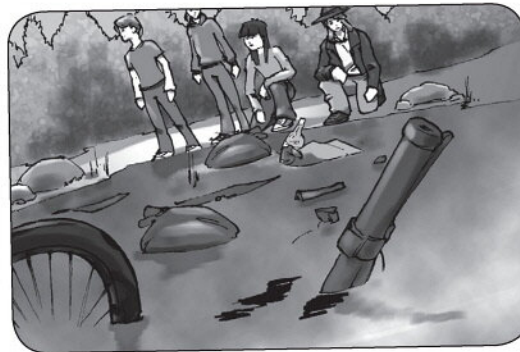


Lesson One Story

1 Read the story and circle.

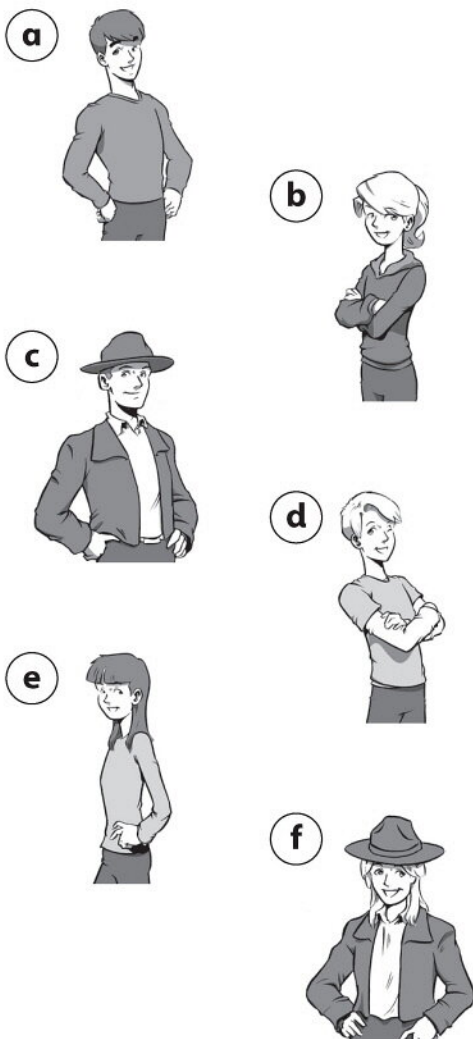


A TV ¹actor / crew / film has decided to make a programme about the wildlife park. The DSD Club decides to go to the ²park / beach / TV station. It used to be really ³dangerous / pretty / ugly and Libby and Ed always liked coming here, but it ⁴is / isn't / aren't nice today. Someone has dumped ⁵pollution / clothes / rubbish all over the park. There is litter in the ⁶river / path / lake too. The water is ⁷ugly / clean / dirty. It isn't ⁸quiet / safe / dangerous for the wildlife.



2 Who says it? Read and match. Then write the names.

Man Ed Fin Libby Woman Kate



¹ The wildlife park is really pretty.

☒ e Libby

² There's a TV crew at the wildlife park today.

☐ _____

³ Those people aren't very happy.

☐ _____

⁴ The river is polluted and the birds are in danger.

