**Present perfect + *yet, already*: Activity 1**

Read Grammar Bank 4A. Then write present perfect sentences and questions. Use contractions where you can. Listen and check.

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| Grammar Bank  **4A** present perfect  EXAMPLES  **1**  I**'ve cleaned** the refrigerator – it looks new!      He **hasn't done** the dishes. Can you help me do them?  **A** The concert starts soon. **Have** you **turned off** your phone?  **B** Yes, I **have**.  **2**  Mary**'s had** her baby!      A package **has arrived** for you.  FORM  **1**  We often use the present perfect to talk about the recent past and its relationship with the present, e.g., *I've cleaned the refrigerator, so now it looks new*. We don't say exactly when things happened, e.g., *I've cleaned the refrigerator.* **NOT** *I've cleaned the refrigerator ten minutes ago*.  **2**  We often use the present perfect to give recent news.  **full form**  I / you / we / they **have finished** washing the dishes.  He / she / it / **has finished** washing the dishes.  **contraction**  I**'ve** / you**'ve** / we**'ve** / they**'ve** **finished** washing the dishes.  He**'s** / she**'s** / it**'s finished** washing the dishes.  **negative**  I / you / we / they **haven't finished** washing the dishes.  He / she / it **hasn't finished** washing the dishes.  **question and short answers**  **Have** I / you / we / they **finished** the exercise?  Yes, I / you / we / they **have**.   No, I / you / we / they **haven't**.  **Has** he / she / it **done** the homework?  Yes, he / she / it **has**.   No, he / she / it **hasn't**.   * For regular verbs the past participle is the same as the simple past (+ -ed). For irregular verbs the past participle is sometimes the same as the simple past (e.g., buy, bought, bought) and sometimes different (e.g., do, did, done). |

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| **1.**  He / not clean the car yet      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . **2.** She / not find a new job yet      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . **3.**  you / speak to Mr. Jackson      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ? **4.** We / book a fantastic hotel      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . **5.**  They / not finished eating yet      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . **6.**  you / see Paulo recently      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ? **7.**  Amy / do her homework      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ? **8.** We / not reply to their email yet      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |  |

**Present perfect + *yet, already*: Activity 2**

Put the words in order to make present perfect sentences and questions.

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| I've breakfast had already |

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

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| --- |
| you yet have her to spoken |

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

|  |
| --- |
| started already has the movie |

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

|  |
| --- |
| I yet his met girlfriend haven't |

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

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| --- |
| dinner already they've eaten |

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

|  |
| --- |
| gone already the has manager home |

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**Housework: Activity 1**

Listen and read. Match the verb phrase to the correct picture.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. clean the floor |  |
| 2. do the ironing |  |
| 3. do the shopping |  |
| 4. do the vacuuming |  |
| 5. do the laundry |  |
| 6. do the dish﻿es |  |
| 7. dust the furniture |  |
| 8. set the table |  |
| 9. load the dishwasher |  |

**Housework: Activity 2**

Listen and read. Match the pictures to the correct verb phrases.

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***make* or *do*?**

Choose the correct verb, *make* or *do*. Then listen and check.

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| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ a crossword  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_ a mistake  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ an exercise/homework  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ a noise  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ a phone call  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ housework  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ friends  * make * do |  |  |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ an excuse  * make * do |  |  |

**The letters *y* and *j***

Read and listen. Then say and record.



|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1./y/ yet |  |
| 2./dʒ/ jet |  |
| 3./y/ yes |  |
| 4./dʒ/Jess |  |
| 5./y/ yours |  |
| 6./dʒ/ jaws |  |

**Sharing the housework: Activity 1**

Read and listen to the text. Choose the correct answers.

|  |
| --- |
| Men and women all over the world have arguments about doing housework, and it’s usually the women who lose. However, a study by researchers at the University of Michigan in the US shows that the situation is slowly improving.  The researchers asked 8,000 American families how much time they spent on housework each week. The researchers have asked the same 8,000 families the same questions every year since 1968. Then, each year, the researchers analyze the information.  The information showed that women in the US today spend about 16 hours a week doing housework. Men, on the other hand, spend about 12 hours a week doing the same things. Although women still spend more time doing domestic jobs, the figures show that the situation has improved. In the 1970s, women spent about 26 hours a week on housework and men only seven hours a week.  Researchers say that women are still doing most of the housework because people still divide domestic jobs into two areas. They see cooking, cleaning, and taking care of the children as “women’s work,” and general repairs, car maintenance, and work outside the home as “men’s work.”  So, in general, the results of the study bring good news for women. The difference between the amount of time men and women spend on housework is getting smaller every year. This means the time will come when both sexes share domestic chores equally. However, women will have to be extremely patient because the change won’t be complete anytime soon! |

|  |  |
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| 1. The text comes from \_\_\_\_\_\_.  * a newspaper * a novel * an advertisement  1. The author has written the text \_\_\_\_\_\_.  * to give information * to tell a story * to describe something  1. The best title for the text is \_\_\_\_\_\_.  * Equality in the home * Improving your relationship * Having a cleaner house |  |

**Sharing the housework: Activity 2**

Read the text again and choose the correct answers.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Men and women all over the world have arguments about doing housework, and it’s usually the women who lose. However, a study by researchers at the University of Michigan in the US shows that the situation is slowly improving.  The researchers asked 8,000 American families how much time they spent on housework each week. The researchers have asked the same 8,000 families the same questions every year since 1968. Then, each year, the researchers analyze the information.  The information showed that women in the US today spend about 16 hours a week doing housework. Men, on the other hand, spend about 12 hours a week doing the same things. Although women still spend more time doing domestic jobs, the figures show that the situation has improved. In the 1970s, women spent about 26 hours a week on housework and men only seven hours a week.  Researchers say that women are still doing most of the housework because people still divide domestic jobs into two areas. They see cooking, cleaning, and taking care of the children as “women’s work,” and general repairs, car maintenance, and work outside the home as “men’s work.”  So, in general, the results of the study bring good news for women. The difference between the amount of time men and women spend on housework is getting smaller every year. This means the time will come when both sexes share domestic chores equally. However, women will have to be extremely patient because the change won’t be complete anytime soon! |  |

* 1. According to the article, women don't usually win arguments about housework.
  + True
  + False
  1. Adults and teenagers took part in the study.
  + True
  + False
  1. They had to write down the time they spent on housework.
  + True
  + False
  1. The time people spend doing housework has changed since the 1960s.
  + True
  + False
  1. Today women do more housework than they did in the 1960s.
  + True
  + False
  1. People have stopped dividing housework into men's jobs and women's jobs.
  + True
  + False
  1. Forty years from now, men and women will probably share the housework.
  + True
  + False