

G present perfect V irregular past participles P sentence stress

## 1 GRAMMAR present perfect

a Look at the photos from two movies and a TV show. Can you match them to the books?

b 12.1 Listen to three conversations. Complete them with the phrases below.

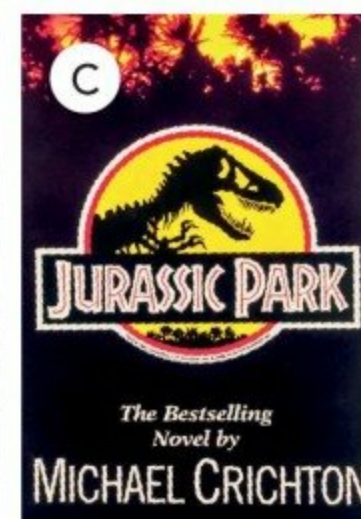
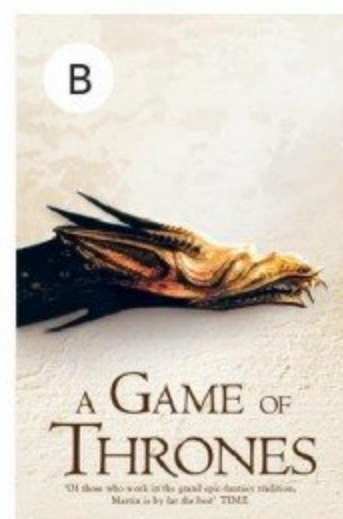
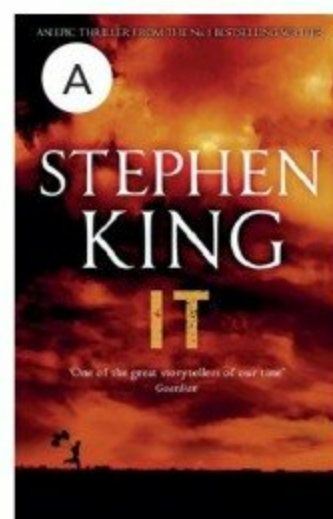
I've read the book I haven't seen it  
Have you seen it No, I haven't Yes, I have

- 1 **Stella** The first *Jurassic Park* is on TV tonight.  
*Have you seen it?*  
**Paul** \_\_\_\_\_. And \_\_\_\_\_.  
The movie's better than the book, I think.  
**Stella** Let's watch it then. I know it's an old movie, but I haven't seen it.
- 2 **Matt** Have you read the *Game of Thrones* books?  
**Tom** \_\_\_\_\_. They're really long! Life's too short for 700-page books!  
**Matt** Have you watched the TV show?  
**Tom** Yes, I've watched the first three seasons, and I've downloaded the fourth.
- 3 **Ann** Have you seen the movie *It*? The recent one.  
**Mike** Is it the movie of the Stephen King book?  
**Ann** Yes.  
**Mike** I've heard of it, but \_\_\_\_\_. I've read the book – it's great.

c Listen to and read the conversations again. Complete the chart for *read*, and answer the questions with a partner.Present perfect: *read*

+	I've read	the book.
-		the book.
?		the book?
✓		
x		

- What is the full form of *I've read*?
- How do you think *have* and *haven't* change in the third person singular?
- Seen*, *read*, and *heard* are **irregular past participles**. What are the base forms?
- Watched* and *downloaded* are **regular past participles**. What are the base forms?
- When Tom says *I've watched the first three seasons*, do we know when he watched them?





- e Complete 1–10 with a past participle from the list of regular verbs.

act ask believe book download kill open  
play travel work

I've never...

- 1 opened a bank account.
  - 2 \_\_\_\_\_ a flight online.
  - 3 \_\_\_\_\_ in a play or movie.
  - 4 \_\_\_\_\_ a team sport.
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_ an insect.
  - 6 \_\_\_\_\_ as a waiter.
  - 7 \_\_\_\_\_ in horoscopes.
  - 8 \_\_\_\_\_ somebody to marry me.
  - 9 \_\_\_\_\_ to another continent.
  - 10 \_\_\_\_\_ a movie or music without paying.
- f With a partner, say which sentences are true for you.

## 2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

- a 12.3 Listen and repeat the conversation. Copy the rhythm.

A Have you **seen** *The Martian*?  
B No, I **haven't**.  
A Have you **read** the **book**?  
B Yes, I **have**. I've **read** it **twice**.

