

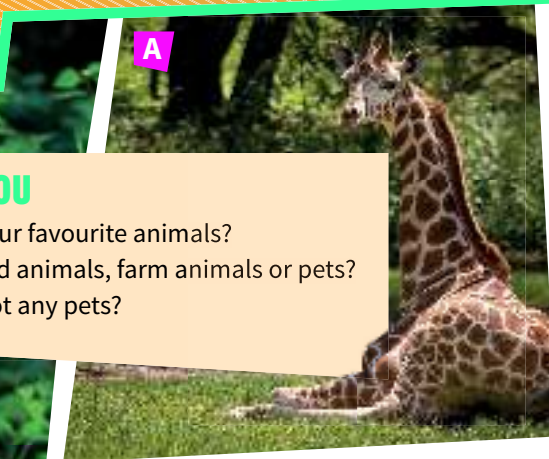
20 ANIMALS



ABOUT YOU

What are your favourite animals?
Are they wild animals, farm animals or pets?
Have you got any pets?

A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J



VOCABULARY

AND

READING

Wild animals

- 1 Match the animals to the photos A–J.

EP

bear	crocodile	elephant
giraffe	kangaroo	
leopard	monkey	snake
tiger	zebra	



155 Listen and check. Then repeat.

- 2 Work with your partner.
Describe an animal. Ask your partner to guess what it is.

It's got a very long neck.

A giraffe.

- 3 Read about Alessandro's summer holiday and choose the best title.

- a Weekend work.
- b Helping my aunt.
- c My fantastic summer!

Now you're back at school, write about your summer for the school website. Were you at the beach? Were you at home?



It was the beginning of the school holidays and I was bored! Then my mum's friend Jess phoned. She has a small safari park, and she needed some help for a day. At 7 am the next day, Jess walked with me around the safari park and showed me all the different animals. I liked the giraffes best with their amazing dark blue tongues. After that, I started work.

First, I carried food to the different animal houses. I waited outside and watched the workers feed the animals. The tigers and the bears were very hungry and finished all their food quickly. The monkeys played a noisy game with their food. They weren't hungry! Next, I cleaned some of the animal houses. I even cleaned the snake house!

After lunch, the safari park opened for visitors. I worked at the ticket office – I took money from the visitors and gave them information about the safari park. Most people wanted to know the crocodile feeding time because that's fun to watch. The safari park closed at 5 pm. I really enjoyed my day and Jess asked me to go back and help the next day. In the end, I helped in the safari park for two weeks and it was fantastic.



4 Read Alessandro's text again. Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (X)? Correct the wrong sentences.

- 1 Alessandro's dad's friend wanted help at the beginning of the holidays.
- 2 Parts of the giraffes' bodies were blue.
- 3 There were several animal houses at the safari park.
- 4 The monkeys were hungry.
- 5 There weren't any snakes in the safari park.
- 6 Alessandro was busy with the animals all day.
- 7 The crocodiles were very popular with the visitors.
- 8 Alessandro was very happy working at the safari park.

5 What do you think was Alessandro's favourite part of the day? Discuss with your partner. Which jobs would you like to do? Can you think of any other jobs at a safari park?

GRAMMAR

Past simple +

1 Look at the examples. Choose the correct words to complete sentences 1, 2 and 3.

After that I **started** work.
I **worked** at the ticket office.
After lunch the safari park **opened** for visitors.
We **liked** the giraffes best.
You all **helped** a lot today.
The monkeys **played** a noisy game.

- 1 We add *-ing* / *-ed* to the verb to make the past simple.
- 2 The verb ending for the past simple is *the same* / *not the same* for *I, you, he, she, it, we* and *they*.
- 3 We use the past simple to talk about actions at a point of time in the *past* / *present*.

GRAMMAR REFERENCE AND PRACTICE PAGE 157

2 Look at Alessandro's text on the web page. Find the past simple of the verbs.

ask	carry	clean	close	enjoy
finish	help	like	need	open
phone	play	show	start	wait
walk	want	watch	work	

3 Now put the verbs into the right columns in the table.

+ed	+d	y=ied
<i>started</i>	<i>phoned</i>	<i>carried</i>

4 Complete the sentences with one of the verbs from Exercise 2.

- 1 Last summer I _____ with my dad in his shop.
- 2 She _____ with toy animals when she was a child.
- 3 I _____ to school with my friends yesterday morning.
- 4 They _____ their homework and then they _____ some TV.
- 5 My brother _____ one of my bags of shopping for me.
- 6 Our teacher _____ the window because it was hot in the room.
- 7 We _____ a long time for the bus. It was very late!
- 8 I _____ to go shopping because there wasn't any bread in the house.



PRONUNCIATION

Extra syllable



5 Listen and repeat the verbs. Which ones have an extra syllable when we add *-ed*? Complete the table.

carry	like	need	paint
start	show	talk	visit
wait	want	wash	

Extra syllable	No extra syllable
<i>need - needed</i>	<i>carry - carried</i>

What do you notice about the verbs with an extra syllable when we add *-ed*?

6 Work with a partner. Talk about last weekend using the verbs in Box A and the time phrases in Box B.

Box A

carry	clean	cook	dance
enjoy	kick	like	listen
paint	play	practise	study
travel	visit	walk	wash

Box B

On Saturday morning ...
On Sunday evening ... Last weekend ...
Last Saturday morning / Last Sunday afternoon ...

