

Grammar reference

Units 1 and 14 The -ing form

Verb	Example	Change	-ing form
most verbs	play	+ -ing	playing
verbs ending consonant + -e	write	e + -ing	writing
verbs ending vowel + consonant, except -w or -y	travel	double final consonant + -ing	travelling

Unit 1 The present simple

Affirmative	Negative	Questions	Short answers
I play	I don't play	Do I play?	Yes, I do . No, I don't .
you play	you don't play	Do you play?	Yes, you do . No, you don't .
it plays	it doesn't play	Does it play?	Yes, it does . No, it doesn't .
we play	we don't play	Do we play?	Yes, we do . No, we don't .
they play	they don't play	Do they play?	Yes, they do . No, they don't .

Unit 1 The present continuous

Affirmative	Negative	Questions	Short answers
I'm playing	I'm not playing	Am I playing?	Yes, I am . No, I'm not .
you're playing	you aren't playing	Are you playing?	Yes, you are . No, you aren't .
it's playing	it isn't playing	Is it playing?	Yes, it is . No, it isn't .
we're playing	we aren't playing	Are we playing?	Yes, we are . No, we aren't .
they're playing	they aren't playing	Are they playing?	Yes, they are . No, they aren't .

Unit 2 The past simple

Affirmative	Negative	Questions	Short answers
I played	I didn't play	Did I play?	Yes, I did . No, I didn't .
you played	you didn't play	Did you play?	Yes, you did . No, you didn't .
it played	it didn't play	Did it play?	Yes, it did . No, it didn't .
we played	we didn't play	Did we play?	Yes, we did . No, we didn't .
they played	they didn't play	Did they play?	Yes, they did . No, they didn't .

Unit 10 – 11 The present perfect

Affirmative

I've played
you've played
it's played
we've played
they've played

Negative

I haven't played
you haven't played
it hasn't played
we haven't played
they haven't played

Questions

Have I played?
Have you played?
Has it played?
Have we played?
Have they played?

Short answers

Yes, I **have**. No, I **haven't**.
Yes, you **have**. No, you **haven't**.
Yes, it **has**. No, it **hasn't**.
Yes, we **have**. No, we **haven't**.
Yes, they **have**. No, they **haven't**.

Unit 14 – 15 The past continuous

Affirmative

I was playing
you were playing
it was playing
we were playing
they were playing

Negative

I wasn't playing
you weren't playing
it wasn't playing
we weren't playing
they weren't playing

Questions

Was I playing?
Were you playing?
Was it playing?
Were we playing?
Were they playing?

Short answers

Yes, I **was**. No, I **wasn't**.
Yes, you **were**. No, you **weren't**.
Yes, it **was**. No, it **wasn't**.
Yes, we **were**. No, we **weren't**.
Yes, they **were**. No, they **weren't**.

Unit 14 Ordinal numbers

1st	first	11th	eleventh
2nd	second	12th	twelfth
3rd	third	13th	thirteenth
4th	fourth	20th	twentieth
5th	fifth	21st	twenty-first
6th	sixth	30th	thirtieth
7th	seventh	31st	thirty-first
8th	eighth		
9th	ninth		
10th	tenth		

Irregular verbs

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
be	was/were	been
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
do	did	done
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
get	got	got
go	went	been
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hurt	hurt	hurt
know	knew	known
learn	learnt	learnt
light	lit	lit
make	made	made
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
send	sent	sent
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written