☐ _____

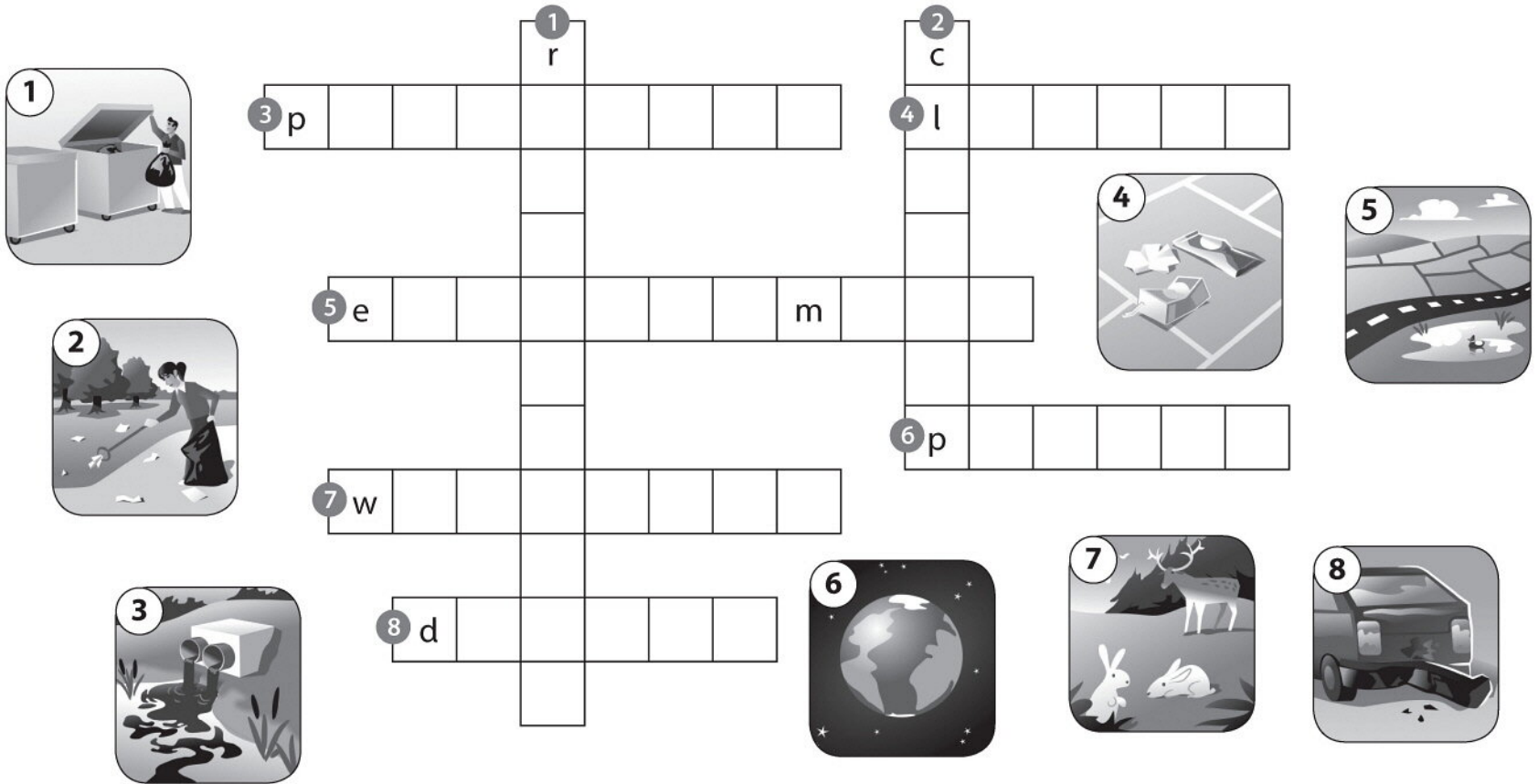
⁵ Litter really damages the environment.

☐ _____

⁶ We found all the litter this morning.

☐ _____

1 Complete the crossword.

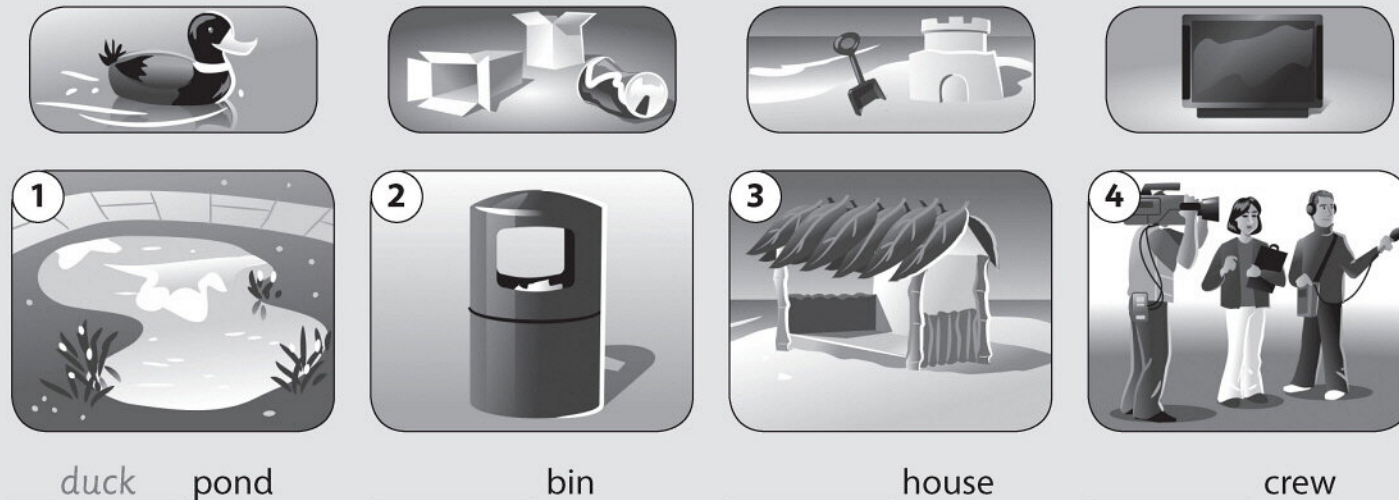


More words

2 Look at the clues and complete the compound nouns.



Dictionary
pages 126–134



3 Complete the sentences. Use compound nouns.

duck litter swimming beach police TV

- The detective took the criminal to the police station.
- We saw a thatched house on the sand when we were at the sea.
- Don't drop litter! Put it in the litter bin.
- The film crew filmed us in the running competition!
- I have diving lessons every week at the swimming pool.
- I took my sister to the beach pond to give our old bread to the birds.

