

# Irregular verbs

Present	Simple Past	Past participle
be /bi/	was /wəz/ were /wər/	been /bin/
become /br'kʌm/	became /br'keɪm/	become
begin /br'gɪn/	began /br'gæn/	begun /br'gʌn/
break /breɪk/	broke /brʊk/	broken /'brʊkən/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔt/	brought
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔt/	bought
can /kæn/	could /kʊd/	–
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔt/	caught
choose /tʃʊz/	chose /tʃoʊz/	chosen /'tʃoʊzn/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come
cost /kɔst/	cost	cost
cut /kʌt/	cut	cut
do /du/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/
dream /drɪm/	dreamt /drɛmt/ (also <i>dreamed</i> )	dreamt /drɛmt/ (also <i>dreamed</i> )
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/
drive /draɪv/	drove /droʊv/	driven /'drɪvn/
eat /it/	ate /eɪt/	eaten /'itn/
fall /fɔl/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔlən/
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu/	flown /floʊn/
forget /fər'get/	forgot /fər'gat/	forgotten /fər'gatn/
get /get/	got /gat/	gotten /'gatn/
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvn/
go /goʊ/	went /went/	gone /gʌn/
grow /grou/	grew /gru/	grown /groun/
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had
hear /hɪr/	heard /hærd/	heard
hit /hit/	hit	hit
keep /kip/	kept /kept/	kept
know /nou/	knew /nu/	known /noun/

Present	Simple past	Past participle
learn /lɜrn/	learned /lɜrnd/	learned
leave /liv/	left /left/	left
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent
let /let/	let	let
lose /lu:z/	lost /lost/	lost
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made
meet /mit/	met /met/	met
pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid
put /pʊt/	put	put
read /rɪd/	read /red/	read /red/
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said
see /si/	saw /sɔ/	seen /sin/
sell /sel/	sold /sould/	sold
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent
shut /ʃʌt/	shut	shut
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat
sleep /slɪp/	slept /slept/	slept
speak /spɪk/	spoke /spouk/	spoken /'spoukən/
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent
stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood
steal /stil/	stole /stoul/	stolen /'stoulən/
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/
take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkən/
teach /titʃ/	taught /tɔt/	taught
tell /tel/	told /tould/	told
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔt/	thought
throw /θrou/	threw /θru/	thrown /θroun/
understand /ʌndər'stænd/	understood /ʌndər'stʊd/	understood
wake /weɪk/	woke /wouk/	woken /'woukən/
wear /weɪ/	wore /wɔr/	worn /wɔrn/
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won
write /raɪt/	wrote /rout/	written /'rɪtn/