

A

advert *noun* information on the TV, in a newspaper or a magazine about something you can buy

alive *adj* If a plant or animal is **alive**, it can move and grow. It isn't dead.

arrivals *noun* the first part of an airport that you see when you arrive by plane

asteroid *noun* one of the many very large rocks in space that go around the sun

astronaut *noun* a person who travels in space

attach a photo *verb* to put a photo with your email

audience *noun* the group of people who watch a show or concert

author *noun* a person who writes a book

B

beans *noun* a small type of food from a plant that you cook and eat

bike ride *noun* When people ride their bikes, the activity is called a **bike ride**.

blender *noun* you can put fruit or other food in this to make it into a liquid, such as a smoothie or soup

boss *noun* the most important person in an office

bottle (of water) *noun* This is usually made of glass or plastic, with a long, thin neck. You keep liquids such as water inside.

bowl (of soup) *noun* similar to a plate but much deeper, so you can eat soup from it with a spoon

break *verb* (*pt broke, pp broken*) to make something go into pieces

builder *noun* a person whose job is to help make houses and other buildings

burst *verb* (*pt burst pp burst*) When fireworks **burst** they go up high into the sky and explode.

C

cabbage *noun* a type of food with big green leaves which you cook

calcium *noun* something that is in some foods, for example, cheese and milk

camcorder *noun* a small camera that you use for filming moving pictures

capital city *noun* the most important city in a country

cartoon *noun* a TV programme that uses moving pictures, not real people

cave *noun* a large, deep hole in the side of a mountain which you can usually go inside

championship *noun* a sports competition for a lot of teams

channel *noun* Every TV **channel** has a different number and shows different programmes.

charity *noun* A charity is an organisation which helps people who have problems.

cheap *adj* If something is **cheap**, it doesn't cost much money.

cheer *verb* When a group of people **cheer**, they shout loudly because they are happy.

chilli *noun* a small red or green plant that you cook with. **Chilli** feels very hot in your mouth.

chop *verb* to cut food into pieces

chore *noun* a small job, for example clean a table or make your bed

click on *verb* to press your mouse to make it do something on your computer screen

coconut *noun* a big nut that grows on trees in hot countries. It has sweet milk inside that you can drink.

coin *noun* a round piece of metal we use as money

cold *noun* When you have a **cold**, you don't feel well and you have to blow your nose.

comfortable *adj* If you are **comfortable**, you feel good and your body has everything it needs.

concert *noun* People go to a **concert** to watch and listen to a band, or a singer, play music.

control *verb* If you control something, it does what you tell it to do.

corn *noun* a type of food that grows on a tall plant. You can dry the small yellow pieces and use them to make bread or other foods.

cough *noun* a loud noise that suddenly comes from your mouth when you are ill

court *noun* a place where you play tennis, basketball and some other ball sports

crisps *noun* a type of food made of very thin, flat pieces of potato

cup (of coffee) *noun* You drink from a **cup**.

customer *noun* a person who buys something from a restaurant or shop

cute *adj* pretty or funny, especially children

cymbals *noun* a very loud musical instrument. **Cymbals** are two flat, round pieces of metal that you play with your hands.

D

daughter *noun* a girl or woman who is someone's child

dead *adj* If a plant or an animal is **dead**, it isn't alive, and can't move or grow any more.

delicious *adj* If food is **delicious**, it is very, very nice.

dentist *noun* a person whose job is to look after people's teeth

departures *noun* the part of an airport that you leave from to get on a plane and fly

desert *noun* a large area of sand, with not much water and not many plants

dig *verb (pt, pp dug)* to make a hole in the ground

dinosaur *noun* a type of animal that lived a long time before people

disappear *verb* If something **disappears**, it is suddenly not there any more.

disappointed *adj* If you are **disappointed**, you feel sad because you wanted something to be good but it isn't.

documentary *noun* a TV programme about real life, not with actors

doughnut *noun* a type of thick round food which is very sweet and has sugar on top

drums *noun* a musical instrument which you hit with sticks to make the rhythm in a band

E

earache *noun* a bad feeling you have when one of your ears hurts

Earth *noun* the world; the planet that we live on

earthquake *noun* a time when the ground moves and shakes and sometimes buildings fall down

energy *noun* When you have **energy**, you feel strong and want to do lots of exercise. You use energy to make cars and machines work.

enormous *adj* very, very big

equipment *noun* the machines or objects you need to do sports and other activities

event *noun* something that happens, especially something important

expedition *noun* a very long and sometimes dangerous journey

expensive *adj* If something is **expensive**, it costs a lot of money.

explorer *noun* a person who spends their life travelling to parts of the world that people don't know about

F

fair *noun* a fair is outside. You can pay to ride on machines and play games to try to win something.

fall *verb (pt fell, pp fallen)* to go down suddenly and very fast. For example, leaves **fall** from trees to the ground.

