Happiness is...

Happiness is when what you think, what you say, and what you do are all in harmony. Mahatma Gandhi, Indian political leader

G uses of the gerund (verb + -ing) V verbs + gerund P -ing, the letter

1 VOCABULARY verbs + gerund

a Match sentences 1–5 to a–e.

- 1 He hates doing housework. <u>c</u>
- 2 He feels like going for a run.
- 3 He doesn't mind cooking all the meals.
- 4 He's stopped playing soccer.
- 5 He loves being with his friends.
- a He doesn't do it anymore.
- b It isn't a problem for him to do it.
- c He really doesn't like it.
- d He wants to do it now.
- e He really likes it.

b Circle the correct words.

- 1 Jenny never goes to parties because she *doesn't* mind *l* doesn't enjoy meeting new people.
- 2 Please don't start / go on eating until everyone has their food.
- 3 I can go with you, but I need to *stop / spend* an hour doing homework first.
- 4 My dad always gets to the airport very early because he hates / loves arriving late.
- 5 I really *start / love* taking photos. It's probably my favorite hobby.
- 6 My brother doesn't play many sports, but he *spends / likes* watching them on TV.
- 7 Let's rent a car when we get there. I don't mind / don't like driving.
- 8 I'm going to *go on / stop* studying English next year. I'm really enjoying the classes.
- 9 I don't like / feel like going out tonight. I'm too tired.
- 10 A Why did you stop / start going to the gym?
 - B It was too boring!

- 2 GRAMMAR uses of the gerund (verb + -ing)
- a Complete the sentences with the *-ing* form of the verb in parentheses.
 - 1 I hate <u>being</u> (be) late for meetings. I think it's really rude.
 - 2 We stopped _____ (study) German because we didn't like the classes.
 - 3 James is celebrating because he's finished _ (write) his book.
 - 4 I'm bored. I feel like _____ (go) for a walk.
 - 5 I don't mind _____ (get) up early in the morning.
 - 6 Kate really enjoys _____ (listen) to music while she's running.



C

b Match sentences 1-6 to a-f.

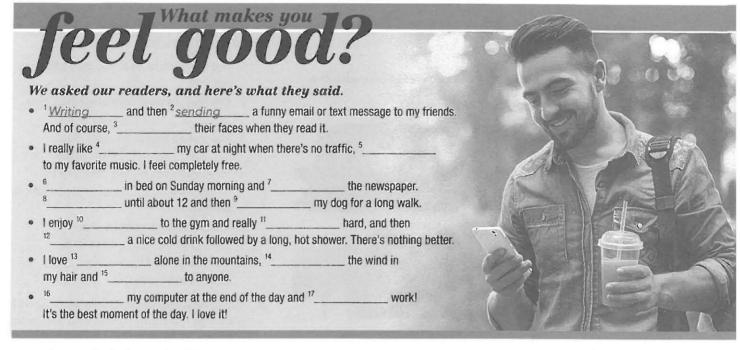
- 1 Do you ever think about
- 2 Read the instructions before ____
- 3 He started his speech by
- 4 I'm not very good at
- 5 Ana left the party without
- 6 I'm really looking forward to _____

a using the machine for the first time.

- b seeing you tonight.
- c stopping work and retiring?
- d thanking everybody for coming.
- e saying goodbye to me.
- f parking my dad's car. It's very big.

c Complete the text with the -ing form of the verbs from the list.

drive feel go have imagine leave listen not get up not talk read send stay take turn off walk work write



- d How do you feel about the following activities? Circle the best answer for you, a, b, or c.
 - 1 Going to the gym

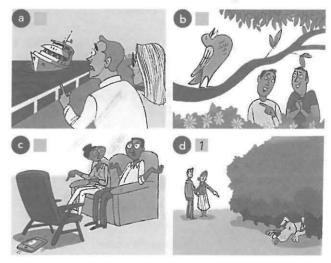
a 🍟 b 😐 c 💥

- 2 Talking to my friends on social media
- a 😜 b 😐 c 💢
- 3 Being alone
 - a 🍟 b ᅼ c 🏹
- 4 Walking on the beach
 - a 🝟 b 🕂 c 🎽
- 5 Going shopping for clothes
 - a 🝟 b ᆣ c 🏹
- 6 Getting up late
 - a 🤪 b 🙄 c 💢
- e Use your answers in **d** to write sentences. Say what you love, don't mind, or hate doing.

11	going to the gym.
2 1	talking with my friends on social media.
3 1	
4	
5	
6	······································

3 PRONUNCIATION -ing, the letter o

- a **3 3 7.2** Listen and complete the sentences.
 - 1 There's nothing to eat.
 - 2 | hate ______.
 - 3 We're _____ this afternoon.
 - 4 What are you _____?
- **b 37.2** Listen again and repeat the sentences.
- c <a>7.3 Listen to four sentences. Write the number of the sentence next to the correct picture.



d 0 7.3 Listen again and repeat the sentences.