

Grammar reference

Units 2, 4, 6, 7

Subject pronouns Possessive adjectives

I	my
you	your
he	his
she	her
it	its
we	our
they	their

Units 1–8 Be

Affirmative

Short form Long form

I'm	I am
you're	you are
he's	he is
she's	she is
it's	it is
we're	we are
you're	you are
they're	they are

Negative

Short form Long form

I'm not	I am not
you aren't	you are not
he isn't	he is not
she isn't	she is not
it isn't	it is not
we aren't	we are not
you aren't	you are not
they aren't	they are not

Interrogative

am I?
are you?
is he?
is she?
is it?
are we?
are you?
are they?

Short answers

Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

Affirmative

Short form

I've got
you've got
he's got
she's got
it's got
we've got
you've got
they've got

Long form

I have got
you have got
he has got
she has got
it has got
we have got
you have got
they have got

Negative

Short form

I haven't got
you haven't got
he hasn't got
she hasn't got
it hasn't got
we haven't got
you haven't got
they haven't got

Long form

I have not got
you have not got
he has not got
she has not got
it has not got
we have not got
you have not got
they have not got

Interrogative

have I got?
have you got?
has he got?
has she got?
has it got?
have we got?
have you got?
have they got?

Short answers

Yes, I have.
Yes, you have.
Yes, he has.
Yes, she has.
Yes, it has.
Yes, we have.
Yes, you have.
Yes, they have.

No, I haven't.
No, you haven't.
No, he hasn't.
No, she hasn't.
No, it hasn't.
No, we haven't.
No, you haven't.
No, they haven't.

Affirmative

I like
you like
he likes
she likes
it likes
we like
you like
they like

Negative

Short form

I don't like
you don't like
he doesn't like
she doesn't like
it doesn't like
we don't like
you don't like
they don't like

Long form

I do not like
you do not like
he does not like
she does not like
it does not like
we do not like
you do not like
they do not like

Interrogative

do I like?
do you like?
does he like?
does she like?
does it like?
do we like?
do you like?
do they like?

Short answers

Yes, I do.
Yes, you do.
Yes, he does.
Yes, she does.
Yes, it does.
Yes, we do.
Yes, you do.
Yes, they do.

No, I don't.
No, you don't.
No, he doesn't.
No, she doesn't.
No, it doesn't.
No, we don't.
No, you don't.
No, they don't.

Unit 13 There is and there are

Affirmative

Short form

there's

–

Long form

there is

there are

Negative

Short form

there isn't

there aren't

Long form

there is not

there are not

Interrogative

is there?

are there?

Short answers

Yes, there is.

Yes, there are.

No, there isn't.

No, there aren't.

Unit 14 Can

Affirmative

I can

you can

he can

she can

it can

we can

you can

they can

Negative

Short form

I can't

you can't

he can't

she can't

it can't

we can't

you can't

they can't

Long form

I cannot

you cannot

he cannot

she cannot

it cannot

we cannot

you cannot

they cannot

Interrogative

can I?

can you?

can he?

can she?

can it?

can we?

can you?

can they?

Short answers

Yes, I can.

Yes, you can.

Yes, he can.

Yes, she can.

Yes, it can.

Yes, we can.

Yes, you can.

Yes, they can.

No, I can't.

No, you can't.

No, he can't.

No, she can't.

No, it can't.

No, we can't.

No, you can't.

No, they can't.

Unit 15 Imperatives

Affirmative

catch

find

fly

forget

have

jump

look

play

run

stand up

swim

wait

walk

Negative

don't catch

don't find

don't fly

don't forget

don't have

don't jump

don't look

don't play

don't run

don't stand up

don't swim

don't wait

don't walk