

G relative clauses: defining and nondefining

V compound nouns

P word stress

1 GRAMMAR relative clauses

a Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun. Where two answers are possible, write both pronouns.

- 1 What's the name of the city where you can see Taj Mahal?
- 2 Apple is the company which / that makes the iPhone.
- 3 Who's the actor _____ wife died in a skiing accident?
- 4 The thing _____ my son wants most for his birthday is a bike.
- 5 Helen Sharman was the first British woman _____ went into space.
- 6 That's the restaurant _____ we celebrated my dad's 80th birthday.
- 7 Alexander Graham Bell is the man _____ invented the telephone.
- 8 What's the name of your friend _____ parents have a huge house in the country?
- 9 Mountain View, California, is the city _____ Google is based.
- 10 Amazon is the company _____ has the largest number of online sales in the world.

b In which sentence in a can you leave out the relative pronoun?

c Cross out the extra word in each of the sentences.

- 1 Those are the students who ~~they~~ won the competition.
- 2 Isn't he the actor who he played the role of Sherlock Holmes?
- 3 Why don't we stay in the hotel where we stayed there last year?
- 4 I always use the supermarket that it is closest to where I live.
- 5 She's the woman whose her daughter went to the same school as me.
- 6 What's the name of the store where you bought your jacket there?
- 7 That's the computer that it isn't working.
- 8 This is the show I was telling you about it.
- 9 These are the boots I bought them last Saturday.
- 10 That's the woman whose car we bought it.

d Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun and the phrases from the list. You will need to leave out one of the words in each of the phrases.

~~he plays the part of Jon Snow in Game of Thrones~~
it is in the Himalayas

her husband is a Spanish soccer player

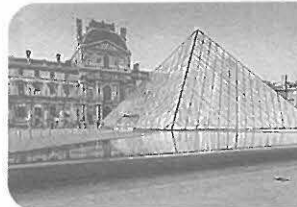
the *Mona Lisa* can be seen there

it was opened in China in 2011

she helped hundreds of slaves to escape



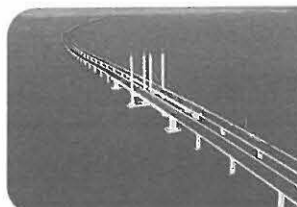
- 1 Kit Harington, who plays the part of Jon Snow in Game of Thrones, was born in London.



- 2 The Louvre, _____, is in the center of Paris.



- 3 Mount Everest, _____, is the world's highest mountain.



- 4 Jiaozhou Bay Bridge, _____, is the longest bridge in the world.



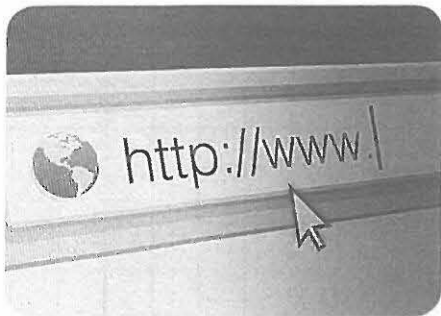
- 5 Shakira, _____, is originally from Colombia.



- 6 Harriet Tubman, _____, has been chosen to appear on the \$20 bill.

2 VOCABULARY compound nouns

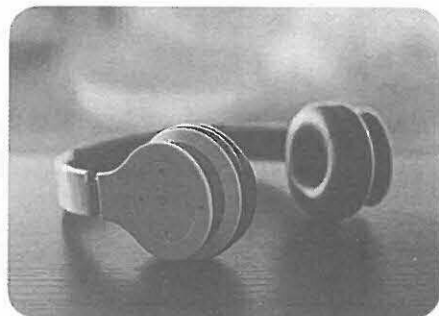
a Complete the compound nouns.



