***have to, don't have to, must, must not, can't*: Activity 1**

Read Grammar Bank 7C. Then complete the sentences with the words in parentheses and the correct form of *have to*. Listen and check.

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| Grammar Bank  **7C** *have to, don't have to*  EXAMPLES  [+]  I **have to** speak English at work.         She **has to** get up at seven every day.  [–]  We **don't have to** wear a uniform at this school.         He **doesn't have to** work on Saturdays.  [?]   **Do** I **have to** buy a grammar book?         What time **does** she **have to** get up in the morning?  FORM   * We use *have to* + verb (base form) to talk about rules and obligations. * We use *don't have to* + verb (base form) to say that there is no obligation or that something is not necessary. * We use *do / does* to make questions and negatives.   ***Do*** *I have to go?* **NOT** *Have I to go?*   * We don't contract *have* or *has*.   *I* ***have to*** *go.* **NOT** *I've to go.* |

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| 1.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buy a ticket before you get on the bus. It costs $1.75, and the machine is over there. (you)  2.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ study very hard – she has exams soon. (Joo)  3.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to Chicago every day for work? (your sister)  4.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wear a really ugly uniform at his new school. He hates it. (Misha)  5.  Most children have classes from Monday to Friday. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to school on Saturday. (they)  6.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work today. He has the day off. (Ahmed)  7.  Can you wait a moment? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make a phone call. (I)  8.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to bed? It's only ten o'clock! (we) |  |

***have to, don't have to, must, must not, can't*: Activity 2**

Read Grammar Bank 7C. Then choose the correct answers. Listen and check.

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| Grammar Bank  **7C** *have to, don't have to*  EXAMPLES  [+]  I **have to** speak English at work.         She **has to** get up at seven every day.  [–]  We **don't have to** wear a uniform at this school.         He **doesn't have to** work on Saturdays.  [?]   **Do** I **have to** buy a grammar book?         What time**does** she **have to** get up in the morning?  FORM   * We use *have to* + verb (baee form) to talk about rules and obligations. * We use*don't have to* + verb (base form) to say that there is no obligation or that something is not necessary. * We use *do / does* to make questions and negatives.   ***Do****I have to go?* **NOT** *Have I to go?*   * We don't contract *have* or *has*.   *I****have to****go.* **NOT** *I've to go.*  ***must / must not / can't***  EXAMPLES  [+]  You **must** do your homework tonight.         She **must** clean up her room before she goes out.  [–]  You **must not** leave your bags here.         You **can't** bring food into the library.  FORM   * We use *must* + verb (base form) to talk about rules and obligations. * Use can’t / must not + base form to say something is prohibited or to state a rule. * The words can’t and must not have similar meanings, but can’t is more common in speaking. You can also use cannot. * The verbs must / must not are the same for all persons. * The verb must is not often used in questions (have to is more common). |

|  |  |
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| 1.  You don't have to / must not cross the road when the lights are red.  2.  What must I / do I have to do when I finish this exercise?  3.  The concert is free. You don't have to / can't pay.  4.  We're late for a meeting. We have to / has to go now.  5.  You don't have to / must not leave the door open – the dog will get out.  6.  Does Alex have / Does Alex has to work tomorrow?  7.  I has to / have to pay Jane back the money she lent me.  8.  Do you must / have to be tall to be good at basketball? |  |

**Adjectives + prepositions: Activity 1**

Match the sentence halves. Then listen and check.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1.** I'm afraid   \_\_\_ **2.**  I'm good   \_\_\_ **3.**  I'm very different   \_\_\_ **4.**  I'm interested   \_\_\_ **5.**  I'm an artist. My house is full   \_\_\_ **6.** Exercising regularly is good  \_\_\_ **7.**  I sometimes get angry   \_\_\_ **8.**  Rome is famous  \_\_\_ **A** of pictures I've painted. **B** for its monuments. **C** at singing, but I can't play an instrument. **D** with my sister, and we argue. **E** from my brothers and sister. **F** for your health. **G** of closed spaces, so I never use the elevator. **H** in photography, so I'm going to take a class. |  |

**Adjectives + prepositions: Activity 2**

Complete the sentences with a preposition from the list. Then listen and check.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| for of at from at to of for  with in |  |

1.  Do you think you're good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learning languages?

2.  Is there anything about learning English that you're bad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

3.  Do you think listening to pop music is good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your English?

4.  Are you afraid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to places where you don't speak the language?

5.  What English-speaking countries are you most interested \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

6.  Which towns or cities in your country are full \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tourists in the summer?

7.  What tourist attractions is your country famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

8.  Are people in your country usually nice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tourists?

9.  Do you get angry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tourists who don't try to speak your language?

10.  Are people in the capital city very different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people in the rest of the country?

