Are you? Can you? Do you? Did you?

What do you do?

I'm in college.

G word order in questions **V** common verb phrases **P** the alphabet

VOCABULARY & SPEAKING common verb phrases

- Complete the questions in Getting to know you with a verb.
- 1.2 Listen and check.
- 1.3 Listen and repeat questions 1–6. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm and intonation.
- Have a conversation with your partner. Ask and answer the questions in the questionnaire. After you have answered a question, "return" it to your partner.

Where are you from? (I'm from Poznań, in Poland. And you?

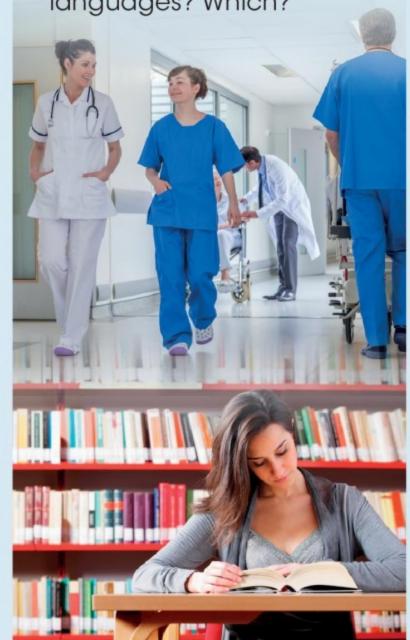
"Returning" a question

When you're having a conversation, you often "return" questions, which means: ask somebody the same question that they asked you. You can do this by:

- 1 saying And you? or What about you?
- 2 repeating the question, but stressing you, e.g.,
 - A Where are you from?
 - **B** I'm from Rome. Where are **you** from?

- 1 Where <u>are</u> you from?
- 2 Where <u>were</u> you born?
- 3 Where do you _____?
- 4 Do you _____ in a house or an apartment?
- 5 Do you ____ any brothers and sisters?
- 6 Do you _____ any pets?

- 7 What do you _____ 8 What time do you
- up during the week?
- 9 Where do you usually lunch?
- 10 What time do you usually to bed?
- 11 Where did you English before?
- any other 12 Can you languages? Which?



- 13 What kind of music do you to?
- 14 What TV shows or series do you ____?
- 15 Do you exercise or any sports? What?
- 16 What kinds of books or magazines do you
- 17 How often do you to the movies?
- 18 What did you last





GRAMMAR

word order in questions

- Look at the highlighted phrases in questions 1–6. Check (✓) the three correct questions. Rewrite the incorrect questions.
 - 1 Can you play a musical instrument? ✓
 - 2 Where works your father?
 - 3 Were you at this school last year?
 - 4 Is there a supermarket near here?
 - 5 Have you cereal for breakfast?
 - 6 Where went you for your last vacation?

G p.126 Grammar Bank 1A

Look at the two groups of questions. What are the missing words in the second questions?

PRESENT Do you... - drink a lot of tea or coffee? How many cups do you drink a day? - go to a gym? What gym to? - sleep well? How many hours - play games on your phone? What games - like watching sports on TV? What sports_

PAST Did you... - go to bed late last night? What time to bed? - cook lunch or dinner yesterday? What - go for a walk on the weekend? Where - see a good movie last week? What movie - buy any clothes last month? What __

Stand up and ask different students the first question until somebody says Yes. Then ask the second question. Continue with the other questions, asking different students.

Do you drink a lot of tea or coffee?)

Yes, I drink a lot of coffee.

How many cups do you drink a day?)

(Three or four.

PRONUNCIATION the alphabet

1.6 With a partner, say the groups of letters. Then listen and check.

ABCD EFGH IJKL MNOP QRST

The alphabet

The letters of the alphabet are pronounced with different vowel sounds, e.g., $S = \frac{8}{5}$, like egg, but $C = \frac{\sin}{\sin}$ like tree.

b 1.7 Look at the sound pictures. What are the words and vowel sounds? Listen and write the words.