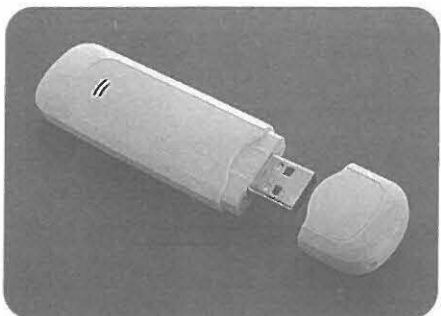
1 website _____



2 s _____ b _____



3 h _____



4 fl _____ d _____



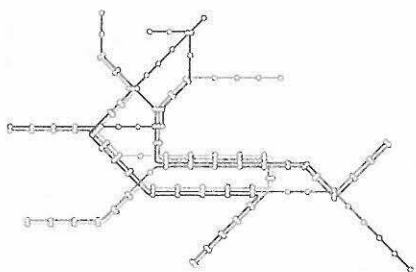
5 tr _____ j _____



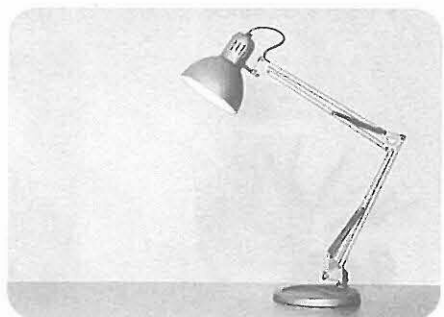
6 f _____ fl _____



7 s _____ f _____



8 s _____ m _____



9 d _____ l _____

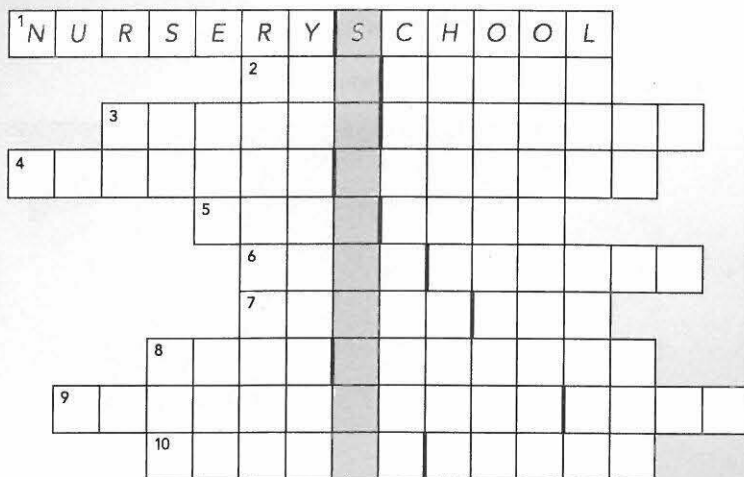
b Match a word from A to a word from B to make compound nouns. Then complete the sentences.

A bank bicycle high room rush science sound speed top training

B account camera course fiction floor hour lane mate school track

- 1 My salary is deposited directly into my bank account every month.
- 2 They live on the _____, so they have a great view of the city.
- 3 I love the _____ of the latest Star Wars movie – I listen to it all the time.
- 4 My brother is taking a _____ to learn about health and safety.
- 5 Do you get along well with your _____ or do you argue about paying the bills?
- 6 The first year of _____ in the US is usually ninth grade.
- 7 Bike riders should use the _____ to keep away from traffic.
- 8 Commuters usually travel to work during _____.
- 9 All the drivers are slowing down because there's a _____ up ahead.
- 10 I really like fantasy movies, but my favorite genre is _____.

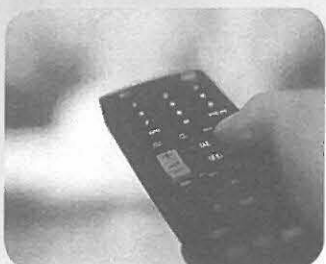
c Complete the word puzzle and find the missing compound noun.



1 A school for children ages two to five. (7, 6)



2 Water that comes through pipes and isn't sold in bottles. (3, 5)



3 A device for controlling equipment such as the TV from a distance. (6, 7)



4 Illusions created in a movie by computer graphics, etc. (7, 7)



5 Repairs to streets and freeways. (4, 4)



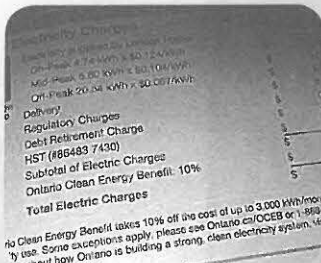
6 The place where golf is played. (4, 6)



7 A product you can use for frying food or putting on salads. (5, 3)



8 You can send this to a friend if you don't want to call them. (4, 7)



9 A document that shows how much you owe your energy company. (11, 4)



10 A place where people can watch sports indoors, like basketball or hockey. (6, 5)

3 PRONUNCIATION word stress

a Match 1–8 to the words in the list to make compound nouns.

board court ticket lights products school page tone

- 1 clean|ing products
- 2 key _____
- 3 prof|ile _____
- 4 par|king _____
- 5 ring _____
- 6 e|le|men|tary _____
- 7 te|nnis _____
- 8 tra|ffic _____

b 10.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words. Underline the stressed syllables.