- b Write down three more movies or TV shows from books. Have conversations with a partner as in a.

## 3 VOCABULARY irregular past participles

- a Look at the past participles. Which verbs are they from? Write the base form and the simple past.

	base form	simple past	past participle
1	<i>buy</i>	<i>bought</i>	bought
2			fallen
3			given
4			heard
5			left
6			read
7			seen
8			told

- b 12.4 Listen and check. How do you say *read* (base form) and *read* (simple past and past participle)?

- c 12.5 Cover a. Listen and say the simple past and past participle.

*buy* ( *bought, bought* )

- d Complete the **Verb** column with a past participle from a.

	Verb
1 Have you ever  a Japanese novel?	_____
2 Ben's  in love with Sally.	_____
3 Have you  Mike about the party?	_____
4 We've  the news – congratulations!	_____
5 She's never <i>X-Men</i> .	_____
6 Tim's  some tickets for the game.	_____
7 Oh no! I've  my bag on the train.	_____
8 I've  my old computer to my brother.	_____

- e Cover the **Verb** column. Say the sentences.

## 4 LISTENING & SPEAKING

- a Complete the phrases with the past participle of the verb in parentheses.

### Movies, books, and TV

Have you ever...?

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ asleep at the movies (fall)
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ the soundtrack of a movie (buy)
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ the movie theater before the end of a movie (leave)
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ a movie more than three times (see)
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ during a movie (cry)
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ a movie in English with subtitles (see)
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ somebody to be quiet during a movie (tell)
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ a book more than once (read)
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ watching a TV show after the first or second season (stop)
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ to an audiobook (listen)
- 11 \_\_\_\_\_ a book to a friend as a present (give)
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_ three or more episodes of a TV show in one evening (watch)

- b 12.6 Listen to six people, A–F. Which question (1–12) in a does each person answer?

A B C D E F


- c Listen again. Make notes about their answers.

- d Choose six of the questions in a. Ask a different person each question. If they answer *Yes, I have.*, ask *What movie / book / TV show was it?* Write their name and answer.

- e Tell the class your two most interesting answers.



## 12A present perfect

- 1 A **Have you seen** the new Matt Damon movie?  12.2  
 B Yes, **I have**.  
**She hasn't read** any books in English.
- 2 **Have you ever read** a Russian novel?  
**I've never worked** in an office.
- 3 **Have you finished** the exercise?  
**Your parents have arrived**. They're in the living room.

- 1 We use the present perfect when we talk or ask about events in the past, but when we don't say or ask when.
- 2 We often use the present perfect with *ever* (= at any time in your life) and *never* (= at no time in your life).
- 3 We also use the present perfect to talk about recent events, e.g., *I've finished my homework*.



full form of have	contraction	past participle of main verb
I <b>have</b>	I've	<b>seen</b> that movie.
You <b>have</b>	You've	
He / She / It <b>has</b>	He / She / It's	
We <b>have</b>	We've	
They <b>have</b>	They've	



full form of have	contraction	past participle of main verb
I / You / We / They <b>have not</b> He / She / It <b>has not</b>	<b>haven't</b> <b>hasn't</b>	<b>seen</b> that movie.



Have I / you / we / they	seen that movie?	Yes, I / you / we / they <b>have</b> . Yes, he / she / it <b>has</b> .	No, I / you / we / they <b>haven't</b> . No, he / she / it <b>hasn't</b> .
<b>Has</b> he / she / it			

- To make the present perfect, we use *have / has* + the past participle of the verb.
- 's = *has* in present perfect.

base form	simple past	past participle
like	liked	liked
want	wanted	wanted

- Past participles of regular verbs are the same as the simple past.

base form	simple past	past participle
read /rɪd/	read /rɛd/	read /rɛd/
see	saw	seen


- Past participles of irregular verbs are sometimes the same as the simple past, e.g., *read /rɛd/* but sometimes different, e.g., *seen*.  
**Look at the list of irregular past participles on p.165.**

## 12B present perfect or simple past?

- A **Have you been** to that new Italian restaurant?  12.8  
 B Yes, **I have**.
- A When **did you go** there?  
 B **I went** last weekend.
- A Who **did you go** with?  
 B **I went** with some people from work.

