



# GRAMMAR REFERENCE AND PRACTICE ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 1

### PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 'm (am) painting
- 2 don't (do not) like
- 3 are playing
- 4 hate
- 5 do (you) enjoy
- 6 go
- 7 plays
- 8 prefer
- 9 'm (am) not doing
- 2 1 My dad usually goes to work by car.
- 2 We're (are) learning how to play the guitar today.
- 3 I always watch TV after dinner.
- 4 My friends aren't (are not) swimming in the sea now.
- 5 My cousin doesn't (does not) have breakfast every day.

## UNIT 2

### VERBS WE DON'T USUALLY USE IN THE CONTINUOUS

- 1

| Verbs we can use in the continuous | Verbs we don't normally use in the continuous          |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| buy, climb, make, sing, work       | believe, feel, hate, like, mean, own, understand, want |
- 2 1 know
- 2 's learning
- 3 need
- 4 are you thinking
- 5 aren't playing
- 6 don't understand
- 7 Can you hear
- 3 1 I don't (do not) understand this exercise.
- 2 My friends think football is boring.
- 3 What are you doing right now?
- 4 We don't (do not) want to watch the film.
- 5 That dog belongs to my cousin.
- 6 Penguins don't (do not) feel the cold weather.
- 7 I don't (do not) like this book very much.

## UNIT 3

### PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 flew
- 2 went
- 3 asked
- 4 wanted
- 5 didn't want
- 6 went
- 7 walked
- 8 saw
- 9 didn't go
- 10 was
- 11 had
- 2 1 did the boy see
- 2 happened
- 3 ate
- 4 did you go
- 5 did

## UNIT 4

### PAST CONTINUOUS AND PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 It was raining.
- 2 Dad was cooking dinner.
- 3 My brother and I were watching TV in the living room.
- 4 My sister was reading.
- 5 My grandparents were leaving their apartment.
- 2 1 started
- 2 were playing
- 3 had
- 4 was doing
- 5 were packing
- 3 1 got up
- 2 was shining
- 3 decided
- 4 were sitting
- 5 saw
- 6 wasn't

**UNIT 5****COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADVERBS**

- 1 1 more cheaply, the most cheaply  
2 heavily, more heavily, the most heavily  
3 fast, faster, the fastest  
4 badly, worse, the worst  
5 seriously, more seriously, the most seriously  
6 wonderfully, more wonderfully, the most wonderfully
- 2 1 the most beautifully  
2 more often  
3 better  
4 more easily  
5 the most quickly
- 3 1 as late as  
2 as quietly as  
3 as slowly as  
4 as often as  
5 as well as

**UNIT 6****POSSESSION**

- 1 1 Terry's gold coins are on the table.  
2 The children's shoes are near the door.  
3 Both boys' lunches are in the kitchen.  
4 I can't find my sister's necklace. She'll be angry.  
5 My cousins' names are Ana and Eva.
- 2 1 hers  
2 Our  
3 Their  
4 yours  
5 mine
- 3 1 hers  
2 ours  
3 mine  
4 theirs  
5 yours

**UNIT 7****PRESENT CONTINUOUS FOR FUTURE**

- 1 1 're going paddle boarding (F)  
2 Are (you) listening (N)  
3 isn't (is not) coming (F)  
4 'm (am) doing (N)  
5 are (you and your friends) getting (F)
- 2 1 I'm going to the dentist  
2 're (are) having pizza at Paolo's Pizzas  
3 I'm (am) playing basketball  
4 I'm (am) studying
- 3 **Possible answers**  
1 I'm going to school tomorrow morning.  
2 I'm meeting my friends on Friday afternoon.  
3 I'm playing football on Saturday morning.  
4 We're having lunch at my grandparents' house on Sunday.  
5 I'm going to school next week.

