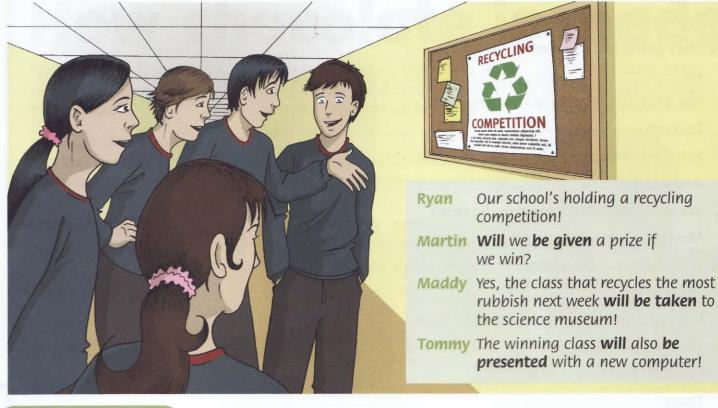
6 Good ideas

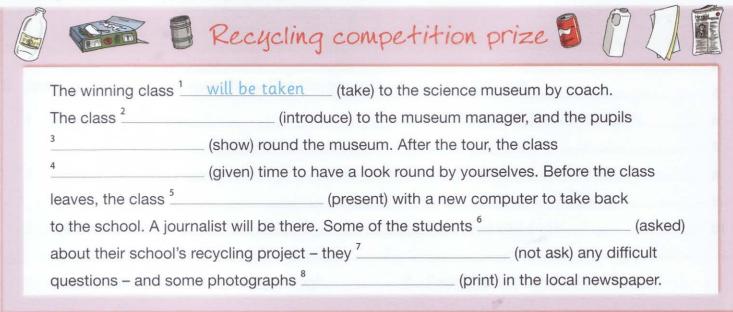


The passive: future

We can use the passive in the future. We form the future passive affirmative and negative with will/won't + be + past participle.

Our project **will be finished** soon. The new school **won't be opened** until tomorrow. We make future passive questions with will + object + be + past participle. will we be told the name of the winner? Yes, you will.

1 Complete the text. Use the future passive.



2	Co	mplete the sentences. Use the future passive.
	1	They will take down the decorations after the holiday.
		The decorations will be taken down after the holiday.
	2	You will speak English in this lesson.
		English
	3	We will repair English before the weekend.
		Your computer
	4	They won't clean the swimming pool in winter.
		The swimming pool
	5	Students won't wear trainers in the gym.
		Trainers
	6	We will contact your parents.
	6	We will contact your parents. Your parents
	6 7	Your parents They will interview you.
		Your parents
		Your parents They will interview you.
	7	Your parents They will interview you. You
	7	Your parents They will interview you. You You will hear a bell when the lesson ends.
	7 8	Your parents They will interview you. You You will hear a bell when the lesson ends. A bell
	7 8	Your parents They will interview you. You You will hear a bell when the lesson ends. A bell The cinema won't show the film next week.

3 Look at exercise 2. Write questions and short answers.

1	Will the decorations be taken down after the holiday? Yes, they will.
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	**************************************

Building a car

Today my class went on a school trip to see how cars are made in a factory.

My first photo shows a car that has been built in the factory. It's been put together by robots and computers and it's been moved along the production line by machines. It hasn't been painted yet but that will be done by machines as well. Today, one thousand cars have been made at this car factory. That's a lot! The good thing is that these cars are more environmentally friendly than old cars.





My second photo shows a finished car that's been tested and has already been sold. It's been lifted onto a lorry so that it can be delivered to its new owner.

By Charlie Smith

The passive: present perfect

We can also use the passive with the present perfect tense.

The milk's been taken from the fridge. I haven't been given any money.

We make the present perfect passive from the object + have/has (+ not) + been + past participle. *The files have been saved*.

We make present perfect passive questions from **have/has** + object + **been** + past participle.

Has everything been done? Yes, it has. / No, it hasn't.

4 Tick (✓) the correct present perfect passive sentence.

- 1 The printer's unplugged. The printer's been unplugged.
- 3 The bandages haven't been picked up. The bandages haven't picked up.
- 5 A man's arrested for the crime.
- 7 A car that uses air hasn't been invented yet.
 A car that uses air hasn't invented yet.

