

1 PRONUNCIATION & VOCABULARY

review of question words

- a How do you pronounce these question words? Put them in the correct row.

how what when where which who whose why



witch



house

- b 12.8 Listen and check.

- c Complete the questions with words from a. One word is used three times.

Your English class

- 1 _____ do you usually get to class: on foot, by car, or on public transportation?
- 2 _____ do you usually sit next to?
- 3 _____ are you going to do after this class?
- 4 _____ many different teachers have you had since you started learning English?
- 5 In your class, _____ pronunciation do you think is the best?
- 6 _____ often have you missed a class?
- 7 If you could go to an English-speaking country on vacation, _____ would you go?
- 8 _____ would your ideal time be to have English classes?
- 9 _____ do you find more difficult, speaking or listening?
- 10 Are you going to continue learning English? _____ (not)?

- d Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

2 GRAMMAR questions without auxiliaries

- a With a partner, see how many of the quiz questions you can answer from memory.
- b Now try to find the answers you couldn't remember in Files 1–11.
- c Look at the quiz. Answer these questions.
 - 1 What is the subject of the verb in question 1?
 - 2 What is the subject of the verb in question 2?
 - 3 How are the verbs different in questions 1 and 2?
 - 4 Which other five questions on the quiz are similar grammatically to question 1?

- d p.148 Grammar Bank 12C

- 1 Who painted *The Milkmaid* and *Girl Reading a Letter*?

- 2 Where did Sam find his phone?

- 3 What were the couple looking at in Cartier-Bresson's photo *Couple in the Park*?

The American English File Quiz

- 4 What kind of guided tour can you book on *TripAside*?

- 5 How much exercise a day is good for our health?

- 6 Which city came in first in the *World's Most Honest City Reader's Digest* survey?

- 7 What did Captain Edward Murphy give his name to?



8 Who wrote the short story *Girl*?

9 What is the most dangerous land or sea animal in North America?

10 What phobia does Nicole Kidman have?

11 Who won a Golden Globe award for her role in *Psycho*?

12 Who directed the 2016 movie *Warcraft*?

13 Who invented the saxophone?

14 Which Harry Potter character was probably inspired by one of J.K. Rowling's teachers?

15 Who did Jim Springer meet for the first time when he was 39 years old?

3 SPEAKING

Communication General knowledge quiz **A** p.107 **B** p.112 First complete the questions. Then ask them to your partner.

4 VIDEO LISTENING

- a Have you ever been on a quiz team? Did you enjoy it?



- b Watch the video *Trivia night* and answer the quiz questions in teams.

Trivia Night Answer Sheet

Round 1 Sports

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

Round 2 Music

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

Round 3 Geography

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

12A past perfect

- ⊕ When I woke up, the yard was all white. It **had snowed** during the night. I suddenly realized that I'd left my cell phone in the taxi. 🔊 12.1
- ⊖ We got home just in time – the game **hadn't started**. When she got to class, she realized that she **hadn't brought** her book.
- ? A I went to New York City last weekend. I really loved it.
B **Had** you **been** there before?
A No, I **hadn't**.

- We use the past perfect when we are already talking about the past and want to talk about an earlier past action.
- *When I woke up the yard was all white. It **had snowed** during the night.* = It snowed before I woke up.
- We make the past perfect with *had / hadn't* + the past participle.
- The form of the past perfect is the same for all persons.
- *had* is sometimes contracted to 'd.

