

GRAMMAR REFERENCE AND PRACTICE ANSWER KEY

STARTER UNIT

A / AN

- 1 A a cake B a picture C an apple D an orange

THIS, THAT, THESE, THOSE

- 2 1 This (That) 2 These (Those) 3 This (That)
4 Those (These)

UNIT 1

DETERMINERS

- 1 1 your 2 her 3 your 4 my 5 her 6 my
2 1 My 2 your 3 my 4 His 5 your 6 her 7 Her 8 His

BE

- 3 1 You're (You are) 2 She's (She is)
3 We aren't (We are not) 4 He isn't (He is not)
5 I'm (I am) 6 It's (It is) 7 It isn't (It is not) 8 She's (She is)
9 You're (You are) 10 you aren't (you are not)
4 1 My name's (I'm / I am) 2 my 3 is 4 He's (He is) 5 his
6 He's (He is) 7 I'm (I am) 8 my 9 's (is)

UNIT 2

DETERMINERS

- 1 1 their 2 our 3 his 4 your 5 her 6 its

POSSESSIVE 'S

- 2 Possible answers
(names in 1–4 can be in a different order)
1 Sally is Katie, Nat and Toby's mother.
2 Nat is Jason and Sally's son and Katie and Toby's brother.
3 Jason is Katie, Nat and Toby's father.
4 Katie is Nat and Toby's sister and Jason and Sally's daughter.
5 Sally is Jason's wife.
6 Jason is Sally's husband.

BE AND SHORT ANSWERS

- 3 1 plural 2 possessive 3 plural 4 is 5 possessive 6 is
7 plural
4 1 Are they from Italy? 2 Are you happy? 3 Are we late?
4 Is she hungry? 5 Are they Italian?
6 Is Maria from Mexico? 7 Are they sad?
5 1 they aren't 2 you are 3 we aren't 4 she is
5 they aren't 6 she is 7 they aren't

UNIT 3

THERE IS / THERE ARE

- 1 1 There's 2 There are 3 There's 4 There are 5 There's

IN / ON

- 2 1 in 2 on 3 on 4 in 5 on 6 in

HAVE GOT +

- 3 1 I've (have) got a guitar.
2 He's (has) got a dictionary.
3 He's (has) got a television.
4 He's (has) got a bookcase.
5 They've (have) got a camera.
6 They've (have) got a television.

UNIT 4

HAVE GOT -, HAVE GOT ?

- 1 1 haven't got 2 hasn't got 3 hasn't got 4 hasn't got
5 haven't got 6 haven't got
2 1 Tom and Ben have got gloves but they haven't (have not) got a phone.
2 Emma's got (has got) a hat but she hasn't (has not) got a pet fish.
3 Tom and Ben haven't (have not) got the keys but they've got (have got) a pet fish.
4 Emma's got (has got) the keys.
3 Possible answers
1 I've got (have got) a phone but I haven't (have not) got a pet fish.
2 I haven't (have not) got a hat but I've got (have got) the keys.
3 I haven't (have not) got gloves.
4 1 g 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 d 6 f
5 1 Has Holly got a dark blue phone?
2 Have Mary and Paolo got a new computer?
3 Have you got your glasses?
4 Have Will and Sophie got their hats and coats?
5 Has your brother got a red camera?
6 Has your sister got a ruler in her pencil case?

UNIT 5

CAN / CAN'T

- 1 1 can 2 can't 3 can't 4 can 5 can't 6 can
2 1 Can they paint pictures? Yes, they can.
2 Can you ride a horse? No, I can't.
3 Can your sister take good photos? Yes, she can.
4 Can Lizzy and Rita swim underwater? No, they can't.
5 Can you and Martha play the guitar? Yes, we can.
6 Can Matthew speak Spanish? No, he can't.
3 1 Jack, Sally and Philippe can speak Italian.
2 Sally, Meg and Philippe can't swim underwater.
3 Meg can paint a picture and ride a horse.
4 Jack and Philippe can't sing but can speak Italian.
5 Meg can ride a horse but can't sing.

4 Possible answers

- 1 I can sing but I can't ride a horse.
- 2 I can speak Italian but I can't ride a horse.
- 3 I can't swim underwater but I can sing.
- 4 I can't paint but I can speak Italian.