°°S	5			3			u di	-0 TO TO
1 <u>train</u>	2 _		3 _		4	5	6	7
Α	В		F	S	1			
Н	С	P	L	_			U	
<u>J</u>	D	Т	_				W	
_		V	N					
		Z						

c Add these letters to the correct column.

Ε	G	J	K	M	0	R	Q	X	Y

- 1.8 Listen and check. Practice saying the letters in each column.
- Communication Alphabet quiz A p.102 B p.108 Ask and answer the questions.

Which country's security service is called the FBI?

LISTENING & SPEAKING

1.9 Listen to extracts from six conversations. Write the letters and numbers you hear.

1	first name: Wayne	4 email:	
2	zip code:	5 last name:	
3	phone number:	6 address:	

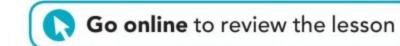
1.10 Now listen to the conversations. Match 1–6 to

situations a-f. d giving a student directions a buying something e giving a class some information f arriving at a restaurant 1 b checking into a hotel c trying to get help

Interview another student and complete the form.

STUDENT INFORMATION			
FIRST NAME	LAST NAME		
ADDRESS		ZIP CODE	
PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL ADDRESS		

What's your first name?



GRAMMAR BANK

1A word order in questions

questions with be and can

	Are	you	hungry? ① 1.4
	Is	there	a bank near here?
	Can	1	sit here?
What	was	that	noise?
Where	were	you	born?

 We make questions with the verb be and can by inverting the verb and the subject.
 She is a teacher. → Is she a teacher?

questions with do / does / did in simple present and simple past

Q	uestion word	Auxiliary	Subject	Base form	1.5
W	/here /hen /hat	Do Did does did did	you your sister you they	live with your parents? take a vacation last year? work? start studying English? talk about?	

 Use this word order: auxiliary, subject, base form, e.g., Did you go out last night? or question word, auxiliary, subject, base form, e.g., Where did you go?

1B simple present

He can drive. → Can he drive?

	I / you / we / they	he / she / it
+	I usually work at home.	My brother works in the city.
	My parents don't live near here.	It doesn't often rain here.
?	Do you speak French?	Does he like pop music?
✓ X	Yes, I do. / No, I don't.	Yes, he does. / No he doesn't.

- We use the simple present for things we do every day / week / year, or for things that are generally true or always happen.
- We use don't / doesn't in negative sentences, and do / does to make questions.

work	works	add -s
study	studies	consonant + $y \rightarrow ies$
finish	finishes	add -es after ch, c, g, sh, s, z, and x.
go/do	goes / does	add -es
have	has	change to -s

adverbs and expressions of frequency

We often go out on Friday night.
 She doesn't usually study on weekends.
 I'm never sick.
 He's always late for work.
 She gets up early every day.

We have English classes twice a week.

- 1 We often use the simple present with adverbs of frequency (always, often, sometimes, usually, hardly ever, never).
- Adverbs of frequency go before the main verb.
- Adverbs of frequency go <u>after</u> be.
 She's never sick. NOT <u>She's sick never.</u>
- Remember to use a + verb with never.
 It never rains. NOT It doesn't never rain.
- 2 Expressions of frequency (every day, once a week, etc.) usually go at the end of a sentence.

1.27

1C present continuous: be + verb + -ing

- 1 A What are you doing? B I'm sending a message to Sarah.
- 1.26
- 2 My brother is taking a two-month vacation in the US.
- 3 In this picture the woman is standing near a table.
- We use the present continuous:
 - 1 for things happening now, at this moment.
 - 2 for temporary things that are happening around now, this week, etc.
 - 3 to describe what's happening in a picture.