On Saturday I watched a film with my friend. I liked it a lot.

VOCABULARY

AND

LISTENING

Pets and farm animals

1 Match the words in the box to the photos A–H.

EP

bird cat cow dog donkey kitten
mouse puppy rabbit sheep



Listen and check. Then repeat.

2

Write the plural form of the animals in Exercise 1.



Listen and check.

3

Put the animals from Exercise 1 into the right columns. Some animals can go in both columns. You can add other animals.

pets

animals on a farm

A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



- 4** Listen to part of a radio interview. Zara is talking to Jim Clark, the host, about her and her family's animals. How many animals does Zara have? What members of her family does she talk about?



- 5** Listen to the interview again and answer the questions.

Which animal(s):

- 1 is / are three years old?
- 2 lives / live in her bedroom?
- 3 was / were a present?
- 4 is / are better than watching television?
- 5 is / are white?
- 6 looks / look sad.
- 7 lives / live in the fields?
- 8 likes / like the sheep now?



TALKING POINTS

Have you or your family got any pets? What are they?
Do you live on a farm? What farm animals have you got?

GRAMMAR

Past simple

- 1** Look at the examples. Choose the correct words to complete sentences 1 and 2.

No, I **didn't ask** you – sorry.

You **didn't ask** me.

The dog **didn't like** the sheep at first.

We **didn't talk** about farm animals.

My friend **didn't want** them.

- 1 We use *didn't* / *don't* and a verb to make the past simple negative for *I, you, he, she, it, we* and *they*.
- 2 We *add* / *don't add* -ed to the main verb to make the past simple negative.

- 2** Write the past simple negative of the verbs.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 practised | 5 changed |
| 2 stopped | 6 used |
| 3 loved | 7 remembered |
| 4 studied | 8 carried |



Listen and check. Then repeat.

- 3** Complete the sentences using the past simple negative of the verbs in brackets ().

- 1 You (not show) me your new kitten yesterday. Can I see it now?
- 2 I'm unhappy because Felix (not invite) me to his party last week.
- 3 We (not visit) the safari park yesterday because it was closed.
- 4 Last summer, the Jones family (not travel) by train. They used their car.
- 5 The school bus (not wait) for me yesterday so I was late for school.
- 6 My dad (not cook) pizza last night. He cooked fish and chips.
- 7 We (not stay) with our friends last weekend.
- 8 I was very tired last night and I (not finish) all my homework.

- 4** Read the story and underline all the verbs. Then write the story in the past tense.

Liam lives with his parents in the city. He doesn't enjoy living in the city. Once a month, Liam visits his parents' friends in the country. They don't live in a village; they live on a farm by a river. Liam always enjoys his time there and never wants to come home.

Liam talks to his parents. There is a good school near their friends' house. He wants to go to that school and to live with his parents' friends and to help them on the farm.

So Liam changes schools and helps his parents' friends on the farm every day. His parents decide to move to the country, too. Now Liam, his parents and their friends all live together on the farm.

WRITING

- 1** Write a review of your school year for the school website.

Think about the school year and write about:

- school trips you enjoyed
- your favourite subjects and why you liked them
- the best after-school clubs and what you did there
- your favourite topics in *Prepare* Level 1
- your favourite Units in *Prepare* Level 1
- what happened at the end of the photo story to Joelle, Rosa, Paolo and José.

UNIT 20

PAST SIMPLE

positive +

verb + **-ed**

I / you / he / she / it /
we / they **worked**.

negative -

didn't + verb

I / you / he / she / it / we /
they **didn't (did not)** work.

Richard lived in Italy until 2013.

Becky worked in a hospital.

We didn't want to go out because it was raining.

I didn't walk to school yesterday.

Practice

1 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

answer invite live **travel**
walk want work

- 0 I **travelled** to Brazil last year on holiday.
- 1 Gina _____ in Spain with her mum and dad when she was a child.
- 2 We _____ to school this morning.
- 3 My father _____ in a bank when he was younger.
- 4 My sister _____ to play the guitar and sing at the party last night.
- 5 I _____ that email from my friend this morning.
- 6 They _____ Luigi to the party, but he can't come.

2 Write the sentences in the negative form.

- 0 They invited my sister to the party.
They didn't invite my sister to the party.
- 1 Charlie and Nathan liked the film.

- 2 We answered Joe's email last night.

- 3 She asked her for her phone number.

- 4 The concert started at 7.30.

- 5 The party finished very late.

- 6 They saw crocodiles and tigers in the safari park.

3 Complete the conversation with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

ask dance finish get **invite**
not like not want start stay watch

Abi: I'm so tired.

Jess: Really? What happened?

Abi: Well, on Monday my friend ⁰ **invited** me to a party and I ¹ _____ all evening. And on Tuesday, my sister ² _____ me to go to the Plaza cinema with her. I ³ _____ the film, it was really boring!

Jess: And on Wednesday?

Abi: I ⁴ _____ a new tennis course and the lesson ⁵ _____ at 9.30. By the time I ⁶ _____ home, it was 10 o'clock!

Jess: Wow! That's late!

Abi: I know! Last night I ⁷ _____ to do anything! I just ⁸ _____ at home and ⁹ _____ TV!