**UNIT 8****FUTURE WITH WILL**

- 1 1 I'll (will) have a big house and a fast car.  
2 My friends will move away.  
3 My cousin will become a famous film star.  
4 There'll (will) be cities on other planets.  
5 We won't (will not) buy things in shops.
- 2 1 Will students go to school in the future? (*Possible answer*) I'm sure they won't go to school.  
2 Where will we buy clothes and shoes in the future? (*Possible answer*) I think we'll buy clothes and shoes online.  
3 How will people travel from one place to another? (*Possible answer*) I'm certain people will travel in rockets.  
4 Will there be more wars? (*Possible answer*) I hope there won't be more wars.  
5 Will scientists discover new things? (*Possible answer*) I'm sure scientists will discover new things.

**FUTURE WITH MAY / MIGHT**

- 1 1 I'm sure I'll go swimming.  
2 We may have pizza or we may have a hamburger.  
3 My mum might be able to drive us to the concert, but she isn't sure.  
4 I'm certain they won't be late.  
5 Where will you go on holiday?
- 2 1 I may / might not go to the beach.  
2 I may / might turn off the air conditioning.  
3 It may / might not rain later.  
4 Her parents may/ might buy her a new smart phone.  
5 You may / might not understand this teacher because she talks very fast.

**UNIT 9****MUST, MUSTN'T, HAVE TO, DON'T HAVE TO**

- 1 1 They must fill in the form.  
2 We mustn't forget Mum's birthday.  
3 My cousin mustn't wear large earrings to school.  
4 You must practise for an hour every day.  
5 You must be careful.
- 2 1 don't (do not) have to go  
2 has to work  
3 does (your sister) have to come  
4 has to go  
5 don't (do not) have to watch
- 3 1 had to  
2 mustn't  
3 Do you have to  
4 don't have to  
5 mustn't

## UNIT 10 VERB PATTERNS – GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES

1 1 seeing 2 to study 3 getting up 4 Making 5 writing  
6 downloading

2 1 making 2 playing 3 failing 4 uploading 5 joining

### 3 Possible answers

- 1 When I leave school, I hope to go to university.
- 2 I don't mind doing homework, but I don't like writing stories.
- 3 I started playing the piano when I was younger.
- 4 I prefer watching TV to reading books.
- 5 I'm thinking of going to the cinema next weekend.

## UNIT 11 DETERMINERS

1 1 a 2 the 3 the 4 a 5 the 6 a 7 the 8 the

2 1 another 2 Both 3 another 4 the other 5 all 6 both

3 1 other 2 an 3 All 4 another 5 the 6 both

## UNIT 12 RELATIVE PRONOUNS WHO, WHICH, THAT

1 1 which 2 who 3 who 4 which 5 which 6 who

2 1 The festival which is here in the summer is good fun.

2 The friend who went to a musical had a good time.

3 There's a shop near my house which sells jazz CDs.

4 We went to a cinema which had 12 screens.

5 The neighbour who likes watching drama films acts as a hobby.

3 1 c, who 2 e, which 3 b, which 4 a, who 5 d, which

## UNIT 13 PRESENT PERFECT WITH EVER AND NEVER

1 1 arrived 2 enjoyed 3 repaired 4 stopped 5 travelled  
6 walked 7 broken 8 bought 9 fallen 10 grown  
11 lent 12 worn

2 1 've (have) never kayaked

2 've (have) never grown

3 have never met

4 's (has) never learned

5 've (have) never explored

3 1 Has your brother ever written a blog? No, he hasn't.

2 Have your friends ever ridden a horse? Yes, they have.

3 Has your teacher ever forgotten your name? Yes, she/he has.

4 Have you ever sold things you don't want? No, I haven't.

5 Have you and your friends ever won a competition? No, we haven't.

## UNIT 14 PRESENT PERFECT WITH JUST, YET AND ALREADY

1 1 I've just seen my best friend outside the library.

2 Let's see a different film. I've already seen that one.

3 I'm hungry. I haven't eaten yet.

4 Rob can't play football. He's just broken his foot.

5 Have your friends arrived yet?

2 1 just 2 already 3 yet 4 yet 5 just 6 already

3 1 I haven't seen the Statue of Liberty yet.

