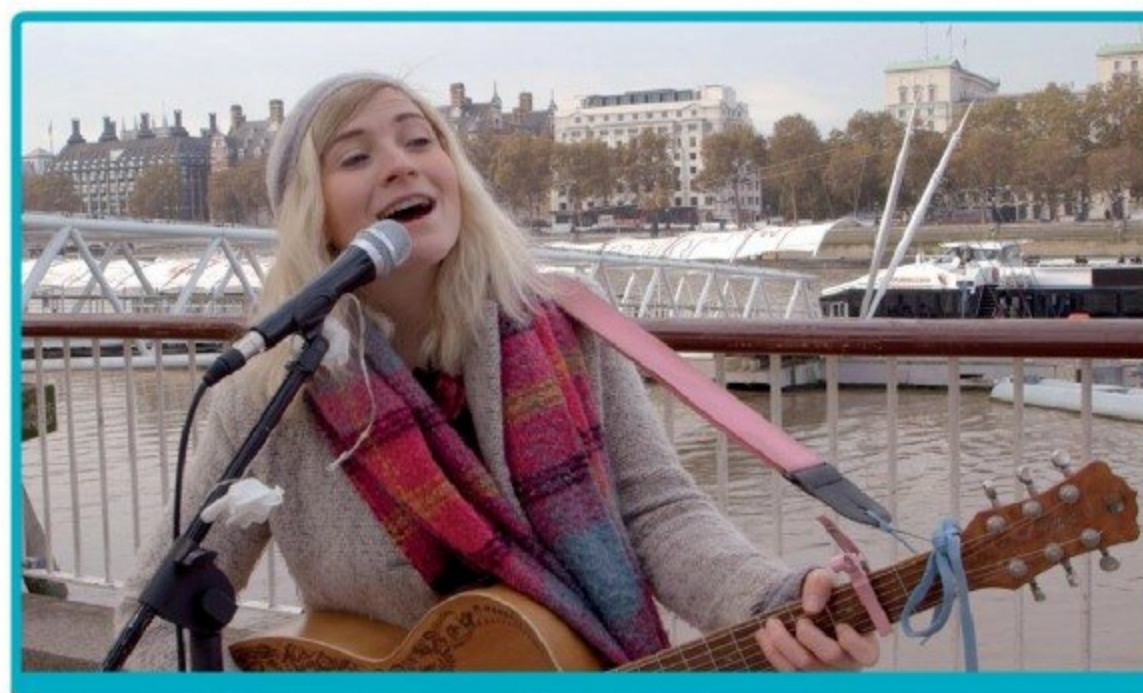
Male musicians _____
Female musicians _____
Bands _____

5 VIDEO LISTENING

- a Do you have street performers where you live? Do you give them money? Why (not)?

street performer [N AmE /strɪt pər'fɔrmər/] /
busker [BrE /'bʌskər/] *noun* a person who performs in public places and asks for money

- b Watch the documentary *A street performer*. Do you think Charlotte likes her job?



- c Watch again and mark the sentences **T** (true) or **F** (false). Correct the **F** sentences.

- Charlotte only performs in the morning.
- Street performers usually play pop or folk songs.
- Street performers can't play anywhere they want to.
- Charlotte always plays in the same area of the city.
- She only plays other people's songs.
- Charlotte prefers performing in the summer to performing in the winter.

- d Do you think Charlotte is a good musician? Would you give her money?

6 WRITING

p.115 **Writing** An informal email Write an email to a friend.

4 POSTING ON SOCIAL MEDIA

- a Nick is on vacation in Los Angeles. He posts news and photos from his vacation. Read his posts and match them to the photos.