PREPOSITIONS: *IN, ON, BEHIND, UNDER*

- 5 1 in 2 behind 3 in 4 under (on) 5 in 6 on

UNIT 6

SOME, ANY, LOTS OF, COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

- 1 1 any 2 some 3 any 4 some 5 any 6 any
2 1 some 2 some 3 any 4 any 5 lots of 6 any 7 any 8 some

PREPOSITIONS: *ON, AT, FROM, UNTIL*

- 3 1 on 2 at 3 from 4 until 5 on

UNIT 7

PRESENT SIMPLE

- 1 1 gets up 2 clean 3 have 4 wash 5 has 6 catch 7 finishes
2 1 Jack doesn't get up at 6.30 am.
2 We don't clean our teeth in the morning and the evening.
3 They don't have dinner at 7 o'clock.
4 I don't wash my face in the morning.
5 Freya doesn't have a big breakfast.
6 You don't catch the bus at 8 o'clock.
7 He doesn't finish school at 3.30 pm.
3 Possible answers
1 I have breakfast in my room. Then I get dressed.
2 They don't catch the bus. They walk to school.
3 Harry doesn't walk to school. He goes in his dad's car.
4 Luke has his breakfast in his bedroom. He doesn't have breakfast in the kitchen.
5 You go to school at 07.30. You don't go to school at 08.30.

UNIT 8

PRESENT SIMPLE: QUESTIONS AND SHORT ANSWERS

- 1 1 Do your friends go to school by car?
2 Does Mr Harvey teach English?
3 Does Tony play music in the evening?
4 Do you have PE on Monday?
5 Does Maria's dad watch a lot of TV?
2 1 No, I don't. 2 Yes, they do. 3 No, she doesn't.
4 No, they don't. 5 Yes, he does.

WH- QUESTIONS

- 3 1 What? 2 Where? 3 When? 4 Who? 5 How often?
6 Why?

UNIT 9

LIKE + -

- 1 1 like 2 doesn't like 3 like 4 don't like 5 like 6 doesn't like
2 Possible answers
1 doesn't like 2 likes 3 like 4 don't like 5 like 6 like

PRONOUNS

- 3 1 me 2 them 3 us 4 him 5 them 6 her

UNIT 10

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 swimming 2 writing 3 coming 4 washing 5 kicking 6 riding 7 looking 8 knowing 9 sitting 10 cleaning
2 1 is playing 2 are dancing 3 's (is) talking 4 are painting 5 's (is) singing
3 1 Chris isn't (is not) playing the guitar.
2 Emily and Maddy aren't (are not) dancing.
3 Sally isn't (is not) talking on her phone.
4 Ben and Paul aren't (are not) painting a picture.
5 Carla isn't (is not) singing.
4 Possible answers
1 No, he isn't. (He's taking photos.)
2 Are ... painting ... No, they aren't. (They're dancing.)
3 Is ... No, she isn't. (She's singing.)
4 Is ... talking on the phone ... she is.
5 Are ... painting ... they are.

UNIT 11

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY: *ALWAYS, OFTEN, SOMETIMES, NEVER*

- 1 1 Katia is never sad at her dance class.
2 We always go to the movies on Monday evenings.
3 I sometimes play tennis with my friends at the weekends.
4 They are always at school from Monday to Friday.
5 Joe often likes making cakes.
6 I often take photos on holiday.
2 1 I often go on the internet in the evening.
2 I never play tennis on Thursday.
3 I sometimes watch a TV show in the afternoon.
4 I often listen to music at the weekend.
5 I always ride my horse on Sunday.

HOW MUCH ...? / HOW MANY ...?

- 3 1 How many ... send
2 How much ... watch
3 How much ... stream
4 How many ... send
5 How many ... take
6 How many ... look at
7 How many ... take

4 Possible answers

- 1 I send 15 texts in a day.
- 2 I watch two hours of television in a day.
- 3 I stream lots of music in a week.
- 4 I send 30 emails in a week.
- 5 I take lots (thousands) of steps in a day.
- 6 I look at five websites in a day.
- 7 I take ten photos in a week.

UNIT 12 PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 he's studying 2 gets up 3 is having 4 gives 5 play
6 likes 7 are doing 8 doesn't speak

2 Possible answers

- 1 What are you doing?
- 2 What does she do (every Wednesday)?
- 3 What do you do?
- 4 What are you doing?
- 5 What's (What is) Carla doing?
- 6 What do they do?
- 7 What's (What is) Ben doing?

CAN: REQUESTS AND PERMISSION

- 3 1 Can I go home, please?
2 Can you clean the table?
3 Can you meet me in the park?
4 Can I watch a film, please?
5 Can I have some soup, please?
6 Can you teach me Spanish?
7 Can you help me with my homework?
Note: you can use *please* with all of these questions.

- 4 1 permission 2 request 3 request 4 permission
5 permission 6 request 7 request

UNIT 13 IS THERE A ...? / ARE THERE ANY ...?

