# International inventions

The saxophone was invented by a Belgian. When was it invented?

G the passive V people from different countries P /ʃ/, /tʃ/, and /dz/

# **VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION**

people from different countries; /ʃ/, /tʃ/, and /dʒ/

- What are the nationality adjectives for these countries? What do the first group have in common?
  - 1 the United States Belgium Italy
- 2 China Switzerland France the Netherlands England Spain

#### Talking about people from different countries

We usually use the + nationality adjective + -s to talk about the people from a country, e.g., the Americans, the Belgians, etc.

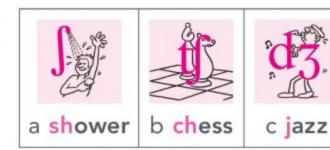
If the nationality adjective ends with  $\frac{1}{s}$ ,  $\frac{1}{z}$ ,  $\frac{1}{s}$ , or  $\frac{1}{t}$ , we don't add -s, e.g., the English, the Chinese, the Dutch, etc.

For some countries there is a special word for the people, e.g., Thailand > the Thais, Turkey > the Turks.

Read the information box and complete the chart.

	nationality adjective	people from that country
1 England		the
2 Brazil		the
3 Russia		the
4 Turkey		the
5 Argentina		the
6 Morocco		the
7 Japan		the
8 Spain		the

- 10.10 Listen and check.
- 10.11 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.



10.12 What sound do the pink letters make, a, b, or c? Listen and check. Practice saying the sentences.

- 1 It's a Chinese invention.
- 2 I love French cheese and Spanish olives. \_
- 3 He has a Japanese watch. \_\_\_\_
- 4 It's a German technology company. \_\_\_\_
- 5 He's a Belgian musician. \_\_\_\_

## **GRAMMAR** the passive

In small groups, try to complete the sentences with the things in the photos.

CDs dynamite fireworks glasses the hot-air balloon Lego the cell phone the saxophone stamps the watch

# 9th century were invented by the Chinese. 13th century were invented by the Italians. 18th century \_\_\_\_ was invented by two French

# brothers. 19th century

пу
were invented by an English
teacher.
was invented by a Belgian musician.
was invented by a Swedish scientist.

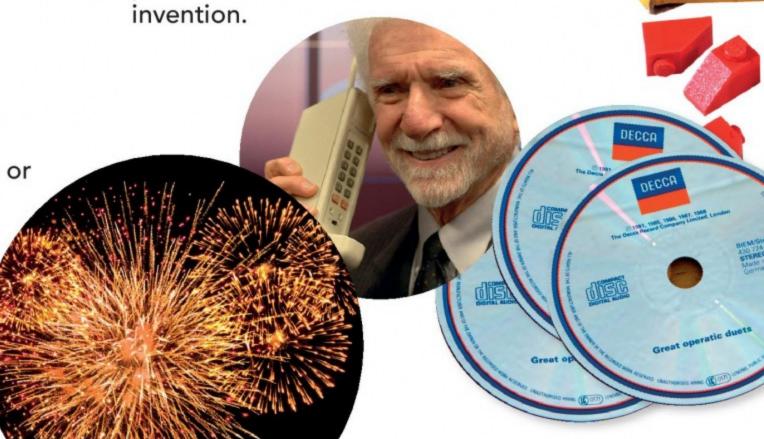
20th cen	tury
8	was invented by the American
9	was invented by a Danish
	businessman.
10	were invented by a Dutch

company.

was invented by the Swiss.

10.13 Listen and check.

Listen again. Write down one other piece of information about each



**d** Make five true sentences using the words in the chart.

Glasses	are produced	after the inventor of dynamite.	
The first stamp	were invented	by Adolphe Sax.	
Twenty billion pieces of Lego	was invented	the Penny Black.	
The saxophone	is named	every year.	
The Nobel Prize	was called	in about 1286.	

