

Irregular verbs

Present	Simple past	Past participle
be /bi/	was /wəz/ were /wə/	been /bin/
become /bɪ'kʌm/	became /bɪ'keɪm/	become
begin /bɪ'ɡɪn/	began /bɪ'ɡæn/	begun /bɪ'ɡʌn/
break /breɪk/	broke /broʊk/	broken /'broʊkən/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔt/	brought
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔt/	bought
can /kæn/	could /kʊd/	—
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔt/	caught
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come
cost /kɔst/	cost	cost
do /du/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/
drive /draɪv/	drove /drouv/	driven /'drɪvn/
eat /it/	ate /et/	eaten /'itn/
fall /fɔl/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔlən/
feel /fil/	felt /felt/	felt
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu/	flown /floun/
forget /fər'ɡet/	forgot /fər'ɡat/	forgotten /fər'ɡatn/
get /ɡet/	got /ɡat/	gotten /'ɡatn/
give /ɡɪv/	gave /ɡeɪv/	given /'ɡɪvn/
go /ɡou/	went /went/	gone /ɡan/
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had
hear /hɪr/	heard /hɜrd/	heard
know /nou/	knew /nu/	known /noun/

Present	Simple past	Past participle
leave /liv/	left /left/	left
lose /luz/	lost /lɔst/	lost
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made
meet /mit/	met /met/	met
pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid
put /put/	put	put
read /rid/	read /red/	read /red/
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said
see /si/	saw /sɔ/	seen /sin/
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat
sleep /slɪp/	slept /slept/	slept
speak /spi:k/	spoke /spouk/	spoken /'spoukən/
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent
stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/
teach /titʃ/	taught /tɔt/	taught
take /teɪk/	took /tuk/	taken /'teɪkən/
tell /tel/	told /tould/	told
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔt/	thought
understand /ʌndər'stænd/	understood /ʌndər'stʊd/	understood
wake /weɪk/	woke /wouk/	woken /'woukən/
wear /weə/	wore /wɔr/	worn /wɔrn/
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won
write /raɪt/	wrote /rou/	written /'rɪtn/