

G will / won't (other uses)

V verb + back

P word stress: two-syllable verbs

1 READING & LISTENING

- a Look at the two photos of the couple. How old do you think they are in each photo? What do you think happened between the two photos?
- b Read the article. Complete it with the time expressions.

a few years later 17 years ago for ten years a year after



Steve Smith from Devon in the UK met Carmen Ruiz-Perez from Spain ¹_____, when they were both in their twenties. Carmen was studying English at a language school in Torbay, where Steve lived.

They fell in love and decided to get married. But ²_____ the engagement, Carmen moved to France to work, and the long-distance relationship first cooled and then ended.

Steve tried to get in touch with Carmen again ³_____, but she had changed her address in Paris. So he sent a letter to her mother's address in Spain. In the letter, he asked her if she was married and if she ever thought of him or of coming back to England. He gave her his phone number and asked her to get in touch. But Carmen's mother didn't send the letter to her daughter and it fell down behind the fireplace, where it stayed ⁴_____.

- c Read the article again and answer the questions.

- 1 What were Carmen and Steve doing in Torbay?
- 2 Why didn't they get married?
- 3 Why didn't Steve's letter get to Carmen?

- d 6.9 Now listen to part of a news program about Steve and Carmen and answer the questions.

What happened...?

- 1 ten years after Steve sent the letter
- 2 when Carmen got the letter
- 3 when Carmen called Steve
- 4 when the couple met again
- 5 last week



- e Why do you think Carmen's mother didn't send the letter? Do you think "I'll never forget you" is a promise people usually keep or break?

2 GRAMMAR will / won't (other uses)

- a Read the sentences and write them in speech bubbles A–F on the right.

I'll clean up my room now.

I won't have any more.

I'll drive.

This won't hurt.

I'll have what she's having.

I'll come back tomorrow and finish it.

- b Which people are...?

- ☒ B offering to do something
☐ deciding to do something
☐ promising to do something

- c p.136 Grammar Bank 6B

- d Think of two offers to make to a friend, two promises to make to your teacher, and two decisions about what to do this evening.

3 PRONUNCIATION word stress: two-syllable verbs

- a Look at the two-syllable verbs below. Which syllable are they stressed on? Put them in the correct column.

de|cide o|ffer pro|mise a|gree a|rrive
 bor|row com|plain de|pend for|get
 ha|ppen in|vite prac|tice pre|fer
 re|ceive re|pair