1 Look and match. What were they doing when the bell rang?



- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 Two teachers were | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | d | a looking out of the window when the bell rang. |
| 2 The school team was | <input type="checkbox"/> | | b practising basketball when the bell rang. |
| 3 Two boys were | <input type="checkbox"/> | | c playing football when the bell rang. |
| 4 Three girls were | <input type="checkbox"/> | | d drinking coffee when the bell rang. |
| 5 Two girls were | <input type="checkbox"/> | | e running a race when the bell rang. |
| 6 The headmaster was | <input type="checkbox"/> | | f reading books when the bell rang. |

2 Write sentences. Use the past simple and past continuous. **V** Irregular verb list page 135



he / have breakfast / phone / ring

He was having breakfast when the phone rang.



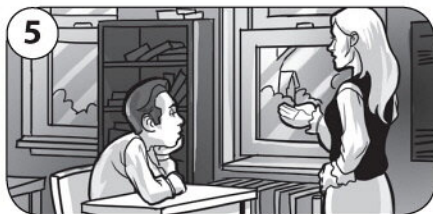
Grandpa / sleep / visitors / arrive



they / walk to school / see / a film star



Phil / buy / a drink / his team / score a goal



Jack / look out of the window / the teacher / ask a question

1 Complete the sentences. Use *used to be* or *is*.



- 1 There is a shopping mall in the town. There used to be a petrol station.
- 2 There is a cinema. There used to be a theatre.
- 3 There is a library. There used to be a café.
- 4 There is a playground. There used to be a park.

2 Write sentences. Use *used to* or the present simple.

- 1 Mia / have long hair Mia has long hair.
- 2 Dad / wear a uniform for work Dad used to wear a uniform for work.
- 3 Ed / love football Ed used to love football.
- 4 Mum / have short hair Mum has short hair.
- 5 Mia / play with dolls Mia used to play with dolls.
- 6 Ed / like cars Ed likes cars.



3 Write about you five years ago. Use these words or your own ideas.

have short / long hair love dancing / reading play the piano / computer games watch cartoons / films

I used to have short hair and play computer games.
I used to love watching cartoons.
I used to play the piano.

Reading

1 Read the web page. Write the paragraph titles.

Wind energy

Water energy

Solar energy

New kinds of energy

People are trying not to use fossil fuels because they use up the Earth's resources and they are bad for the environment. Scientists want to find new kinds of energy that don't damage the planet. We call this alternative energy, but are these ideas really new?



1 Solar energy

Look at this greenhouse. The sun's energy goes through the glass and stays inside. Inside it's warm. This means that plants can grow in cold countries.

2

Look at this sailing boat. It doesn't have an engine and it is moving because of the wind. Sailing used to be the fastest way to travel, but only when the wind was strong.



3

This is a water mill. The water makes the wheel turn and the wheel turns the mill. The mill makes flour that we use for bread and other food.



These ideas are not new, and people have been using energy in these ways for hundreds of years. But the way we can use alternative energy has changed. Now we can take natural energy from the sun, wind and water, and we can make electricity from it. Electricity is a type of energy we can use for lots of jobs. Now we can see that scientists are using very old ideas in our modern technology.

2 Read again and match.

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Fossil fuels can | <input type="checkbox"/> e |
| 2 The greenhouse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 The sailing boat | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 The water mill | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 We use electricity | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 We can make | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| a | uses the river to turn the wheel. |
| b | electricity from natural energy. |
| c | for many different jobs. |
| d | uses the wind's energy to move. |
| e | damage the environment. |
| f | catches heat from the sun. |

Words in context

1 Complete the sentences.

fossil fuels ~~alternative energy~~ electricity solar panels

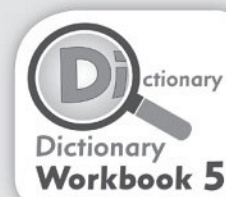
Energy that comes from the sun is called solar energy. It is a type of ¹ alternative energy. We can use ² _____ to turn the sun's power into ³ _____ so that we don't have to use ⁴ _____ like coal and oil.



More words

2 Match the words from page 36 to the pictures. Circle the correct word.

greenhouses ~~sailing boats~~ water mills technology



Dictionary
pages 126–134



Sailing boats use energy from the wind to *heat / move*.



_____ use heat from the sun to grow plants in *cold / hot* countries.



_____ is a word for machines that scientists invent to help us with *difficult / easy* jobs.



_____ use energy from moving water to turn a big wheel to make *flour / coffee*.

3 Complete the conversation.

skylight greenhouse ~~beams~~ alternative spring electricity technology mud

Anita My aunt and uncle are building an eco home.