1
Thur June 8
Do you like my new boots? They're from The Grove, and I'm wearing them for the first time. I love the fashion in California! ■ 11:10 am

2
Thur June 8
I'm sitting at a café in Venice Beach and watching the amazing street artists. It's cold for June, but it's sunny! Venice Beach is full of tourists (like me!). ■ 2:15 pm

3
Fri June 9
Beautiful weather today - the sun's shining! I'm on a bus tour of the Hollywood Hills - great views of downtown LA. ■ 10:30 am

4
Fri June 9
I'm having a typical Californian lunch at an outdoor café - a salad and a smoothie. It's OK, but I prefer a hamburger and French fries! ■ 1:20 pm

5
Fri June 9
I'm at Dodger Stadium with tickets for the Dodgers - Giants game! I usually root for the Cubs, but I'm rooting for the Dodgers today! ■ 7:15 pm

- b Imagine you are on vacation in your country or abroad. Plan four posts or messages of about 30 words. Think about the following:
Where are you? What are you doing?
Who are you with? What's the weather like?
- c Write your posts. Make sure they are about 30 words.
- d Check your posts. Make sure you use the simple present and present continuous correctly.

5 AN INFORMAL EMAIL

- a Read the email. Who do you think Stefan is?

✕

From: Carmen <carmensanchez@hotmail.com>
To: Stefan <stefan7541200@moebius.ch>
Subject: Hi from Buenos Aires

Hi Stefan,

My name's Carmen. I'm 19, and I'm from Mendoza, in Argentina. I'm a receptionist at a hotel. I'm studing English becuse I need it for my job.

I live with my parents and my brother and sister. My father is an arkitect and my mother works in a clothing store. My brother and sister are at school.

I don't have very much free time because I work six days a week. I usualy go shoping on my day off. In the evening, I like seeing freinds or listening to music. I really like hip hop. What kind of music do you like?

Please write soon.

Best wishes,
Carmen

- b Cover the email. What personal information can you remember about Carmen? What does she say about her family and her free time? Look at the email again and check.
- c Look at the six underlined spelling mistakes. Can you spell the words correctly?
- d Plan a similar email. Make notes about the following information.

Paragraph 1: Your name, age, and where you are from. Say what you do, and why you are studying English.

Paragraph 2: Who you live with. Say something about them.

Paragraph 3: What you like doing in your free time.

🔍 **Informal emails**
Beginning: *Hi + name*
Middle: Use contractions, e.g., *I'm from Mendoza.*
End: *Best wishes* or *Love* (for a good friend)

- e Write your email. Use your notes and the language in the information box.
- f Check your email for spelling mistakes.

🔍 To practice your English, you can write to a friend in another country. You can find "pen pal" websites on the internet.

6A object pronouns

subject pronoun	object pronoun	6.2
I	me	Can you help me ?
you	you	I love you .
he	him	She doesn't love him .
she	her	He calls her every day.
it	it	I don't like it .
we	us	Wait for us !
they	them	Please help them .

- Pronouns take the place of nouns.
- We use **subject** pronouns when the noun is the subject of a verb (i.e., the person who does the action).
*John is a doctor. **He** lives in Houston.*

- We use **object** pronouns when the noun is the object of a verb (i.e., the person who receives the action).
*Anna knows **John**. She sees **him** every week.*
- Object pronouns go after the verb.
*I **love** you. NOT ~~I you love.~~*

Object pronouns after prepositions

We also use object pronouns after prepositions (*with, to, from, etc.*).

*I'm in love with **her**.*

NOT ~~I'm in love with she.~~

*Give this money to **him**.*

NOT ~~Give this money to he.~~

6B like + (verb + -ing)

	I love	shopping.	6.15
	I like	going to the movies.	
	I don't mind	getting up early.	
	I don't like	doing housework.	
	I hate	driving at night.	

