

# 8 Growing things



soil



seeds



bulbs



rake



dig



pots

## Reading

### 1 08 Read and listen.

## A vegetable garden



Have you got a garden? Do you help your parents or grandparents in the garden? So why not grow your own vegetables? We should all eat lots of vegetables to be healthy and growing vegetables is a lot of fun.

You should always plant vegetables in a sunny place and in good soil. You shouldn't plant vegetables outside when the weather is cold, because they won't grow.

What is your favourite vegetable? What vegetables does your family like to eat? Choose the vegetables you want to grow. Tomatoes, onions, corn and beans are easy to grow and they all taste really great. For tomatoes, you can plant seeds or small plants. For onions, you can plant bulbs. Plant lots of different ones – then you can see which you and your family like best! Some of them will grow better than others in your garden. You should draw a picture of your vegetable garden so you can remember where you planted your different vegetables. Then you will know what they are when they start to grow.



You should rake and water the soil and dig some small holes. Then plant your seeds or vegetable plants in the holes. You should water your vegetable plants every day. The best time to water them is in the morning. Ask a friend or someone in your family to water them when you can't do it.

You don't need a big garden to grow vegetables. You could also grow them in big pots. And when your vegetables are ready, you can pick them, wash them, cook them and eat them! So, why not start your vegetable garden today?



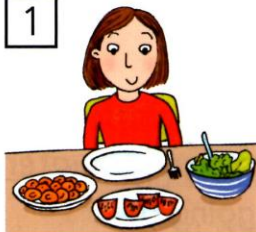
# Comprehension

## 2 Read and tick (✓) or cross (X).

- 1 Tomatoes are difficult to grow. ☒
- 2 You should plant your vegetables when the weather is cold. ☐
- 3 A picture will help you to remember where you planted your different vegetables. ☐
- 4 It's best to water vegetable plants in the morning. ☐
- 5 You must have a big garden to grow vegetables. ☐
- 6 You could grow vegetables in pots. ☐

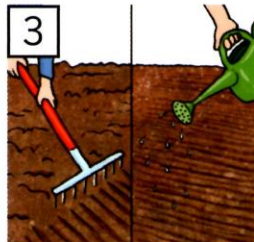
## 3 Write a sentence from the text for each picture.

1



We should all eat lots of vegetables to be healthy.

3




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2




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4




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## 4 Match the questions and the answers.

- 1 Why should we eat lots of vegetables?
- 2 Which vegetables are easy to grow?
- 3 Where should I plant vegetables?
- 4 Why shouldn't I plant vegetables outside in cold weather?
- 5 When should I water my vegetable garden?

The best time is in the morning.

Tomatoes, onions, corn and beans.

Because it's healthy.

In a sunny place.

Because they won't grow.

# Vocabulary

## 5 Read the definitions and circle.

- 1 A container you can grow plants in is a pot / pan.
- 2 Part of a plant that is underground from which vegetables like onions grow is a leaf / bulb.
- 3 The small, hard parts of a plant you put in the ground to grow more plants are called seeds / soil.
- 4 You dig / rake holes in the soil with a spade.
- 5 If you eat lots of vegetables you will be hungry / healthy.
- 6 When your vegetables are grown and ready to eat, you rake / pick them.

## 6 Complete the text with the words in the box.

beans cabbage corn dig holes plant rake seeds soil water



We're all working in the garden this morning. Karen is going to <sup>1</sup> water the flowers. Tom is going to <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ some new tomato plants.

Lisa is going to <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ part of the garden to make the <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ soft. Then Sam is going to <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ lots of small <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the soil. They're going to put some <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the holes and grow some plants.

Emma has just picked some <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Now she's going to pick some <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.

I'm picking a big <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. We're going to have lots of vegetables for lunch.



# Writing

## How to grow a bulb in a bottle

The best time to grow bulbs is in the spring. We usually plant bulbs in the garden or in a pot, but you can plant a bulb in a bottle.

First, you have to fill a bottle with water and put the bulb on top of the bottle.

Next, you should cover the bottle with a paper bag. You have to put it in a dark cupboard so the bulb can start to grow. Then, you should move it to a sunny place, because flowers need sunshine. You should put more water in the bottle every few days. You have to do this carefully, because you shouldn't move the bulb much.

A bulb in a bottle is a great way to grow pretty flowers.



## 7 Match the sentence halves about growing sunflowers.

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 You should plant seeds in warm weather       | so they don't fall over.              |
| 2 You shouldn't plant seeds close together     | because sunflowers need lots of sun.  |
| 3 You should water the seeds every day         | the sunflowers won't grow.            |
| 4 You shouldn't let the soil get dry because   | so they grow into strong plants.      |
| 5 You should put tall sticks behind the plants | because sunflowers need room to grow. |
| 6 You should grow some sunflowers              | so your garden looks pretty.          |

## 8 Write about how to grow sunflowers in your notebook. Use the information in exercise 7 to help.

Use these words and phrases.

- The best time to ...
- First, ...
- Next, ...
- Then, ...
- You should ...
- You shouldn't ... because
- It's a good idea to ... so