fall asleep *verb* to close your eyes and start to sleep

fan *noun* A football **fan** is a person who loves football and likes to watch football matches.

father-in-law *noun* the father of your husband or wife

feel dizzy *verb (pt, pp felt)* When you **feel dizzy**, you feel bad and your head feels like it's going round and round.

feel sick *verb* When you **feel sick**, your stomach feels bad and you feel that food from your stomach could come out of your mouth.

fireworks *noun* small things that you send up into the sky to make loud sounds and different colours

fisherman *noun* a man who works catching fish in the sea

fit *adj* If you are **fit**, you can do a lot of exercise without getting too tired.

fridge *noun* a box with a door, where you put food and drink to keep it cold and fresh

frozen *adj* When water is **frozen**, it has changed to ice.

future, the *noun* the time that will come after now

G

generous *adj* If you are **generous**, you are happy to give something you have to other people who need it.

get into trouble *verb* to have problems after behaving badly

get lost *verb (pt, pp got)* to not know where you are

giant *noun* a very big person, who is much taller than other people

glass (of milk) *noun* something you can drink from and is made of glass

go back *verb (pt went, pp gone)* to return to the place where you were before

go straight on *verb* to go forward and not turn to the side

H

hard *adj* If something is **hard**, it does not move when you are touching it and is not soft.

headache *noun* a bad feeling you have when your head hurts inside

healthy *adj* a person who looks after his or her body, or something which is good for you

height *noun* If a mountain is 3,000 metres high, its **height** is 3,000 metres.

hero *noun* a person who does something very brave

hit *verb* (*pt hit pp hit*) to touch or push a ball with a bat, a racket, or your hand

hotel *noun* a building where people can pay for a room to sleep in when they visit a place

hurry *verb* to go quickly, for example because you are late

husband *noun* the man who a woman is married to

I

instrument *noun* something that you play to make music with, for example a guitar, piano or trumpet

island *noun* a piece of land that has water all around it

J

jacket *noun* a short coat

journalist *noun* a person who writes for newspapers or magazines

journey *noun* when you are travelling from one place to another

K

keyboard *noun* the part of a computer that you use to write

kick *verb* to hit something with your foot

kick-off *noun* the start of a football match

L

lazy *adj* If someone is **lazy**, they don't want to do any work or exercise.

leather *noun* a soft material, which comes from cows or goats, used to make shoes or bags

lid *noun* You put this on something to stop liquid coming out. For example, a lid on a pen stops ink coming out.

lift up *verb* to take something and move it to a higher position

location *noun* an exact place on a map

log on *verb* to type your name and password before you use a computer or website

luggage *noun* bags and suitcases that you carry with you when you travel

M

magazine *noun* a thin book, usually with lots of pictures and photographs and with a paper cover

mango *noun* a sweet fruit which you need to peel and is yellow or orange inside

mechanic *noun* a person whose job is to repair cars in a garage

medal *noun* a round metal object, usually gold or silver, which people get when they win an important sports event

melt *verb* When ice **melts**, it changes to water.

memory stick *noun* a small object which you can put work and photos on from your computer and carry them around

menu *noun* the list of food in a restaurant or café which you choose from

metal *noun* a hard, shiny, strong material which you use to make things, such as chairs and beds

milk *noun* the white liquid from a cow that you can drink

miss someone *verb* to be sad because someone is not with you

mobile phone *noun* a small telephone that you can carry with you

model *noun* a small copy of something, for example a plane or a building

modern *adj* If something is **modern**, its style is new, not old.

money *noun* notes and coins that you use for buying things, for example dollars, euros and pounds

moon, the *noun* the large object that shines in the sky at night

mother-in-law *noun* the mother of your husband or wife

mouse *noun* part of a computer you hold with one hand and use to move around the computer screen

museum *noun* a building where you can go to see interesting or old things

N

nephew *noun* the son of your brother or sister

news, the *noun* a TV or radio programme, or information in a newspaper, that tells you what is happening in the world

newspaper *noun* large folded sheets of printed paper telling you about events in the last few days

niece *noun* the daughter of your brother or sister

noodles *noun* a type of food in long thin pieces which become soft when you cook them

normal *adj* something that is usual

O

oasis *noun* one of the places in the desert where you can find water and plants

ocean *noun* the salt water that covers most of the Earth; the sea

office *noun* a room with computers, chairs and desks where people work

olive oil *noun* liquid used for cooking or putting on food. It is made from olives (a fruit that grows on trees in some warm countries).

orchestra *noun* a group of people who play different musical instruments, like the violin or the flute

oxygen *noun* a type of gas which people need to breathe and to live.

