

Grammar reference

Unit 1 The present simple: **be**

Affirmative	Short forms	Negative	Short forms	Questions	Short answers
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	Am I?	Yes, I am . No, I'm not .
you are	you're	you are not	you aren't	Are you?	Yes, you are . No, you aren't .
he is	he's	he is not	he isn't	Is he?	Yes, he is . No, he isn't .
she is	she's	she is not	she isn't	Is she?	Yes, she is . No, she isn't .
it is	it's	it is not	it isn't	Is it?	Yes, it is . No, it isn't .
we are	we're	we are not	we aren't	Are we?	Yes, you are . No, you aren't .
you are	you're	you are not	you aren't	Are you?	Yes, we are . No, we aren't .
they are	they're	they are not	they aren't	Are they?	Yes, they are . No, they aren't .

Unit 2 The present simple: **like**

Affirmative	Negative	Questions	Short answers
I like	I don't like	Do I like?	Yes, I do . No, I don't .
you like	you don't like	Do you like?	Yes, you do . No, you don't .
he likes	he doesn't like	Does he like?	Yes, he does . No, he doesn't .
she likes	she doesn't like	Does she like?	Yes, she does . No, she doesn't .
it likes	it doesn't like	Does it like?	Yes, it does . No, it doesn't .
we like	we don't like	Do we like?	Yes, we do . No, we don't .
you like	you don't like	Do you like?	Yes, you do . No, you don't .
they like	they don't like	Do they like?	Yes, they do . No, they don't .

Units 4 – 5 The present simple: **have**

Affirmative	Short forms	Negative	Short forms
I have	I've	I do not have	I don't have
you have	you've	you do not have	you have
he has	he's	he does not have	he has
she has	she's	she does not have	she has
it has	it's	it does not have	it has
we have	we've	we do not have	we have
you have	you've	you do not have	you have
you have	they've	they do not have	you have

Questions	Short answers
Do I have?	Yes, I do . No, I don't .
Do you have?	Yes, you do . No, you don't .
Does he have?	Yes, he does . No, he doesn't .
Does she have?	Yes, she does . No, she doesn't .
Does it have?	Yes, it does . No, it doesn't .
Do we have?	Yes, we do . No, we don't .
Do you have?	Yes, you do . No, you don't .
Do you have?	Yes, they do . No, they don't .

Units 4 – 5 The present continuous

Affirmative

I **am** playing
you **are** playing
he **is** playing
she **is** playing
it **is** playing
we **are** playing
you **are** playing
they **are** playing

Short forms

I'm playing
you're playing
he's playing
she's playing
it's playing
we're playing
you're playing
they're playing

Negative

I **am not** playing
you **are not** playing
he **is not** playing
she **is not** playing
it **is not** playing
we **are not** playing
you **are not** playing
they **are not** playing

Short forms

I'm **not** playing
you **aren't** playing
he **isn't** playing
she **isn't** playing
it **isn't** playing
we **aren't** playing
you **aren't** playing
they **aren't** playing

Questions

Am I playing?
Are you playing?
Is he playing?
Is she playing?
Is it playing?
Are we playing?
Are you playing?
Are they playing?

Short answers

Yes, I **am**. No, I'm **not**.
Yes, you **are**. No, you **aren't**.
Yes, he **is**. No, he **isn't**.
Yes, she **is**. No, she **isn't**.
Yes, it **is**. No, it **isn't**.
Yes, we **are**. No, we **aren't**.
Yes, you **are**. No, you **aren't**.
Yes, they **are**. No, they **aren't**.

Unit 12 The past simple: be

Affirmative

I **was**
you **were**
he **was**
she **was**
it **was**
we **were**
you **were**
they **were**

Negative

I **was not**
you **were not**
he **was not**
she **was not**
it **was not**
we **were not**
you **were not**
they **were not**

Short forms

I **wasn't**
you **weren't**
he **wasn't**
she **wasn't**
it **wasn't**
we **weren't**
you **weren't**
they **weren't**

Questions

Was I?
Were you?
Was he?
Was she?
Was it?
Were we?
Were you?
Were they?

Short answers

Yes, I **was**. No, I **wasn't**.
Yes, you **were**. No, you **weren't**.
Yes, he **was**. No, he **wasn't**.
Yes, she **was**. No, she **wasn't**.
Yes, it **was**. No, it **wasn't**.
Yes, we **were**. No, we **weren't**.
Yes, you **were**. No, you **weren't**.
Yes, they **were**. No, they **weren't**.

Unit 12 The past simple: **had**

Affirmative	Short forms	Negative	Short forms
I had	I'd	I did not have	I didn't have
you had	you'd	you did not have	you didn't have
he had	he'd	he did not have	you didn't have
she had	she'd	she did not have	she didn't have
it had	it'd	it did not have	it didn't have
we had	we'd	we did not have	we didn't have
you had	you'd	you did not have	you didn't have
they had	they'd	they did not have	they didn't have

Questions	Short answers	
Did I have?	Yes, I did .	No, I didn't .
Did you have?	Yes, you did .	No, you didn't .
Did he have?	Yes, he did .	No, he didn't .
Did she have?	Yes, she did .	No, she didn't .
Did it have?	Yes, it did .	No, it didn't .
Did we have?	Yes, we did .	No, we didn't .
Did you have?	Yes, you did .	No, you didn't .
Did they have?	Yes, they did .	No, they didn't .

Unit 13 The past simple: regular verbs

Affirmative	Negative	Short forms
I waited	I did not wait	I didn't wait
you waited	you did not wait	you didn't wait
he waited	he did not wait	he didn't wait
she waited	she did not wait	she didn't wait
it waited	it did not wait	it didn't wait
we waited	we did not wait	we didn't wait
you waited	you did not wait	you didn't wait
they waited	they did not wait	they didn't wait

Unit 14 The past simple: regular verbs

Questions	Short answers	
Did I learn?	Yes, I did .	No, I didn't .
Did you learn?	Yes, you did .	No, you didn't .
Did he learn?	Yes, he did .	No, he didn't .
Did she learn?	Yes, she did .	No, she didn't .
Did it learn?	Yes, it did .	No, it didn't .
Did we learn?	Yes, we did .	No, we didn't .
Did you learn?	Yes, you did .	No, you didn't .
Did they learn?	Yes, they did .	No, they didn't .