#### Glasses were invented in about 1286.

- Look at the two sentences below and answer the questions.
  - a The Swiss invented the watch.
  - **b** The watch was invented by the Swiss.
  - 1 Do the sentences mean the same thing?
  - 2 In which sentence is the focus more on the watch?
  - 3 In which sentence is the focus more on the Swiss?



#### 3 SPEAKING

© Communication Passives quiz A p.106 B p.111 Make sentences for your partner.

# 4 🔼 VIDEO LISTENING

a Look at the photos. Which six things do you think were invented by women?



- b Watch the video Invented by women and check.
- c Watch again and answer the questions.
  - 1 Marion Donovan (1917–1998) What did her father and uncle do? What were diapers made of before? What happened to her invention in 1951?
  - 2 Josephine Cochrane (1839–1913)
    What often happened after her dinner parties? Who were the first customers for her invention?
  - 3 Mary Anderson (1866–1953)
    When and where did she get the idea for her invention? What did drivers have to do at that time when it was raining?
  - 4 Marie Van Brittan Brown (1922–1999)
    What was her job? What kind of neighborhood did she live in? Who helped her with her invention?
    What could you do if you saw an unwelcome stranger at the door?
  - 5 Maria Beasley (1847–1904?)
    Which famous ship were her inventions used on?
    How many survivors had used her invention?
  - 6 Mária Telkes (1900–1995) What nationality was she? What was her nickname? What did she design in 1948?
- d Which three of the inventions in this lesson do you think are the most important? Which ones could you live without?

GRAMMAR BANK

# **10A** expressing movement



The ball went over the goalkeeper's head and into the goal.



He drove out of the garage and along the street.



I ran over the bridge and across the park.

• To express movement, we use a verb of movement, e.g., go, come, run, walk, etc., and a preposition (or adverb) of movement, e.g., up, down, away, etc.

## come or go?

We use *come* for movement toward you, and *go* for movement away from you.





#### in or into? out or out of?

We use into / out of + noun. Come **into** the living room. He went **out of** the house.

We use in / out if there isn't a noun.

Come in.

He went out.

## **10B** word order of phrasal verbs

- 1 What time do you get up? I don't usually go out during the week.
- 10.6
- 2 Put on your coat. Put your coat on. Put it on! Turn off the TV. Turn the TV off. Turn it off.
- 3 I'm looking for my glasses.
  A Have you found your glasses?
  - B No, I'm still looking for them.

- A phrasal verb = verb + particle (preposition or adverb),
   e.g., get up, go out, turn on, look for.
  - 1 Some phrasal verbs don't have an object, e.g., get up, go out.
  - 2 Some phrasal verbs have an object and are separable. With these phrasal verbs we can put the particle (on, off, etc.) before or after the object.
- When the object is a pronoun (me, it, him, etc.) it <u>always</u> goes between the verb and particle.

Here's your coat. Put it on. NOT Put on it.

- 3 Some phrasal verbs have an object and are inseparable, e.g., look for. With these phrasal verbs the verb (e.g., look) and the particle (e.g., for) are never separated.

  I'm looking for my glasses. NOT I'm looking my glasses for.
- See Phrasal verbs p.163.

# **10C** the passive: be + past participle

Present: am / is / are + past participle

10.14

- + 20 billion pieces of Lego are produced every year.
- CDs aren't used very much nowadays.
- ? Is Spanish spoken in New Mexico?

Past: was / were + past participle

- + The hot-air balloon was invented by two Frenchmen.
- Stamps weren't invented until 1840.
- ? When was the watch invented?

 We can often say things in two ways, in the active or in the passive.

Alfred Nobel **invented** dynamite. (active)

Dynamite was invented by Alfred Nobel. (passive)

- In the active sentence, the focus is more on Alfred Nobel.
- In the passive sentence, the focus is more on dynamite.
- We often use the passive when it isn't known or isn't important who does or did the action.

My car **was stolen** last week. Volvo cars **are made** in Sweden.

We use by to say who did the action.
 The Lord of the Rings was written by Tolkien.