- 2 The big dog's been heard but not seen. The big dog has been hear but not seen.
- 4 Has the classroom be cleaned? Has the classroom been cleaned?
- 6 The letter's been sent to you.
- 8 How many games have been played? How many games have played?

Unit 6

44

5 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect passive of the verbs in brackets.

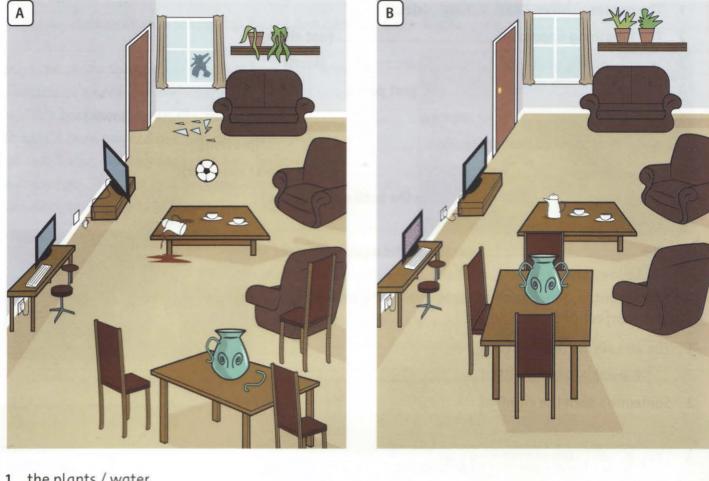
- 1 The apples <u>have been stolen</u>. (steal)
- 2 The breathing apparatus ______. (not check)
- 3 I don't know if your email _____. (send)
- 4 The door _____ yet. (not paint)
- 5 ______ your nephew ______ to the celebration? (invite)
- 6 We're very pleased that an accident _____. (prevent)
- 7 ______ on Mars? (discover)
- 8 The bottles ______ to the bottle bank. (take)
- 9 The monkey went up the tree and it ______ since then. (not see)
- 10 We ______ how to use the equipment. (not show)
- 6 Write sentences. Start each sentence with the underlined words and use the present perfect passive.

1 The writer's written <u>the book</u>.

The book's been written.

- 2 Someone's seen the criminal.
- 3 They haven't cleaned <u>the windows</u>.
- 4 They've offered the job to <u>Dad</u>.
- 5 The man hasn't checked <u>my ticket</u>.
- 6 Dad has upgraded the computer.
- 7 We've added more fruit to school dinners.
- 8 The team's scored <u>ten goals</u> this year.
- 9 They've repaired my computer.
- 10 I've cooked dinner.

7 Look at the pictures. Write sentences about picture B with the present perfect passive.



7

- 1 the plants / water <u>The plants have been watered.</u>
- 2 the TV / plug in
- 3 the window / replace
- 4 the vase / repair
- 5 the coffee / clean up
- 6 the door / close
- 7 the table and chairs / move
- 8 the computer / switch on

8 Look at exercise 7. Write questions with the present perfect passive.

Have the plants been watered? 2 3 4 5 6 7 8



9 Write questions and short answers. Use the present perfect passive.

- 1 you / ask / to make a speech ✓
 Have you been asked to make a speech? Yes, I have.
- 2 those clothes / wear 🗡
- 3 the invitations / write ✓
- 4 she / send / a present X
- 5 the painting / steal X
- 6 he/give/a new computer 🗸
- 7 you / teach / to swim X

Complete the dialogue. Use the present perfect passive.

- Andy Did you get my email?
- Jason No, my computer ¹'s been turned off (turn off) all morning. It isn't working.
- Andy How long ²_____ (it break)?
- Jason Since the weekend.
- Andy I wanted to send you something. I ³______ (send) some great photos of the school trip. They ⁴______ (take) by a boy at school.
- Jason Did William take them? He ⁵______ (invite) to show some of his photos at the school art exhibition.
- Andy Yes, he did. I'll send them to you when your computer ⁶______ (repair).

(, -P ...),