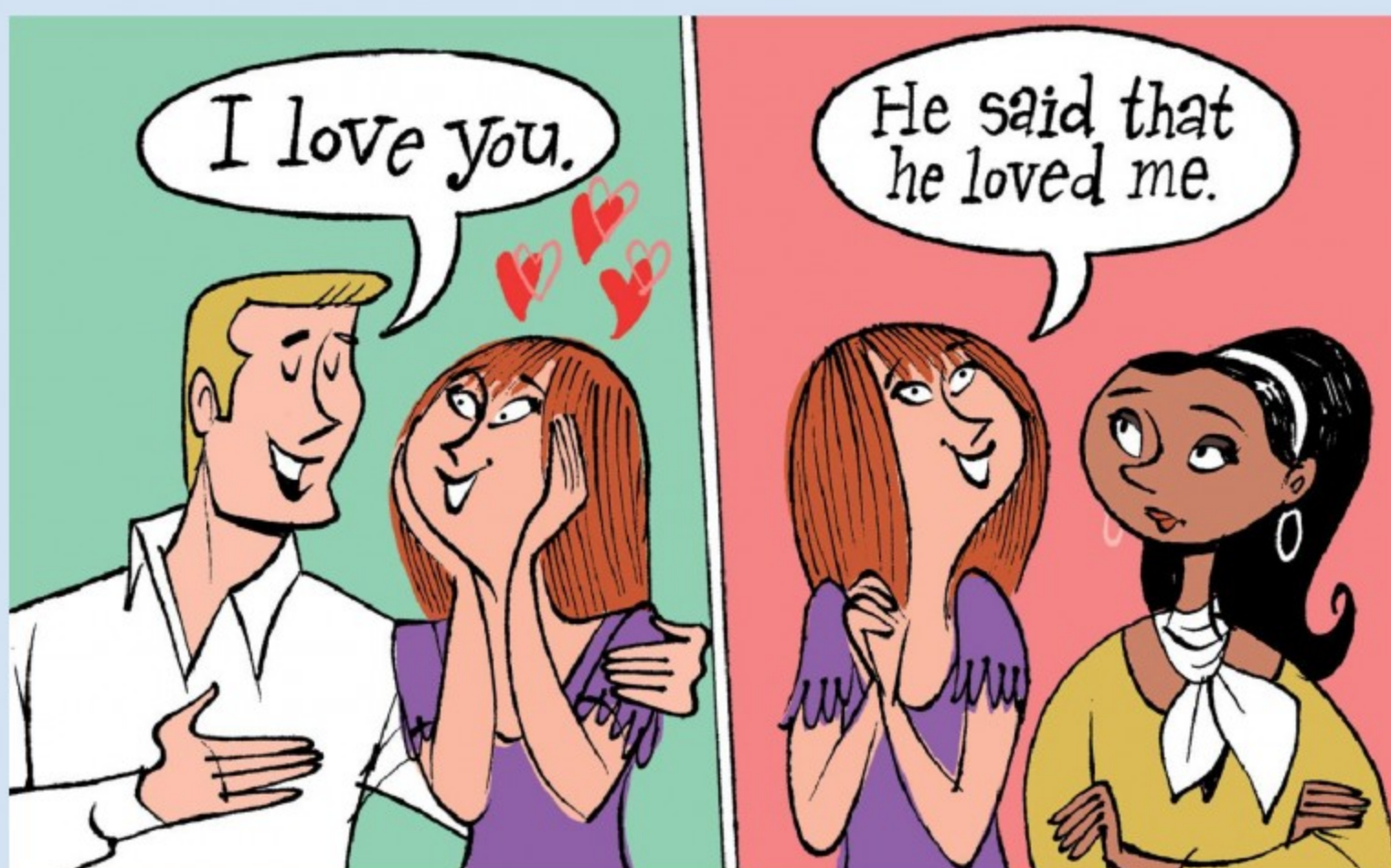
🔍 **had or would?**

Be careful, 'd can be *had* or *would*.

I didn't know that you'd found a new job. ('d = had)

If you went by taxi, you'd get there much quicker. ('d = would)

12B reported (or indirect) speech



- Pronouns often change in reported speech, e.g., *I* changes to *he* or *she*.
"I'm tired." **She** told me (that) she was tired.
- Verb tenses change like this:

direct speech	reported speech
"I can help you." (simple present)	He said (that) he could help me. (simple past)
"I'm driving ." (present continuous)	She said (that) she was driving . (past continuous)
"I'll call you." (will)	He told me (that) he would call me. (would)
"I met a girl at a party." (simple past)	John told me (that) he had met a girl at a party. (past perfect)
"I've broken my arm." (present perfect)	Sara said (that) she had broken her arm. (past perfect)

direct speech

- "I **love** you."
"I've **just arrived**."
"We'll **come** at eight."
"I **don't want** to go to the party."

reported speech

- He said (that) **he loved** me.
She said (that) **she had just arrived**.
He told me (that) **they would come** at eight.
Jack told Anna (that) **he didn't want** to go to the party.

🔊 12.5

- We use reported speech to tell somebody what another person said.
- We often introduce reported speech with *said* or *told* (+ person).
- After *said* or *told* **that** is optional, e.g., *He said (that) he loved me.*

🔍 **say or tell?**

We use *say* or *tell* in reported speech. They mean the same thing, but they are used differently.

We use *say* without an object or pronoun.