- 1 1 There aren't 2 Are 3 Is 4 There isn't 5 There's
6 There are
- 2 1 Are there any banks? Yes, there are.
2 Are there any schools? Yes, there are.
3 Are there any cafés? No, there aren't.
4 Is there a hospital? Yes, there is.
5 Is there a station? No, there isn't.
6 Are there any cinemas? Yes, there are.
7 Is there a university? No, there isn't.
8 Are there any hotels? Yes, there are.
9 Are there any supermarkets? Yes, there are.

PREPOSITIONS: INSIDE, OUTSIDE, ABOVE, BELOW, NEAR

- 3 1 above 2 outside 3 inside 4 below 5 near

UNIT 14 BECAUSE, AND, BUT, OR

- 1 1 f 2 b 3 g 4 d 5 a 6 c 7 e
- 2 1 because 2 and 3 and 4 because 5 or 6 but

LET'S ..., SHALL WE ...?

- 3 1 Let's play 2 Shall we go 3 Shall we visit 4 Let's meet
5 Let's watch 6 Let's do
- 4 b 5 c 6 d 1 e 3 f 4 g 2

UNIT 15 PLURALS: SPELLING

- 1 1 waiters 2 shops 3 sentences 4 digital watches
5 stories 6 drinks 7 shoes 8 houses 9 addresses
10 parties

2

add -s	add -es	change -y to -ies
waiter	digital watch	story
shop	address	party
sentence		
drink		
shoe		
house		

DESCRIBING PEOPLE

- 3 1's (is) 2's (has) got 3's (is) 4's (is) 5 has got 6's (is)
- 4 Possible answers
- 1 Rob's (is) wearing black shoes today.
 - 2 Alex has got beautiful eyes.
 - 3 Natasha's (is) wearing a nice hat today.
 - 4 Luke's (is) wearing blue jeans.
 - 5 James is tall and slim.
 - 6 Suzanne's (is) wearing glasses.

UNIT 16 NEED, WANT

- 1 1 need 2 want 3 wants 4 need 5 want 6 need (want)
- 2 1 want to play 2 need to take 3 wants to come (go)
4 want to help 5 want to go (come)

TOO

- 3 1 too hard 2 too dirty 3 too busy 4 too hot 5 too long
6 too small
- 4 1 It's too small! 2 They're too expensive! 3 It's too hard!
4 It's too dirty! 5 It's too short!

UNIT 17 COMPARATIVES: SHORT AND LONG ADJECTIVES

1

+ -er	double letter + -er	y → -i + -er	ending with -e + -r
cleaner	fatter	angrier	later
colder	hotter	dirtier	whiter
longer	sadder	easier	
newer		heavier	
older			
smaller			

- 2 1 × 2 × 3 × 4 × 5 × 6 ✓ 7 ×

- 3 1 Grand Hotel is more comfortable than Hotel Murphy.
 2 Hotel Murphy is more boring than Grand Hotel.
 3 Grand Hotel is nearer the beach than Hotel Murphy.
 4 Hotel Murphy is smaller than Grand Hotel.
 5 Grand Hotel is more exciting than Hotel Murphy.
 6 Grand Hotel is more attractive than Hotel Murphy.

UNIT 18 IT

- 1 1 d 2 f 3 g 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 e
 2 1 It's 2 it's 3 It's 4 It 5 it 6 it 7 It's 8 it

PREPOSITIONS: WITH, FOR, UNTIL

- 3 1 with 2 until 3 for 4 until 5 with 6 for 7 for 8 until

UNIT 19 PAST SIMPLE: BE

- 1 1 were 2 wasn't 3 was 4 was 5 weren't (were) 6 were
 7 was 8 weren't
 2 1 were 2 weren't 3 was 4 was 5 was 6 was 7 was
 8 Were 9 were 10 were 11 was 12 was 13 were
 14 Was 15 was 16 were

WH- QUESTIONS IN THE PRESENT AND PAST

- 3 1 What (e) 2 Where (b) 3 Who (f) 4 Why (g) 5 When (d)
 6 How (c) 7 What kind of (h)

UNIT 20 PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 lived 2 walked 3 worked 4 wanted 5 answered
 6 invited
 2 1 Charlie and Nathan didn't like the film.
 2 We didn't answer Joe's email last night.
 3 She didn't ask her for her phone number.
 4 The concert didn't start at 7.30.
 5 The party didn't finish very late.
 6 They didn't see crocodiles and tigers in the safari park.
 3 1 danced 2 asked 3 didn't like 4 started 5 finished
 6 got 7 didn't want 8 stayed 9 watched