

## GRAMMAR

Circle a, b, or c.

- If I \_\_\_\_ a snake, I'd be terrified.  
a see b saw c seen
- What \_\_\_\_ if a large dog attacked you?  
a you would do  
b will you do  
c would you do
- I \_\_\_\_ that bike if I were you.  
a wouldn't buy b didn't buy c won't buy
- I \_\_\_\_ in this house since I was 12.  
a live b lived c have lived
- We haven't seen my uncle \_\_\_\_ a long time.  
a since b during c for
- \_\_\_\_ have you had this car?  
a How long  
b How much time  
c How long time
- I \_\_\_\_ married for 15 years. I got divorced in 2017.  
a 've been b am c was
- When \_\_\_\_ John F. Kennedy die?  
a did b has c was
- The golf ball \_\_\_\_ the hole.  
a went on b went c went into
- The door opened and two men \_\_\_\_.  
a came out b came out of c out
- Your phone's on the floor. \_\_\_\_!  
a Pick up it b Pick up c Pick it up
- I've lost my keys. Can you help me \_\_\_\_?  
a look them for  
b look for them  
c look after them
- The first book in the series was \_\_\_\_ ten years ago.  
a write b written c wrote
- The watch \_\_\_\_ in the nineteenth century.  
a were invented  
b is invented  
c was invented
- The Milkmaid* was painted \_\_\_\_ Vermeer.  
a for b by c to

## VOCABULARY

a Circle the word that is different.

- butterfly goat fly mosquito
- pig sheep cow lion
- spider shark jellyfish whale
- marry separate divorce retire
- basketball cycling rugby volleyball

b Complete with *for* or *since*.

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 ____ three weeks      | 4 ____ I was ten years old |
| 2 ____ a very long time | 5 ____ five years          |
| 3 ____ 2015             |                            |

c Complete with a word from the list.

along down forward into off out past through toward up

- We drove \_\_\_\_ a lot of tunnels in the Rocky Mountains.
- When it started to rain, we went \_\_\_\_ a café to wait until it stopped.
- She walked \_\_\_\_ the street, looking in the store windows.
- When the cow started running \_\_\_\_ me, I was terrified.
- Go \_\_\_\_ the gas station, and it's the next turn on the right.
- You have to take \_\_\_\_ your shoes before going into the temple.
- If you don't know the meaning of a word, look it \_\_\_\_.
- Can you turn the heat \_\_\_\_? It's very hot in here.
- She's looking \_\_\_\_ to her vacation.
- Can you find \_\_\_\_ what time the movie ends?

d Complete with nationality words.

- The \_\_\_\_ are very good at judo. (Japan)
- There are three \_\_\_\_ students in my class. (Thailand)
- I'd love to have a \_\_\_\_ watch. (Switzerland)
- Some \_\_\_\_ speak French, and some speak Arabic. (Morocco)
- We met a really friendly \_\_\_\_ couple. (Turkey)

## PRONUNCIATION

a Practice the words and sounds.

Vowel sounds



horse



bird

Consonant sounds



shower



chess



jazz



television

b P p.166–7 Sound Bank Say more words for each sound.

c What sound in a do the pink letters have in these words?

- giraffe
- work
- divorce
- invention
- Dutch

d Underline the stressed syllable.

- |               |              |            |
|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 bu tter fly | 3 pho bi a   | 5 ka ra te |
| 2 re tire     | 4 e le phant |            |



## CAN YOU understand this text?

- a Read the article once. Who do you think behaved the worst? Why?
- b Read the article again and answer with a name. Which of the bad losers...?
- 1 insulted the people in the crowd
  - 2 became very emotional when he couldn't take part
  - 3 attacked two officials
  - 4 tried to hit an opponent
  - 5 said he was sorry after the event

## ▶ CAN YOU understand these people?

10.15 Watch or listen and answer the questions.



1 Bettina 2 Mairi 3 Dave 4 Sarah 5 Kathy

- 1 Bettina would like to see \_\_\_\_ in the wild.  
a a black bear b a brown bear c a polar bear
- 2 Mairi has been frightened of spiders \_\_\_\_.  
a since she was five or six b for five or six years  
c since 2005 or 2006
- 3 Dave's great aunt \_\_\_\_.  
a is travelling to California  
b is more than a hundred years old  
c has had a difficult life
- 4 Sarah \_\_\_\_.  
a prefers running to hiking b does yoga and pilates  
c prefers outdoor activities to indoor activities
- 5 Kathy gets up early \_\_\_\_.  
a every day b during the week c at weekends

## CAN YOU say this in English?

Check (✓) the box if you can do these things.

Can you...?

- 1 ☐ say what you would do if...  
a a dog attacked you b you won the lottery  
c you had more free time
- 2 ☐ talk about how long you have...  
a lived where you are now  
b had your laptop or phone c been at this school
- 3 ☐ describe your life story
- 4 ☐ describe three things that you have to do in certain sports, using a verb and a preposition of movement
- 5 ☐ make true sentences with *take off*, *turn down*, and *look after*
- 6 ☐ talk about when three things were invented or built



**The hardest lesson to learn in sports is how to lose like a true sportsperson, without blaming your defeat on others. Here are some famous moments when losing was just too hard...**

In the 1982 German Grand Prix, Nelson Piquet was winning the race. He was trying to pass Eliseo Salazar (who was last in the race), but Salazar didn't let him go past him, so Piquet crashed into Salazar. Piquet jumped out of his car and started trying to hit and kick Salazar (without much success!).

South Korean soccer player Ahn Jung-Hwan scored the goal that sent Italy out of the 2002 World Cup when they beat them 2-1. But Jung-Hwan also played for the Italian soccer team Perugia. After the game, the president of the club, Luciano Gaucci, announced that the player's contract would not be renewed. "That gentleman will never set foot in Perugia again," Gaucci said. "I have no intention of paying a salary to somebody who has ruined Italian soccer." Gaucci later apologized, but Ahn Jung-Hwan left the club and never went back to an Italian club.

In the 2003 Track and Field World Championship, the 100-meter runner Jon Drummond was disqualified for a false start. Drummond lay down on the track and began to cry. Two hours later his coach told reporters, "He's still crying. We're making him drink water because he's becoming dehydrated."

In the 2008 Beijing Olympics, Angel Matos of Cuba was trying to win a bronze medal in tae kwon do when the referee disqualified him for a technical error. Matos was furious, and after several minutes of arguing he kicked the referee in the head, and then attacked a Swedish judge. He was immediately banned from all competitions for life.

In 2016, at the Olympics in Rio de Janeiro, the German men's soccer team lost to the host nation in the final. Brazil won their first ever Olympic gold medal in the event and the local fans were delighted. As they celebrated, one very disappointed German player, Robert Bauer, decided to show seven fingers to the fans, to remind them of the time Germany beat Brazil 7-1 in the 2014 World Cup semi-final.

