

Irregular verbs

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
be /bi/	was/were /wʌz/ /wɛr/	been /bin/
beat /bit/	beat	beaten /'bitn/
become /br'kʌm/	became /br'keɪm/	become
begin /br'gɪn/	began /br'gæn/	begun /br'gʌn/
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/
break /breɪk/	broke /brook/	broken /'brʊkən/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔt/	brought
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built
burn /bɜ:n/	burned /bɜ:nd/ (burnt) /bɜ:nt/	burned (burnt)
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔt/	bought
can /kæn/	could /kʊd/	–
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔt/	caught
choose /tʃuz/	chose /tʃouz/	chosen /'tʃʊzn/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come
cost /kɔst/	cost	cost
cut /kʌt/	cut	cut
deal /dɪl/	dealt /delt/	dealt
do /du/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/
draw /drɔ/	drew /dru/	drawn /drɔn/
dream /drɪm/	dreamed /drɪmd/ (dreamt) /dreɪmt/	dreamed (dreamt)
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/
drive /draɪv/	drove /droʊv/	driven /'drɪvn/
eat /it/	ate /eɪt/	eaten /'i:tn/
fall /fɔl/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔlən/
feel /fil/	felt /felt/	felt
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu/	flown /floun/
forget /fər'get/	forgot /fər'gat/	forgotten /fər'gatn/
get /get/	got /gat/	gotten /'gatn/
give /grɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'grɪvn/
go /gou/	went /went/	gone /gɔn/
grow /grou/	grew /gru/	grown /groun/
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had
hear /hɪr/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard
hit /hɪt/	hit	hit
hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt	hurt
keep /kip/	kept /kept/	kept
kneel /nil/	knelt /nelt/	knelt
know /nou/	knew /nu/	known /noun/
lay /lei/	laid /leid/	laid
learn /lɜ:n/	learned /lɜ:nd/	learned

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
leave /liv/	left /left/	left
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent
let /let/	let	let
lie /lai/	lay /lei/	lain /lein/
lose /luz/	lost /lost/	lost
make /meɪk/	made /meid/	made
mean /min/	meant /ment/	meant
meet /mit/	met /met/	met
pay /pei/	paid /peɪd/	paid
put /put/	put	put
read /rid/	read /red/	read /red/
ride /raid/	rode /roud/	ridden /'rɪdn/
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/
rise /raɪz/	rose /rouz/	risen /'rɪzn/
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run
say /sei/	said /sed/	said
see /si/	saw /sɔ/	seen /sin/
sell /sel/	sold /sould/	sold
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent
set /set/	set	set
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkən/
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃoun/	shone
shut /ʃʌt/	shut	shut
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat
sleep /slɪp/	slept /slept/	slept
speak /spi:k/	spoke /spʊk/	spoken /'spʊkən/
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent
stand /stænd/	stood /stud/	stood
steal /stil/	stole /stool/	stolen /'stʊlən/
swell /swel/	swelled /sweld/	swelled swollen /'swʊlən/
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/
take /teɪk/	took /tuk/	taken /'teɪkən/
teach /titʃ/	taught /tɔt/	taught
tell /tel/	told /tould/	told
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔt/	thought
throw /θrou/	threw /θru/	thrown /θroun/
understand /ʌndər'stænd/	understood /ʌndər'stud/	understood
wake /weɪk/	woke /wʊk/	woken /'wʊkən/
wear /weə/	wore /wɔr/	worn /wɔ:n/
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won
write /raɪt/	wrote /root/	written /'rɪtn/