**Present perfect + *for* / *since***

1. for six months
2. OK
3. have you known
4. for ten years
5. hasn't eaten anything
6. for two months
7. They've had their dog
8. OK

**Present perfect continuous**

1. We've known each other since we were children
2. The children have been playing computer games for two hours
3. Has your sister had that hairstyle for a long time
4. I've loved her since the first day we met
5. My internet connection hasn't been working since yesterday
6. How long have you been waiting
7. Sam hasn't been studying enough recently
8. Have you been living in New York since the last time I saw you
9. I've been a teacher for three years
10. It's been snowing since 5:00 this morning

**Strong adjectives: Activity 1**

1. furious
2. tiny
3. terrified
4. fascinating
5. starving
6. huge

**Strong adjectives: Activity 2**

1. hot
2. dirty
3. happy
4. funny
5. sure
6. surprised

**Sentence stress**

1. How - long - learning - Spanish
2. learning - Spanish - three - years
3. How - long - raining
4. raining - lunchtime
5. How - long - waiting
6. waiting - about - hour

**Volunteering: Activity 1**

1. The Book Bus
2. The Great Orangutan Project
3. Construction in Peru

**Volunteering: Activity 2**

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. A