**Stress on prepositions**

Read and listen. Then say and record.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1.Do you think you're good at learning languages? |  |
| 2.Is there anything about learning English that you're bad at? |  |
| 3.Do you think listening to pop music is good for your English? |  |
| 4.What tourist attractions is your country famous for? |  |

**What's the best way to learn a language? Activity 1**

Read and listen to six students' opinions about learning languages. Choose the correct answers.

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| --- | --- |
| **What’s the best way to…? Learn a language**  This week we ask students from all over the world for their ideas.  **Gloria, Brazil**  My favorite way to learn a language is to go to a language school and take a class. There are classes for many levels of English, whether you’re beginning or you’ve been learning for a long time. It’s great when you have other students in the class and you can learn and practice together, and of course, having a teacher to help you is really important. It’s good to do your homework, too!  **Ji-ho, South Korea**  I think it’s really hard to learn a language if you don’t have anyone to talk to. I’ve joined a social networking site where I can chat in English to a lot of other people like me. I’m more interested in using English to communicate than anything else, so I don’t mind if my grammar isn’t perfect.  **Paolo, Portugal**  I don’t have time to go to an English class, but there’s a great site on the Internet that has classes in the form of podcasts. Every week, I download a few of these onto my phone so that I can listen to the class when I’m going to and from work. I find the words and phrases that I have to listen to and repeat extremely useful.  **Suzen, Turkey**  I’m a big fan of American pop music, so I spend a lot of time listening to different songs at home on my iPad. I’ve downloaded a new app that puts the lyrics on the screen and translates the song for you at the same time. I really enjoy learning English like this, and it’s very good for my pronunciation, too.  **Kiko, Japan**  I can’t afford to pay for one-on-one English classes, but I’ve found a great class online. I have to watch a short video, and then learn the grammar and vocabulary in it. If I have any questions, I can contact my online tutor who’s very friendly. I’m really enjoying the class, and I’ve learned a lot from it.  **Luis, Spain**  I love books, and in my opinion, you can learn a lot of new words by reading in English. I look up difficult words with my dictionary or do a quick search online. Also, I can read a book whenever I want. I don’t have to go to classes or pay a lot of money for private tutors. Books are great. I can learn English and about other subjects, too! |  |

* 1. The students who give their opinions are all from \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + English-speaking countries
  + different countries
  + European countries
  1. Most of the students learn English \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + on their own
  + with friends
  + with a teacher
  1. Most of the students use \_\_\_\_\_\_ to learn English.
  + technology
  + songs
  + books

**What's the best way to learn a language? Activity 2**

Read the opinions again. Complete the sentences with the students' names in the list.

|  |
| --- |
| **What’s the best way to…? Learn a language**  This week we ask students from all over the world for their ideas.  **Gloria, Brazil**  My favorite way to learn a language is to go to a language school and take a class. There are classes for many levels of English, whether you’re beginning or you’ve been learning for a long time. It’s great when you have other students in the class and you can learn and practice together, and of course, having a teacher to help you is really important. It’s good to do your homework, too!  **Ji-ho, South Korea**  I think it’s really hard to learn a language if you don’t have anyone to talk to. I’ve joined a social networking site where I can chat in English to a lot of other people like me. I’m more interested in using English to communicate than anything else, so I don’t mind if my grammar isn’t perfect.  **Paolo, Portugal**  I don’t have time to go to an English class, but there’s a great site on the Internet that has classes in the form of podcasts. Every week, I download a few of these onto my phone so that I can listen to the class when I’m going to and from work. I find the words and phrases that I have to listen to and repeat extremely useful.  **Suzen, Turkey**  I’m a big fan of American pop music, so I spend a lot of time listening to different songs at home on my iPad. I’ve downloaded a new app that puts the lyrics on the screen and translates the song for you at the same time. I really enjoy learning English like this, and it’s very good for my pronunciation, too.  **Kiko, Japan**  I can’t afford to pay for one-on-one English classes, but I’ve found a great class online. I have to watch a short video, and then learn the grammar and vocabulary in it. If I have any questions, I can contact my online tutor who’s very friendly. I’m really enjoying the class, and I’ve learned a lot from it.  **Luis, Spain**  I love books, and in my opinion, you can learn a lot of new words by reading in English. I look up difficult words with my dictionary or do a quick search online. Also, I can read a book whenever I want. I don’t have to go to classes or pay a lot of money for private tutors. Books are great. I can learn English and about other subjects, too! |

|  |
| --- |
| Gloria Luis Ji-ho Paolo Kiko Suzen |

1.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thinks that listening to songs helps her pronunciation.

2.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ says that reading can improve your vocabulary.

3.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has contact with an online teacher.

4.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thinks that speaking is more important than grammar.

5.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ likes meeting and practicing with other students.

6.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices English mostly by listening.