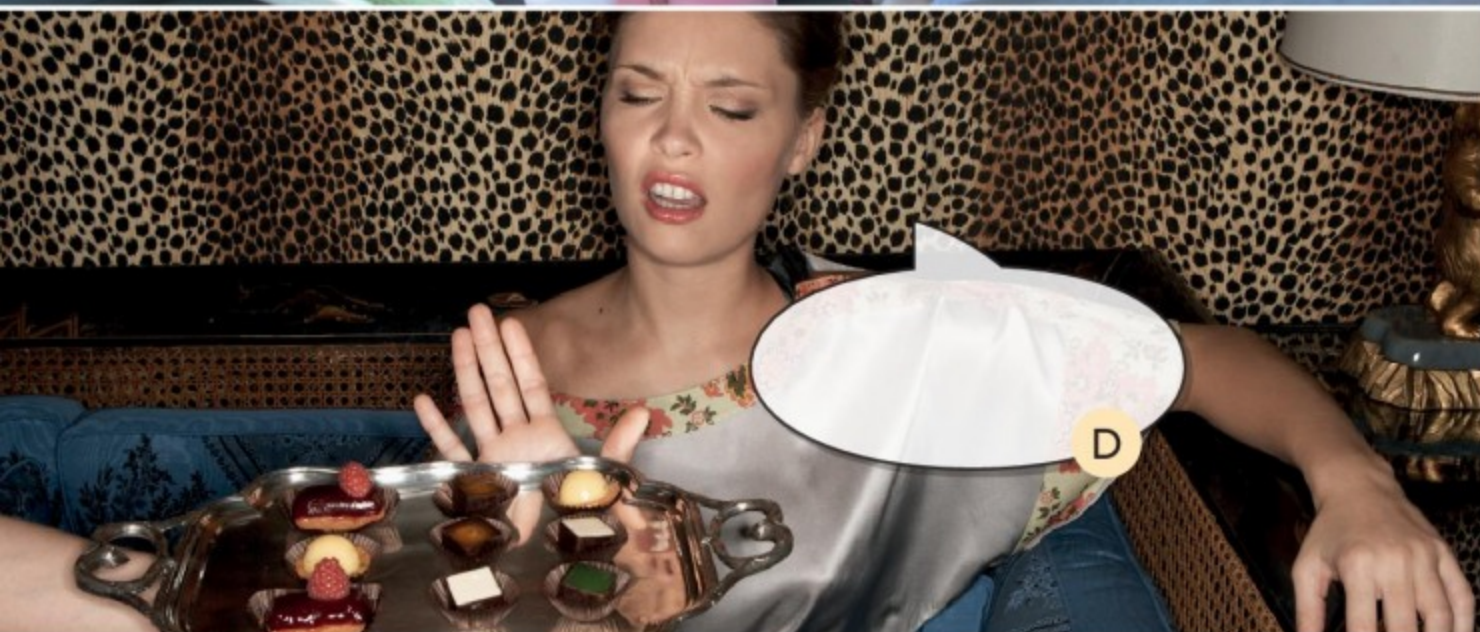
1st syllable	2nd syllable

- b 6.11 Listen to the sentences and check.

- c 6.12 Now listen and repeat the verbs in the chart.

- d Complete the sentences in your own words. Then read them to a partner. Are your sentences the same or different?

- 1 I never complain...
- 2 I won't forget...
- 3 I'll invite...
- 4 I need to borrow...
- 5 I prefer...to...



4 VOCABULARY & SPEAKING

verb + *back*

- a Look at the sentences. What's the difference between *come* and *come back*?

Carmen **came** to England.

Carmen **came back** to England.

- b Complete 1–6 with a phrase from the list.

call you back go back give it back
pay you back send them back take it back

- 1 A Are you feeling better?
B Yes, I think I'll _____ to work tomorrow.
- 2 A The shirt you bought me is too small.
B Don't worry. I'll _____ to the store and exchange it. I still have the receipt.
- 3 A Hi, Jack. It's me, Karen.
B I can't talk now, I'm driving – I'll _____ in 15 minutes.
- 4 A That's my pen you're using!
B It is? Sorry. I'll _____ in a minute.
- 5 A Can you lend me \$20?
I'll _____ next week.
B OK – here you are.
- 6 A Where did you buy those shoes?
B I got them online, but they're too big. I think I'll _____.

- c 6.13 Listen and check. In pairs, practice the conversations.

- d Ask and answer in groups. Give examples or reasons.

- 1 When someone leaves you a message on your phone, do you usually **call** them **back** immediately?
- 2 If you buy something online that isn't exactly what you wanted, do you always **send** it **back**?
- 3 Have you ever lent somebody money and they didn't **pay** you **back**?
- 4 When you **come back** after a vacation, do you usually feel better or worse than before?
- 5 When you borrow something from a friend, do you usually remember to **give** it **back**?
- 6 If you buy something to wear from a store and then decide you don't like it, do you usually **take** it **back**?

Giving examples and reasons

Examples For example,... For instance,...

Reasons I usually...because...

It depends. When..., I usually...



Go online to review the lesson

6A will / won't (predictions)

- 1 **A** I'm seeing Jessica at six. **B** She'll **be** late.
The movie's in French. We **won't understand** anything.
- 2 It's a great book. I'm sure you'll **like** it.
I don't think it'll **rain** tomorrow.

6.4

be going to for predictions

We can also use *be going to* for predictions when we know or can see something is going to happen (see **3A** p.130), e.g.,

Look at the clouds.

It's **going to** rain.

They're playing very well.

They're **going to** win.

+	-
I / You / He / She / It / We / They 'll be late.	I / You / He / She / It / We / They won't be late.

Contractions: 'll = will; won't = will not

?	✓	✗
Will I / you / he / she / it / we / they be late?	Yes, I / you / he / she / it / we / they will.	No, I / you / he / she / it / we / they won't.

- 1 We often use *will / won't* + base form for future predictions, i.e., to say things we think, guess, or know about the future.
- 2 We often use *I think / I don't think / I'm sure* + *will*.
I think he'll fail the exam. I don't think he'll pass the exam. NOT I think he won't pass.

6B will / won't (other uses)

decisions

I **won't stay** for dinner. I think I'll **go** home early.

offers

I'll **help** you with your homework. I'll **open** the door for you.

promises

I'll always **love** you. I **won't tell** anybody.