2 Have you had lunch yet?

3 I've already read that book.

4 I've already bought the bread.

5 Have you chosen a film yet? / Have you chosen a film already?

## UNIT 15 PRESENT PERFECT WITH SINCE AND FOR

1

since

13th April 2011, breakfast, I was young, May, my birthday, Tuesday

for

ages, ever, five days, four months, three minutes, two hours, two weeks, a year, years

2 1 's (has) had, since

2 hasn't (has not) eaten, for

3 've (have) liked, since

4 haven't (have not) seen, for

5 have been, since

### 3 Possible answers

1 We haven't (have not) had maths since 10 o'clock.

2 My best friend has lived in his/her house for a long time.

3 My mum hasn't cooked a meal since last Sunday.

4 My friends have known each other since they were young.

5 I haven't eaten anything for four hours.

### 4 Possible answers

1 How long have your parents lived here? They've (have) lived here for 20 years.

2 How long has your best friend had his/her school bag? He/She's (has) had it for six months.

3 How long have you studied in this school? I've (have) studied in this school since I was 12.

4 How long has your favourite shop been open? It's (has) been open since last year.

5 How long has your English teacher worked in your school? He/She's (has) worked in my school since September.



**UNIT 16 PRESENT PERFECT AND PAST SIMPLE****1****Present perfect**

already, ever, for 18 weeks,  
never, recently, since 5th May,  
yet

**Past simple**

in 2008, last week, three days  
ago, when I was younger

**2 1** bought**2** haven't (have not) been**3** missed**4** sent, hasn't (has not) answered**5** have known, went**6** 've (have) made**3 Possible answers****1** How long have you known your English teacher? I've known him/her for six months.**2** How long have you liked your favourite band? I've liked them since I was 12.**4 Possible answers****1** When did you learn to swim? I learned to swim when I was six.**2** When did you use a computer for the first time? I used a computer for the first time in 2004.**UNIT 17 REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS****1** 1 himself 2 myself 3 themselves 4 yourselves  
5 yourself / yourselves 6 ourselves**2 1** by**2** -**3** by**4** by**5** -**6** -**3 1** by itself **2** by myself **3** ourselves **4** themselves  
**5** by themselves **6** yourself**UNIT 18 FIRST CONDITIONAL****1 1** 'll **2** don't **3** won't **4** don't **5** doesn't**2 1** 'll (will) go, snows**2** aren't (are not), 'll (will) fall**3** 'll (will) get, doesn't (does not) stop**4** don't (do not) leave, won't (will not) catch**5** won't (will not) stay, 's (is)**6** doesn't (does not) come, 'll (will) miss**3 Possible answers****1** If I'm late home, my parents will be angry.**2** If it's cold tomorrow, I'll wear a coat.**3** If I pass all my exams, I'll be happy.**4** If I go shopping on Saturday, I'll buy a new T-shirt.**5** No, I won't cook dinner if I get home before my parents tonight.**6** Yes, I'll watch TV if I finish all my homework.**UNIT 19 PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE****1 1** is sold**2** are given**3** isn't made**4** is watched**5** 'm not paid**6** aren't invited**2 1** is called**2** are downloaded**3** aren't (are not) needed**4** 'm (am) given**5** aren't (are not) worn**6** are baked**3 1** is spoken**2** aren't (are not) used**3** isn't (is not) cooked**4** are sent to me by**5** aren't (are not) grown**6** is made into different shapes by**UNIT 20 PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE****1 1** This photo was taken by my sister.**2** The cakes were eaten by my friends.**3** The Summer Palace was made into a public park in 1924.**4** We weren't invited to Megan's party last week.**5** We were shown around the library by the tour guide.**6** You weren't given a present by your brother.**2 1** was built**2** am driven**3** was stolen**4** is visited**5** were made**6** was written**3 Possible answers****1** I was born in 2001.**2** I was given some new clothes.**3** Many different types of fruit are grown in my country.**4** My house was built in 1972.**5** We're given a lot of homework.**6** I was 5 when I was taught how to read.