

Grammar reference

Starter Unit, Units 4–5

Have got

Affirmative

Short form

I've got
you've got
he's got
she's got
it's got
we've got
you've got
they've got

Long form

I have got
you have got
he has got
she has got
it has got
we have got
you have got
they have got

Negative

Short form

I haven't got
you haven't got
he hasn't got
she hasn't got
it hasn't got
we haven't got
you haven't got
they haven't got

Long form

I have not got
you have not got
he has not got
she has not got
it has not got
we have not got
you have not got
they have not got

Interrogative

have I got?
have you got?
has he got?
has she got?
has it got?
have we got?
have you got?
have they got?

Short answers

Yes, I have. No, I haven't.
Yes, you have. No, you haven't.
Yes, he has. No, he hasn't.
Yes, she has. No, she hasn't.
Yes, it has. No, it hasn't.
Yes, we have. No, we haven't.
Yes, you have. No, you haven't.
Yes, they have. No, they haven't.

Unit 2

Be (present simple)

Affirmative

Short form

I'm
you're
he's
she's
it's
we're
you're
they're

Long form

I am
you are
he is
she is
it is
we are
you are
they are

Negative

Short form

I'm not
you aren't
he isn't
she isn't
it isn't
we aren't
you aren't
they aren't

Long form

I am not
you are not
he is not
she is not
it is not
we are not
you are not
they are not

Interrogative

am I?
are you?
is he?
is she?
is it?
are we?
are you?
are they?

Short answers

Yes, I am. No, I'm not.
Yes, you are. No, you aren't.
Yes, he is. No, he isn't.
Yes, she is. No, she isn't.
Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
Yes, we are. No, we aren't.
Yes, you are. No, you aren't.
Yes, they are. No, they aren't.

Unit 3 Can

Affirmative

Short form

I can
you can
he can
she can
it can
we can
you can
they can

Negative

Short form

I can't
you can't
he can't
she can't
it can't
we can't
you can't
they can't

Long form

I cannot
you cannot
he cannot
she cannot
it cannot
we cannot
you cannot
they cannot

Interrogative

Can I?
Can you?
Can he?
Can she?
Can it?
Can we?
Can you?
Can they?

Short answers

Yes, I can.	No, I can't.
Yes, you can.	No, you can't.
Yes, he can.	No, he can't.
Yes, she can.	No, she can't.
Yes, it can.	No, it can't.
Yes, we can.	No, we can't.
Yes, you can.	No, you can't.
Yes, they can.	No, they can't.

Unit 5

Subject pronouns

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

Possessive adjectives

my
your
his
her
its
our
their

Units 6–9 The present simple: like

Affirmative

Short form

I like
you like
he likes
she likes
it likes
we like
you like
they like

Negative

Short form

I **don't** like
you **don't** like
he **doesn't** like
she **doesn't** like
it **doesn't** like
we **don't** like
you **don't** like
they **don't** like

Long form

I **do not** like
you **do not** like
he **does not** like
she **does not** like
it **does not** like
we **do not** like
you **do not** like
they **do not** like

Interrogative

do I like?
do you like?
does he like?
does she like?
does it like?
do we like?
do you like?
do they like?

Short answers

Yes, I do .	No, I don't .
Yes, you do .	No, you don't .
Yes, he does .	No, he doesn't .
Yes, she does .	No, she doesn't .
Yes, it does .	No, it doesn't .
Yes, we do .	No, we don't .
Yes, you do .	No, you don't .
Yes, they do .	No, they don't .

Units 11–12 The present continuous: wear

Affirmative

Short form

I'm wearing
you're wearing
he's wearing
she's wearing
it's wearing
we're wearing
you're wearing
they're wearing

Long form

I **am** wearing
you **are** wearing
he **is** wearing
she **is** wearing
it **is** wearing
we **are** wearing
you **are** wearing
they **are** wearing

Negative

Short form

I'm **not** wearing
you **aren't** wearing
he **isn't** wearing
she **isn't** wearing
it **isn't** wearing
we **aren't** wearing
you **aren't** wearing
they **aren't** wearing

Long form

I **am not** wearing
you **are not** wearing
he **is not** wearing
she **is not** wearing
it **is not** wearing
we **are not** wearing
you **are not** wearing
they **are not** wearing

Interrogative

am I wearing?
are you wearing?
is he wearing?
is she wearing?
is it wearing?
are we wearing?
are you wearing?
are they wearing?

Short answers

Yes, I am .	No, I'm not .
Yes, you are .	No, you aren't .
Yes, he is .	No, he isn't .
Yes, she is .	No, she isn't .
Yes, it is .	No, it isn't .
Yes, we are .	No, we aren't .
Yes, you are .	No, you aren't .
Yes, they are .	No, they aren't .

Unit 14 Be (past simple)

Affirmative

I **was**
you **were**
he **was**
she **was**
it **was**
we **were**
you **were**
they **were**

Negative

Short form

I **wasn't**
you **weren't**
he **wasn't**
she **wasn't**
it **wasn't**
we **weren't**
you **weren't**
they **weren't**

Long form

I **was not**
you **were not**
he **was not**
she **was not**
it **was not**
we **were not**
you **were not**
they **were not**

Interrogative

was I?
were you?
was he?
was she?
was it?
were we?
were you?
were they?

Short answers

Yes, I was .	No, I wasn't .
Yes, you were .	No, you weren't .
Yes, he was .	No, he wasn't .
Yes, she was .	No, she wasn't .
Yes, it was .	No, it wasn't .
Yes, we were .	No, we weren't .
Yes, you were .	No, you weren't .
Yes, they were .	No, they weren't .

Unit 15 Irregular plurals

one lolly	two lollies
one family	two families
one pastry	two pastries
one party	two parties
one tomato	two tomatoes
one sandwich	two sandwiches
one shelf	two shelves
one child	two children
one woman	two women
one man	two men