*He **said** (that) he loved me.*

NOT ~~*He said me (that) he loved me.*~~

We use *tell* with an object or pronoun.

*He **told me** (that) he loved me*

NOT ~~*He told (that) he loved me.*~~

12C questions without auxiliaries

subject	verb	
Who	Painted	<i>The Milkmaid?</i>
Which city	has	<i>the most honest people?</i>
How many people	live	<i>near the school?</i>
Who	wants	<i>a cup of coffee?</i>

🔊 12.9

- When the question word (*Who?*, *What?*, *Which?*, *How many?*, etc.) is the subject of the verb in the question, we don't use an auxiliary verb (*do / does / did*).
***Who painted** The Milkmaid?* **NOT** ~~*Who did paint...?*~~
- In most other questions in the present and simple past, we use the auxiliary verb *do / does / did* + the base form.
***What music do** you like?* **NOT** ~~*What music you like?*~~
- See 1A p.126.

12A

a Match the sentence halves.

I couldn't get into my house because **C**

- 1 When our friends arrived, **A**
- 2 I took the jacket back to the store because **B**
- 3 Jill didn't come with us because **F**
- 4 I turned on the TV news **E**
- 5 He was nervous because **G**
- 6 When I got to the supermarket checkout, **D**

- A she'd made other plans.
 B I realized that I'd left my wallet at home.
 C I'd lost my keys.
 D I'd bought the wrong size.
 E it was the first time he'd flown.
 F to see what had happened.
 G we hadn't finished cooking the dinner.

b Complete the sentences. Put the verbs in the simple past or past perfect.

We didn't get a table in the restaurant because we hadn't made a reservation. (not get, not make)

- 1 Caroline _____ a lot, and I _____ her. (change, not recognize)
- 2 My friend _____ to tell me that I _____ my coat in his car. (call, leave)
- 3 When I _____ the radio, the news _____. (turn on, already finish)
- 4 She _____ me the DVD because she _____ it yet. (not lend, not watch)
- 5 The store _____ by the time we _____. (close, arrive)
- 6 When we _____ home, we saw that somebody _____ the kitchen window. (get, break)
- 7 When we _____ in the morning, we _____ that it _____ during the night. (get up, see, snow)

← p.95

12B

a Write the sentences in reported speech.

- | | |
|---|--|
| "I love you." | He told her that he <u>loved her</u> . |
| 1 "I'm hungry." | Ana said that she _____. |
| 2 "I'll call the doctor." | He said he _____. |
| 3 "I've bought a new phone." | Paul told us that he _____. |
| 4 "I live downtown." | She said that she _____. |
| 5 "We can't do it!" | They said that they _____. |
| 6 "I saw a great movie at the movie theater." | Julie said that she _____. |
| 7 "I don't like dogs." | Ben told her he _____. |



b Write the sentences in direct speech.

- He told her that he was a doctor.
 He said: "I'm a doctor."
- 1 She said that she was studying Japanese.
 She said: "_____."
 - 2 Tony told me that his car had broken down.
 Tony said: "_____."
 - 3 Yoshi said that he would send me an email.
 Yoshi said: "_____."
 - 4 Bella and Eberto said they were in a hurry.
 Bella and Eberto said: "_____."
 - 5 He said he hadn't finished his essay yet.
 He said: "_____."
 - 6 She told us that she wouldn't arrive on time.
 She said: "_____."
 - 7 David said he had just arrived in Lima.
 David said: "_____."

← p.96

12C

a Circle the correct question form.

What you did / did you do last night?

- 1 What happened / did happen to you?
- 2 What means this word / does this word mean?
- 3 How many people came / did come to the meeting?
- 4 Which bus goes / does go to town?
- 5 Which movie won / did win the most Academy Awards this year?
- 6 What said the teacher / did the teacher say?
- 7 Who made / did make this cake? It's delicious!

b Write the questions. Do you know the answers?

How many Formula 1 championships did Michael Schumacher win? (Michael Schumacher / win)

- 1 When _____ president of the US? (Barack Obama / become)
- 2 Which US state _____ with the letter "H"? (start)
- 3 Which books _____? (George R.R. Martin / write)
- 4 Who _____ the soccer World Cup in Russia in 2018? (win)
- 5 Which sport _____ the lightest ball? (use)
- 6 Where _____? (the 2016 Olympics / take place)
- 7 Which company _____? (Steve Jobs / start)

← p.98