+	I'm working. I'm not working.	You We They	're working. aren't working.	He She It	's working. isn't working.
? 🗸 🗴	Are you working? Is he working?		Yes, I am. / No, I'n Yes, he is. / No, he		

cook study	cooking studying	add -ing
live	living	cut the final e and add -ing
run	running	if verb finishes in consonant-vowel-consonant, double the final consonant and add -ing

simple present or present continuous?

- 1 A What do you do?
 - **B** I work for an IT company.
- 2 A What are you doing?
 - B I'm checking my messages.
- 3 I like this painting. It's beautiful.
- 1 We use the simple present for things that are generally true or always happen.
- 2 We use the present continuous for an action happening now, at this moment.
- 3 We normally use verbs that describe states or feelings (non-action verbs), e.g., want, need, like, in the simple present, not continuous, e.g., I like Italian food. **NOT** I'm liking Italian food.

1A

a Put the word or phrase in the correct place in the question.

Where are you from? (are)

- 1 Where we park? (can)
- 2 How are you? (old)
- 3 Does finish at 8:00? (the class)
- 4 Where do your friends? (live)
- 5 Why you answer my email? (didn't)
- 6 Do you often to the movies? (go)
- 7 What this word mean? (does)
- 8 What time did arrive? (your friends)
- 9 Who are you talking? (to)
- 10 Where were last night? (you)



b Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

you live where do ? Where do you live?

- 1 you a do have car ?
- 2 was brother your where born ?
- 3 often he how call does you ?
- 4 their time arrive does flight what ?
- 5 Brazil from is girlfriend your ?
- 6 languages how you many can speak ?
- 7 party the how was ?
- 8 last go where you summer did ?
- 9 there doctor here is a ?
- 10 come bus to you by school did ?



1B

- a Write sentences and questions with the simple present.
 - + he / usually get up late He usually gets up late.
 - 1 ? Anna / like music
 - 2 + my sister / have a lot of hobbies
 - 3 I / get along very well with my parents
 - 4 + my brother / study English at school
 - 5 my neighbors / have any children
 - 6 ? What time / the movie start
 - 7 + he / go out twice a week
 - 8 we / often talk about politics
 - 9 ? how often / you see your brother
 - 10 Sally / go on Facebook very often

b Put the words in the correct order.

go movies we often the to We often go to the movies.

- 1 always before go I bed 11:00 to
- 2 ever her Kate sees family hardly
- 3 Saturday never shopping on go we
- 4 a to I dentist year go twice the
- 5 in they breakfast sometimes bed have
- 6 usually car I the listen the in radio to
- 7 in day park every Alan the runs
- 8 often late Sam is work for
- 9 often John to go doesn't movies the
- 10 visit I once my month a mom



10

- a Write sentences with the present continuous. Use contractions where you can.
 - it / snow It isn't snowing.
 - 1 + Oliver / wear a suit today!
 - 2 ! It's hot. Why / wear a coat
 - 3 Jane / sit in her usual place today
 - 4 + Hey! You / stand on my foot!
 - 5 ? what book / you read
 - 6 + we / rent a small house right now
 - 7 ? she / wear makeup
 - 8 + I / plan a trip to the US
 - 9 ? your brother / work in London this week
 - 10 they / get along very well right now

b Complete the sentences with the simple present or present continuous.

	The girl in the painting is pla	a <u>ying</u> the guitar. (play)
1	My dog's not dangerous. He	e (not bite)
2	Why	you sunglasses?
	lt	
3	You can turn off the radio. I	to it. (not listen)
4		to find an ATM. (need)
5	Be careful! The baby	your pen in her mouth! (put)
		on the weekend? (cook)
	B No, we normally	out. (eat)
7	A What	_ you here? (do)
	В	for Emma. She's late, as usual. (wait)
8	I usually	tea, but
	-	a coffee today. (drink, want)
9	She's an administrator. She	from 9:00 to 5:00. (work)
0	Marc	in New York, but
	he	_ in Chicago right now. (live, work)