P

pack up *verb* to collect all your things and put them away at the end of a picnic or a camping trip

pancake *noun* a type of flat, round and soft food that you cook in a frying pan

passenger *noun* a person travelling on a plane, in a bus or in a car

passport *noun* a small book with your photo and information about you showing which country you are from

pattern *noun* lines, colours and shapes that are repeated in the same way

peel *verb* to take off the skin from a fruit or a vegetable

petrol station *noun* a place where people stop to put petrol in their car then pay for it

piece *noun* a **piece** of music is a short part of a longer musical concert

pill *noun* a kind of tablet which has medicine or vitamins inside

planets *noun* the large round objects that go around the sun. Earth is one of the **planets**.

plate (of salad) *noun* something which you put your food on and eat from

play a trick on *verb* to play a joke on someone to make them laugh. Sometimes, tricks can make people angry.

player *noun* a person who plays a sport

popular *adj* If something is **popular**, a lot of people like it.

pour *verb* to let liquid fall from one container into another, for example, from a bottle into a cup

power *verb* to make a car or a machine work

prepare *verb* to get ready now so that you will have what you need in the future

printer *noun* you put paper in this to print things from a computer

programme *noun* a small book of information about a concert or a sports match

pull *verb* to use your hands to hold something and make it come to you

puppet *noun* a model of a person or an animal that you move by using your hands or sticks

Q

queue *noun* a line of people waiting for something

R

racket *noun* a thing which you use for hitting the ball in tennis

radio *noun* an electrical box which you switch on to listen to programmes

rainforest *noun* trees and plants which grow in hot countries where there is a lot of rain

raise money *verb* help to make money, usually to help people

read a map *verb* (*pt, pp* read) to use a map to find out how to get to somewhere you don't know

receptionist *noun* a person whose job is to help people who arrive in an office or a hotel

recorder *noun* a musical instrument that you play with your mouth with holes for your fingers

relatives *noun* people who all belong in the same family

remote control *noun* a thing which you hold in your hand and use to change TV channels

repair *verb* When you **repair** something which is broken, you make it work again.

roar *verb* to make a very loud noise like a lion

robot *noun* a machine that can do some work that a person can do

rock *noun* a very big piece of stone

rocket *noun* a thing that people travel in to go into space

roundabout *noun* a place where roads all come together and cars drive around

rucksack *noun* a bag that you carry on your back

rules *noun* a list of actions which you must or mustn't do, for example at school or when playing games

S

sardine *noun* a type of small fish

satellite *noun* something that a country sends into space to help communication, such as mobile phones

sausage *noun* a type of food made of pieces of meat in long, thin skins

save a document *verb* to save the writing you are doing on your computer so you can look at it later

scary *adj* If something is **scary**, it makes you feel afraid or scared.

scientist *noun* a person who studies science for a job

score a goal *verb* in football, to kick the ball into the other team's net

scream *verb* If you **scream**, you make a very loud and high sound with your voice because you are excited or scared.

screen *noun* a thin wall used to show pictures. Computers and TVs have **screens** made of glass which you look through.

search the Internet *verb* to look for information on the webpages of a computer

secretary *noun* a person whose job is to write letters and organize work for the other people in an office

send a message *verb* to tell someone something in an email or a letter

shadow *noun* a dark shape made behind something when light or sunshine shines in front of it

share *verb* to use something together with another person

shine *verb* (*pt shone pp shone*) When the sun **shines** you can see a bright light in the sky

silly *adj* If someone is **silly**, he or she does something that is not good or is funny.

skeleton *noun* all the bones that are inside a person's or an animal's body

skin *noun* **Skin** covers the outside of a person's or animal's body.

smoothie *noun* a cold drink made from fruit and milk

soft *adj* If something is **soft**, it moves when you touch it and is not hard.

son *noun* a boy or man who is someone's child

sore throat *noun* a bad feeling you have when your throat, which is inside your neck, hurts

spaceship *noun* something that is like a plane that carries people in space

speak *verb* to say something; to talk

speakers *noun* special boxes for playing music through or for making your voice loud

spellchecker *noun* an action made by the computer to see if your spelling is correct

sponsored *adj* When a person goes on a **sponsored** bike ride or walk, people called sponsors pay the person. Then he or she gives the money to a charity.

squeeze *noun* when there is not much space

stadium *noun* a big place where people go to watch sport, for example a football match

stage *noun* the place at the front of the theatre where actors perform a play

star *noun* one of the many points of light we can see in the sky at night

stay in touch *verb* to communicate with someone, by telephone, letter or email

steal *verb* (*pt stole pp stolen*) to take something from another person without their permission.

stick *noun* a long, thin piece of wood that you can hold in your hand

stomach ache *noun* a bad feeling you have in the front of your body, in the middle

strawberry *noun* a soft, sweet red fruit

subject *noun* the thing or topic that you are writing or talking about

submarine *noun* a kind of ship that travels under the sea

sugar *noun* a type of food that is used to make things sweet