

## GRAMMAR

## a Circle a, b, or c.

- When we got to Terminal 2, the flight from Seoul \_\_\_\_.  
a had already landed    b had already been landing  
c already landed
- When we arrived at the airport, we \_\_\_\_ that our flight was delayed.  
a had discovered    b were discovering  
c discovered
- We \_\_\_\_ for about an hour when suddenly the plane began to lose altitude.  
a had been flying    b were flying    c flew
- Nico's father \_\_\_\_.  
a speaks English fluently    b speaks English fluent  
c speaks fluently English
- \_\_\_\_. I just need another five minutes.  
a I'm finished almost    b Almost I'm finished  
c I'm almost finished
- The driver \_\_\_\_ in the accident.  
a seriously was injured    b was injured seriously  
c was seriously injured
- The car \_\_\_\_ 50,000 miles – we'll need to get it serviced.  
a will soon have reached    b will soon reach  
c will soon be reaching
- You can watch TV as soon as \_\_\_\_ your homework.  
a you'll finish    b you're finishing    c you've finished
- If the tickets cost more than \$100, \_\_\_\_.  
a I don't go    b I'm not going to go  
c I won't have gone
- She won't get accepted into a good college \_\_\_\_ she works really hard next year.  
a until    b unless    c in case

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in **bold**.

- Imagine! This time tomorrow we \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach. **lie**
- The game starts at 7:00. By the time I get home, it \_\_\_\_\_ already. **start**
- You can't use your cell phone until the plane \_\_\_\_\_. **land**
- Many people have problems sleeping if they \_\_\_\_\_ coffee after midday. **drink**
- I want to spend a year traveling when I \_\_\_\_\_ from college. **graduate**

## VOCABULARY

## a Write words for the definitions.

- g \_\_\_\_\_ the place where you wait to board your flight
- b \_\_\_\_\_ c \_\_\_\_\_ the place where you pick up your luggage after you've arrived
- a \_\_\_\_\_ the passage between the rows of seats inside a plane
- t \_\_\_\_\_ a series of sudden and violent changes in wind direction that affects flights
- j \_\_\_\_\_ l \_\_\_\_\_ the feeling of being tired and confused after a long-haul flight

## b Circle the correct word.

- A** How was your *trip* / *travel*?    **B** Great, thanks.
- Gina and I haven't seen each other much *late* / *lately*.
- Our hotel has a great view! We can *even* / *ever* see the Eiffel Tower!
- I've been working too *hard* / *hardly* lately.
- I love all pasta, but *especially* / *specially* lasagna.

## c Complete with the verb in the past tense.

- The wind bl \_\_\_\_\_ so hard that two trees fell down.
- The taxi dr \_\_\_\_\_ me off outside the terminal.
- It p \_\_\_\_\_ rain last night and I got really wet coming home from work.
- She g \_\_\_\_\_ on the bus, but there was nowhere to sit.
- We t \_\_\_\_\_ advantage of the good weather and spent the day at the beach.

## d Circle the word that is different.

- breeze wind hurricane blizzard
- chilly boiling hot scorching
- fog damp mist smog
- cold freezing bright icy
- hail thunder lightning drought

## e Complete with one word.

- We checked \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as we got to the airport.
- The most dangerous moments during a flight are when the plane is taking \_\_\_\_\_ or landing.
- I've decided to take \_\_\_\_\_ running. I need to lose some weight.
- Who do you take \_\_\_\_\_ most in your family?
- The final will take \_\_\_\_\_ in Vancouver next Saturday.

## PRONUNCIATION

a Circle the word with a different sound.

- |   |   |                                   |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 |  | pouring storm hardly warm         |
| 2 |  | weather heavy changeable pleasant |
| 3 |  | lounge snow cold closed           |
| 4 |  | luggage flood thunder humid       |
| 5 |  | rain aisle lately delayed         |

b Underline the main stressed syllable.

- |                 |                |               |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 e ven tua lly | 3 e specia lly | 5 hurr i cane |
| 2 gra dua lly   | 4 pa ssen ger  |               |

## CAN YOU understand this text?

- a Read the article once. Which volcano is the most challenging to climb?
- b Read the article again. Answer the questions with Misti (M), Ngauruhoe (N), or Teide (T).
- It's famous because it was in a movie.
  - It's no longer an active volcano.
  - It can be freezing there, even in the summer.
  - It's the highest of the three volcanoes.
  - You don't have to have a guide.
  - You can see volcanic activity during the hike.

## ▶ CAN YOU understand these people?

4.15 Watch or listen and choose a, b, or c.



- When Claudia flew to Shanghai, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - the flight started in London
  - she was able to eat on the plane
  - the flight took off in the morning
- Rafael \_\_\_\_\_.
  - often reads novels
  - doesn't read very fast
  - never reads online
- When Diarmuid was living in Japan, and there were typhoons, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - he wasn't allowed to leave the house
  - a lot of people panicked
  - his building was destroyed
- Julia enjoyed waterskiing \_\_\_\_\_ the dangers.
  - because she was addicted to
  - despite knowing about
  - because she was ignorant of



## INCREDIBLE VOLCANOES TO CLIMB

**Mount Misti** is Peru's most famous volcano. It is also its most active, so climbers must be aware of any eruption threats before attempting the exhilarating two-day hike to the summit. Due to the challenging environmental conditions, few people reach the top of the volcano. Ice picks and crampons are often a necessity, making this a difficult hike for a climbing novice, but a welcome challenge for anyone wanting to test their limits. You will need a guide, who will provide you with safe overnight accommodations. Along the way, look for hot gases hissing through volcanic cracks. From the summit, at 19,101 feet, you can look down at the city of Arequipa and see neighboring volcanoes Chachani and Pikchu Pikchu.

**Mount Ngauruhoe** has become one of New Zealand's most popular climbing locations since its star turn as Mount Doom in Peter Jackson's *The Lord of the Rings* trilogy. After its last eruption in 1975, Mount Ngauruhoe's Volcanic Alert Level has dramatically reduced, although it is still listed as an active volcano. Ngauruhoe is 7,515 feet high, and a 90-minute walk takes you to the foot of the volcano. The hike takes about eight hours altogether. The first 45 minutes are suitable for children and the elderly, but the climb then becomes more dramatic, with a steep slope and few opportunities to rest. It's a challenging hike across loose rock surfaces, ice caps and at times sub-zero temperatures, even in summer. This is one for adrenaline seekers. You will also need a guide.

**Mount Teide** is Europe's highest volcano. It lies 12,198 feet above sea level on Tenerife, the largest island in the Canaries. Last erupting in 1909, it is now a dormant volcano that attracts eager climbers each year. Hikers can attempt to reach Teide's summit throughout the year, but due to the scorching summer heat, it is best to climb it during the spring (April–May) and fall (September–October) when the weather is mildest. The terrain is not too treacherous, and the low altitude trails are accessible to climbers of all abilities. The five- to seven-hour trek to the summit is a challenging expedition, but when you reach the top and gaze down at Tenerife and its neighboring islands, all your efforts will be worthwhile.



Go online to watch the video, review Files 3 & 4, and check your progress