- We use verb + -ing after *like, love, don't mind, and hate*.
- We can also use verb + -ing after *enjoy and prefer*.
*I enjoy **watching** soccer on TV, but I prefer **being** there.*

base form	verb + -ing	spelling
cook, read study, try	cooking, reading studying, trying	+ -ing
dance, live	dancing, living	-e -ing
shop, swim	shopping, swimming	one vowel + one consonant: double consonant + -ing

6C be or do?

be

1	Hi. I'm Jim. She isn't very friendly. Are you Thai?	6.19
2	I can't talk. I'm driving. They aren't working today. Is it raining?	

- We use *be* as a main verb.
 - We also use *be* to form the present continuous. *Be* here is an auxiliary verb.
- Remember to invert *be* and the subject to make questions.
*He's Spanish. **Is he** Spanish?*

do / does

1	I'm doing my homework. Do you do your homework regularly?	6.20
2	Do you speak English? Where do they live? They don't have children. Does your sister have a car? Where does your father work? Alan doesn't like jazz.	

- We use *do* as a main verb.
 - We also use *do / does* to make questions and *don't / doesn't* to make negatives in the simple present. *Do* here is an auxiliary verb.
- Remember the word order for simple present questions: auxiliary, subject, base form OR question word, auxiliary, subject, base form (see **Grammar Bank 3C** p.128).

6A

- a Rewrite the sentences. Change the **highlighted** words to object pronouns.

I call **my mother** once a week.
I call her once a week.

- 1 I can't find **my wallet**.

- 2 She speaks to **her father** in Chinese.

- 3 He meets **his friends** after work.

- 4 Can you help **my friend and me**?

- 5 Ryan is angry with **his girlfriend**.

- 6 My son doesn't like **cats**.

- b Complete the sentences with subject pronouns (*I, he, etc.*) or object pronouns (*me, him, etc.*).

John is American. He lives in California, with his parents. He argues with them a lot.

- 1 My mother has a big house in the country. _____ likes _____ a lot. We often visit _____ on Sundays – she invites _____ for lunch.
- 2 I am lucky to have great neighbors. _____ often help _____ with my children. They pick _____ up from school when _____ work late.
- 3 Mark loves Ruth, but she doesn't like _____. He calls _____ every day, but _____ doesn't want to speak to _____.
- 4 My brother has two big dogs. _____ takes _____ for a walk twice a day. I don't like _____ very much because _____ bark at _____.
- 5 We often take my grandfather some magazines, but _____ never reads _____. He watches TV all day and never turns _____ off.

← p.46

6B

- a Write the *-ing* form of the verbs in the chart.

come cook dance eat get have
 run sleep stop study swim write

1 verb + <i>-ing</i>	work	working	
2 verb ending in e	live	living	coming
3 double consonant	shop	shopping	

- b Write sentences about Matt with *love, like, not mind, not like, or hate*, and a verb.

He loves playing tennis.

- 1 _____ 6 _____
- 2 _____ 7 _____
- 3 _____ 8 _____
- 4 _____ 9 _____
- 5 _____

😊	tennis, to the movies
🙂	the dog for a walk, music
😐	housework, in an office
☹️	soccer on TV, novels
😡	lunch with his parents, a tie



← p.49

6C

- a Put the phrases in the correct column.

doing your homework have a car hungry
 know those people like classical music
 listening to me live downtown stressed
 tired speak Russian waiting for a friend

Are you...?	Do you...?
doing your homework	

- b Complete the conversations with the correct form of *be* or *do*. Use contractions where possible.

A Do you speak German?

B Yes, but I don't practice it very often.

1 A Where _____ Gemma going?

B She _____ going to the gym.

2 A _____ you play tennis?

B Yes, but I _____ play very well.

3 A _____ Matt like shopping? B He _____ mind it.

4 A Why _____ you crying? B Because I _____ sad.

5 A _____ your boyfriend cook?

B Yes. He _____ making dinner right now.

6 A _____ you busy?

B Yes. We _____ doing our homework.

7 A How old _____ your father?

B He's 66, but he _____ want to retire.

8 A _____ you watching TV?

B No. I _____ playing a video game.

← p.50