#### 10A

- a Circle the correct word.
  - I lost my cell phone signal when we went across / through a tunnel.
  - 1 We ran to / down the ocean, and jumped into / out of the water.
  - 2 If you go over / past the bank, you'll see the supermarket on the right.
  - 3 James walked *along / across* the street until he came to a big house.
  - 4 Look! We're flying on / over the mountains now.
  - 5 The dog started to run toward / to me, but then it suddenly stopped.
  - 6 We biked over / out of the bridge and in / into the park.
  - 7 In the 800-meter race, the runners run *around / across* the track twice.
  - 8 The cat suddenly ran across / through the road.

**b** Complete the sentences with the correct word.

Alex jumped <u>into</u> his car and drove away.

1 When I was walking under the bridge, a train went it.

- 2 Come \_\_\_\_\_. The door's open.
- 3 This is the first floor. Go \_\_\_\_\_ the stairs the office is on the second floor.
- 4 He walked \_\_\_\_\_ the café and ordered some lunch.
- 5 Go \_\_\_\_\_ of the building and turn left.
- 6 Go \_\_\_\_\_! I don't want to talk to you.
- 7 I bike \_\_\_\_\_ a big hill on my way home. I go really fast!

#### **(**-) p.78

### 10B

a Circle the correct form. If both are correct, check (✓) the box.

Turn off your cell phone / Turn your cell phone off before the movie starts. ✓

- 1 Tonight I have to look my little sister after / look after my little sister.
- 2 Let's go out this evening / go this evening out.
- 3 I'll drop off the children / drop the children off at school.
- 4 My brother is looking for a new job / looking a new job for.
- 5 You should throw away those old jeans / throw those old jeans away.
- 6 I don't like shopping for clothes online I prefer to try them on / try on them before I buy them.
- 7 Take off your shoes / Take your shoes off before you come in.
- 8 We're meeting my mother tomorrow I think you'll really get along with her / get along her with.
- 9 If the jacket doesn't fit, take back it / take it back to the store.
- 10 What time do you get up in the morning / get in the morning up?

**b** Complete the sentences with *it* or *them* and a word from the list.

ba	ck on (x2) out up (x2)
	I can't hear the radio. Turn <u>it up</u> .
1	Your clothes are all over the floor.
2	Pick Here's your coat. Put
	A What does this word mean?  B Look
4	To get your passport there are three forms Please fill now.
5	You remember that money I lent you? When can you give?
6	A Is the game on TV?
	<b>B</b> I don't know. Turn and see.

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## 10C

a Complete with the present or past passive.

The Eiffel Tower <u>was completed</u> in 1889. (complete)

1 Many of the things we use every day \_\_\_\_\_ by women. (invent)

2 In the US, most children \_\_\_\_\_ in public schools. (educate)

- 3 DNA \_\_\_\_\_ by Watson and Crick in 1953. (discover)
- 4 This morning I \_\_\_\_\_ by the neighbor's dog. (wake up)
- 5 Baseball \_\_\_\_\_ in the summer in the US. (play)
- 6 The songs on this album \_\_\_\_\_ last year. (write)
- 7 Millions of toys \_\_\_\_\_ in China every year. (make)
- 8 Carols are songs that \_\_\_\_\_ at Christmas. (sing)
  9 These birds \_\_\_\_ in Canada. (not usually see)
- 10 The London Eye \_\_\_\_\_ on December 31, 1999, to celebrate the new millennium. (open)

b Rewrite the sentences in the passive, beginning with the highlighted words.

> Shakespeare wrote Hamlet in 1603. Hamlet was written by Shakespeare in 1603.

- 1 Christopher Wren designed St. Paul's Cathedral.
- 2 A small Italian company produces this olive oil.
- 3 The Russians discovered Antarctica in 1820.
- 4 Spielberg didn't direct the Star Wars movies.
- 5 Van Gogh painted *Sunflowers* in 1888.
- 6 The Chinese didn't invent glass.
- 7 J.K. Rowling wrote the Harry Potter books.
- 8 They make Hyundai cars in South Korea.