6.10

- We use *will / won't* + base form for making instant decisions, offers, and promises. We don't use the present tense.
I'll help you with those bags.
NOT ~~I help you with those bags.~~
- In questions with *I* and *we*, *shall* (and not *will*) is sometimes used to offer to do something or to make a suggestion, but this is not a common use. *Shall we go for a walk?*

6C review of verb forms: present, past, and future

tense	example	use
simple present	I live downtown. She doesn't smoke .	things that always or usually happen
present continuous	He's looking for a new job. I'm leaving tomorrow.	things that are happening now or around now things that we have arranged for the future
simple past	We saw a good movie last night. We didn't do anything yesterday.	finished actions that happened once or more than once in the past
past continuous	He was working in Chiang Mai. What were you doing at 7:00?	actions that were in progress at a past time
be going to + base form	I'm going to see Tom tonight. Look! It's going to snow .	future plans predictions when we know / can see what's going to happen
will / won't + base form	You'll love New York. I'll call her later. I'll help you. I'll pay you back tomorrow.	predictions instant decisions offers promises
present perfect	I've finished the book. Have you ever been to Iran?	recently finished actions (we don't say when) past experiences

6.17

6A

a Write sentences and questions with *will* / *won't*. Use contractions where you can.

- ☐ the exam / easy to pass
It won't be easy to pass the exam.
- ☐ I think they / lose the game
 - ☐ the meeting / be long
 - ☐ she / get the job – she's not qualified enough
 - ☐ you / see him at work later
 - ☐ I don't want to go. it / be impossible to park
 - ☐ you / like that book
 - ☐ I'm sure she / love the present I bought her
 - ☐ there / be a lot of traffic in the morning
 - ☐ you / find a good job, I'm sure
 - ☐ everything / be OK, so there's no need to worry

b Complete with *will* + a verb from the list.

be (x2) get like pass snow

- A Do you think the traffic will be bad?
 B No, because it's a holiday today.
- 1 A Do you like this band?
 B Yes, I think they _____ famous one day.
- 2 A Is this a good movie?
 B Yes, I'm sure you _____ it.
- 3 A Do you think it _____?
 B No, it's not cold enough.
- 4 A What do you think James _____ me?
 B I'm sure it will be something nice.
- 5 A I'm so worried about the exam!
 B Don't worry. I'm sure you _____.

← p.46

6B

a Match the sentences.

- It's hot in here. **G**
- I'm thirsty. **A**
 - I have a headache. **B**
 - This exercise is hard. **C**
 - I'm hungry. **D**
 - These bags are heavy. **E**
 - I left my wallet at home. **F**
 - I need that photo urgently. **G**
 - We don't have any milk. **H**
- A I'll lend you some money.
 B I'll make you a sandwich.
 C I'll get you a glass of water.
 D I'll help you with it.
 E I'll buy some on my way home.
 F I'll email it to you now.
 G I'll open the window.
 H I'll turn off the music.
 I I'll carry one for you.

b Complete the sentences with *will* / *won't* + a verb.

buy call forget get have help pay take tell

- A What would you like? B I'll have the fish.
- 1 A I can't do this crossword. B I _____ you.
- 2 A It's a secret. B I _____ anyone, I promise.
- 3 A When will I hear from you again?
 B I _____ you tonight.
- 4 A Can I borrow \$50?
 B When _____ you _____ me back?
- 5 A It's my birthday next week.
 B Don't worry. I _____.
- 6 A I feel sick. B I _____ you home.
- 7 A These shoes are too small.
 B I _____ a bigger pair for you, ma'am.
- 8 A This chocolate you bought isn't very good.
 B Yes, I know. I _____ it again.

← p.48

6C

a Complete the questions with one word.

- I didn't see you last week. Were you sick?
- _____ you often remember your dreams?
 - _____ you watch the game last night?
 - Who do you think _____ win the election next year?
 - _____ you been to the supermarket?
 - _____ your brother like rock music?
 - What _____ you going to watch on TV tonight?
 - _____ it snowing when you left?
 - _____ you at the party last night?
 - _____ the movie finished yet?

b Read the conversation. Put the verb in the correct form.

- A What are we doing tonight? (do)
 B We ¹ _____ dinner with Diego and Luz. (have)
 A But we ² _____ dinner with them last week! (have)
 B Yes, but they ³ _____ to tell us some good news. (want)
 A Oh, OK then. ⁴ I _____ some flowers. (buy)
 ...
 B It's eight o'clock! Where ⁵ _____ you _____? (be)
 A I'm sorry. When I ⁶ _____ home I ⁷ _____ to buy the flowers. And then I ⁸ _____ Mark in the store... (walk, stop, see)
 B Well, hurry up. We ⁹ _____ late! (be)
 A It's OK. I ¹⁰ _____ a taxi, and I ¹¹ _____ ready in five minutes. (already call, be)

← p.51