Ella Really? What's it like?

Anita It's very nice inside. It's got big wooden ¹ beams and stone floors and a ² _____ in the roof to let the sunlight in. They made the walls from ³ _____.

Ella Cool! Does it look like an old house from the past?

Anita No, not at all. It has lots of modern ⁴ _____.

Ella Are they using ⁵ _____ energy?

Anita Yes, they make ⁶ _____ from solar power and they have a windmill, too.

Ella Do they grow their own food?

Anita Yes, they have a ⁷ _____ in the garden. And they use water from a ⁸ _____ to water the plants.

Lesson Seven

Writing

1 Look at the five things children do to look after the environment. Write sentences about Green School.

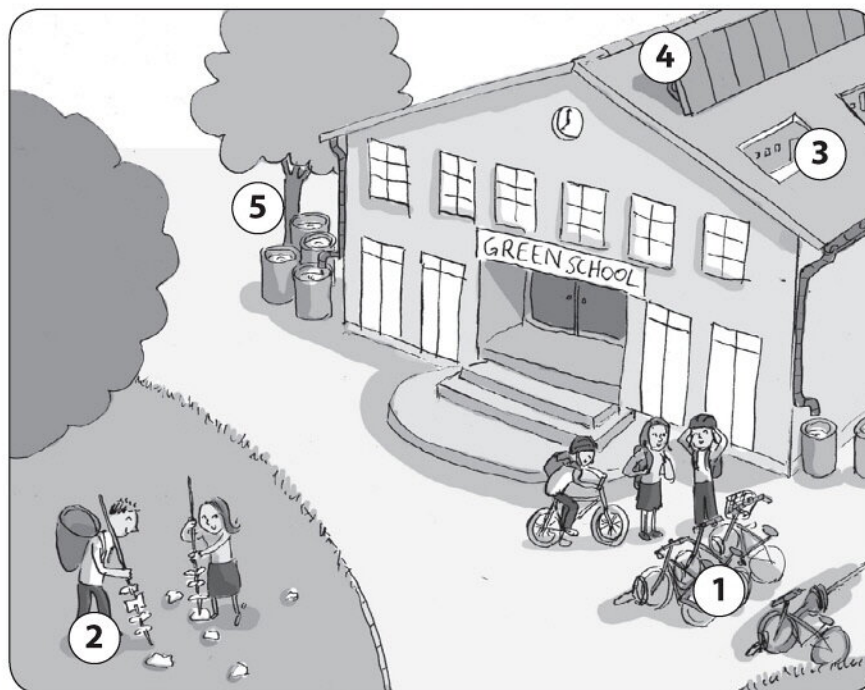
1 Pupils ride bikes to school.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____



My writing

2 Write compound sentences about Green School. Match the sentences in Exercise 1 with ideas from the box using *so* or *because*.

damage the environment ~~cars pollute the air~~
not use fossil fuels not waste water classrooms are light in the daytime

Transport Pupils ride bikes to school because cars pollute the air.

Electricity _____

Pollution _____

Water _____

1 Complete the text.

skylight wildlife energy damage planet fuels electricity environment

My family and I live in an eco home. It's great.
 We help the ¹ environment, because we don't
 use fossil ² _____. We only use alternative
³ _____. There are solar panels on the
 roof so we can make ⁴ _____ and keep
 our house warm. There is a big ⁵ _____ in
 the roof so we can have light in the day. We live
 in a forest, so we can watch rabbits and other
⁶ _____. It's really fun. I don't think one
 family can save the ⁷ _____ but we try not
 to ⁸ _____ the world around us and we
 love living in our eco home!

2 Complete the sentences. Use the past simple or past continuous. V Irregular verb list page 135

- 1 We were listening to music when the phone rang (ring).
- 2 Dad _____ (work) in the garden when our neighbours arrived.
- 3 All the students _____ (study) when the fire practice started.
- 4 The boys _____ (play) basketball when it started to rain.
- 5 I was watching a great film when the TV _____ (break).
- 6 You _____ (not do) your homework when I came in.

3 Write sentences. Use *used to*.

- 1 Two years ago I had long hair. I have short hair now.
 I used to have long hair.
- 2 There was a theatre in our town. Now it's a café.
 There _____
- 3 Melanie plays computer games. Two years ago, she played with dolls.
 Melanie _____
- 4 When Mum was at my school the uniform was ugly. It's quite nice now.
 Our school uniform _____
- 5 Jeff and Katie are our neighbours. They lived in New York before.
 Jeff and Katie _____
- 6 Mrs Jackson was our class teacher last year. Miss Lewis is our teacher now.
 Mrs Jackson _____