- We often use the **present perfect** to ask / tell somebody about a past action for the first time. We don't ask / say when the action happened.  
**Have you been** to that new Italian restaurant?
- Then we use the **simple past** to ask / talk about the details.  
*"When **did you go** there?" "I **went** last weekend."*
- We use the simple past **NOT** the present perfect with *when* and past time expressions, e.g., *yesterday, last week*.  
**When did you see** the movie? **NOT** ~~When have you seen the movie?~~  
**I saw it last week.** **NOT** ~~I've seen it last week.~~

**been or gone?**

- A Have you ever **been** to Japan?  12.9  
 B Yes, I've **been** to Tokyo three times.  
 A My sister has **gone** to Japan to study Japanese.

- been* and *gone* have different meanings. *been* is the past participle of *be*, and *gone* is the past participle of *go*.
- In the present perfect, we use *been* to (**NOT** ~~gone to~~ **OR** ~~been in~~) to say that somebody has visited a place.  
*I've **been to** Tokyo three times.*  
*Have you **been to** the new Japanese restaurant on Pine Street?*
- We use *gone* to when somebody goes to a place and is still there.  
*My parents have **gone to** the US for their vacation. They're having a great time.*
- Compare:  
*Nick has **been to** Paris.* = He visited Paris and came back at some time in the past.  
*Nick has **gone to** Paris.* = He went to Paris and he is in Paris now.



## 12A

### a Write the sentences with contractions.

I have seen the movie. I've seen the movie.

- 1 She has not read the book. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 You have not finished your ice cream! \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 We have heard the news. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 He has arrived at the airport. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They have not asked for the check. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We have not seen him before. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 It has stopped raining. \_\_\_\_\_

### b Write $\oplus$ and $\ominus$ sentences and $\text{?}$ in the present perfect. Use contractions where possible.

$\oplus$  I / see a famous actor. I've seen a famous actor.

- 1  $\oplus$  I / change my email address \_\_\_\_\_
- 2  $\ominus$  my boyfriend / work abroad \_\_\_\_\_
- 3  $\text{?}$  you / decide what to do \_\_\_\_\_
- 4  $\ominus$  they / pass the exam \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  $\text{?}$  he / accept the invitation \_\_\_\_\_
- 6  $\oplus$  she / study three languages \_\_\_\_\_
- 7  $\ominus$  the train / arrive \_\_\_\_\_
- 8  $\text{?}$  the children / clean their room \_\_\_\_\_
- 9  $\ominus$  my girlfriend / called me \_\_\_\_\_
- 10  $\oplus$  my father / help me a lot \_\_\_\_\_

### c Write a sentence in the present perfect for each picture. Use the verbs in the list.

ask clean not finish paint pass see



He's cleaned the floor.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ a good movie.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ his driver's test.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ her book.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ the wall.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ a difficult question.

← p.94

## 12B

### a Circle the correct form.

Have you ever seen / Did you ever see a Japanese movie?

- 1 I haven't finished / didn't finish this book. I'm on page 210.
- 2 My boyfriend has given / gave me a ring for my last birthday.
- 3 They've bought / bought a new house last month.
- 4 Have you ever danced / Did you ever dance the tango?
- 5 My friends have gone / went to a party last weekend.

### b Circle the correct verb, been or gone.

Let's go to the Peking Duck. I've never been / gone there.

- 1 The secretary isn't here. She's been / gone out for lunch.
- 2 I've never been / gone to the US.
- 3 My neighbors aren't at home. They've been / gone on vacation.
- 4 Have you ever been / gone to China?
- 5 We have lots of food. I've been / gone to the supermarket.

### c Put the verbs in parentheses in the present perfect or simple past.

- A Have you ever been to Thailand? (be)  
 B No, but I went to South Korea last year. (go)  
 A <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ any countries in South America? (visit)  
 B Yes, I have. I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to Brazil a few years ago. (go)  
 A <sup>3</sup> Who \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ with? (go)  
 B My boyfriend. It was a work trip and his company <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for everything. (pay)  
 A How wonderful! <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you there for long? (be)  
 B No, we <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ only there for five days. (be)  
 A <sup>7</sup> Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_? (stay)  
 B We <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a suite in a five-star hotel. It was beautiful! (have)  
 A <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the company \_\_\_\_\_ you on any other trips recently? (invite)  
 B No. My boyfriend <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ working there a year later, so that was our only trip. (stop)

← p.96